



# **2005 International Comparison Program**

## **Tables of final results**

**February 2008**

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**26 February 2008**

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON PROGRAM

### FINAL RESULTS

These are the final results from the 2005 International Comparison Program for the 146 participating countries. Although the full report is still under editorial review and other preparations for the final publication are underway, the data are final. Users should note that the aggregate results published in December 17, 2007 remain essentially the same with only minor adjustments. The tables, however, present the data in greater detail for more categories of GDP. The following sections describe the tables and provide an overview of the methodology used for the components included in the final data tables.

### About the data

The purchasing power parities and the derived indicators in this report are the product of a joint effort by national statistical offices, regional coordinators, and the ICP global office. PPPs cannot be computed in isolation by a single country. However, each country was responsible for submitting official estimates of 2005 gross domestic product and its components, population counts, and average exchange rates. The regional coordinators worked with the national statistical offices to review the national accounts data to ensure that they conformed to the standards of the 1993 System of National Accounts. Similar reviews were conducted for population and exchange rate data.

The tables of global results reflect the data for GDP, population, and exchange rates shown in the regional publications. In some cases these data differ from those published elsewhere by the World Bank or by other international organizations, because the international organizations may not have the most current information or they may publish numbers based upon their own expert analysis.

#### Imputation of national accounts components

Some countries in Africa and Asia did not submit price data for one or more basic headings within government compensation, equipment, and construction. But they were able to provide data from their national accounts for all components of the GDP. To provide real GDPs for all countries, results for the missing categories were imputed using results from countries within each region producing full results. The countries are: Maldives, Angola, Burkina Faso, Comoros, Cape Verde, Democratic Republic of Congo, Djibouti, Gabon, Guinea Bissau, Guinea, Liberia, Lesotho, Morocco, Mauritania, Namibia, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Sudan, Swaziland, Togo, Uganda, and Zimbabwe.

#### Country notes

**China** submitted prices for 11 administrative areas and the urban and rural components. The World Bank and the Asian Development Bank extrapolated these 11 city prices to the national level. The China data do not include Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan, China

**Egypt** participated in both the Africa and West Asia ICP programs by providing prices for the products included in each comparison. Therefore, it was possible to compute PPPs for Egypt separately for Africa and West Asia. Both regions included Egypt results in their regional reports. Egypt appears in the global report in both regions. The results for Egypt from each region were averaged by taking the geometric mean of the PPPs, allowing Egypt to be shown in each region with the same ranking in the world comparison.

**CIS region.** Russia participated in the price collection for both the CIS and OECD comparisons. As with Egypt, PPPs for Russia were computed separately for the OECD and CIS comparisons. However, the CIS region did not participate in the Ring. Therefore, following past practices the CIS region was linked to Eurostat-OECD using Russia as a link. For comparison purposes, Russia is shown in both regions in the report. See Annex F of the final report.

**Zimbabwe's** official exchange rate was submitted by the national statistical office and used in this report. The very high price level index computed for Zimbabwe indicates a severe misalignment of the official exchange rate with the rate at which transactions actually occur.

## Description of the tables

The **Summary table** provides GDP per capita in PPP and US dollar terms; GDP total (in billions) in PPP and US dollar terms; the GDP price level index; GDP per capita indexes for both the US equal to 100 and the world equal to 100; PPPs for the US dollar; exchange rates to the US dollar; and total population in millions.

Additional tables show details for actual individual consumption, collective government consumption, and gross fixed capital formation plus additional components of GDP. All tables present the results by region for the 146 economies that participated in the 2005 ICP comparison. Regional and global totals and averages are included where relevant. Regional classifications are based on ICP regions which differ from those used by other international programs.

Tables 1 through 11 are based on index calculations using the EKS method. While this is considered the most appropriate method to compare the different aggregates of the GDP across countries, the expenditures by aggregate are not additive to higher levels of aggregation.

**Table 1** presents PPPs for the expenditure on GDP and its major components (actual individual consumption, collective government consumption, and gross fixed capital formation) in national currency per US dollar.

**Table 2** shows the price level index expressed relative to the world average. A price level that exceeds 100 indicates that the level of prices in that country are higher than average.

**Table 3** shows the expenditures in national currencies converted to the US dollars at exchange rates (referred to as nominal expenditures), which reflect price and volume differences between countries. Values for stocks and net exports are included.

**Table 4** presents real expenditures in US dollars referred to as international dollars, which are expenditures in national currencies converted using PPPs. Expenditures so converted reflect only volume differences between countries.

**Table 5** shows nominal expenditures per capita in US dollars computed using **Table 3** values divided by each country's population.

**Table 6** provides real (PPP converted) expenditures per capita obtained by dividing **Table 4** data by population.

**Table 7** gives the index of nominal expenditures per capita (world = 100).

**Table 8** gives the index of real expenditures (PPP converted) per capita (world = 100).

**Table 9** gives the nominal expenditures of each country or region as a share of the world total.

**Table 10** gives the real (PPP converted) expenditures of each country or region as a share of the world total.

**Table 11** provides the distribution of each country's expenditures in nominal terms across the components of the GDP.

## Methodology used to compute PPPs for the ICP and Eurostat-OECD regions and to calibrate them to the global level

### Overview

The ICP is a complex statistical program that has been underway since 1968. Over this time span, a variety of methodologies have been developed to solve problems encountered in previous rounds and also to deal with the increasing scope of the comparison. The countries participating in the ICP were divided into five regions for the 2005 ICP. This plus the Eurostat-OECD PPP program included 146 countries in the global comparison. Each region and the Eurostat-OECD differ in the size and structure of their economies as well as statistical capacity. Decisions were made during the developmental stages to ensure that the comparisons of countries within each region were as consistent as possible. As a result, methodologies differed between regions which became a factor when the regional results were calibrated to the global level. The purpose of this annex is to provide an overview of what was done in each region, how the regional results were combined at the global level, and the resulting impact on the final PPPs.

Table 1 provides a summary of the methodology used to estimate basic heading PPPs for major aggregates of the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by region. It also shows how the regional PPPs by aggregate were linked for the global comparison. A brief review of issues for each aggregate will be provided. First, however, more details will be provided about how the Eurostat-OECD entered into the global comparison and then how the CIS region was linked.

Results for five regions (Africa, Asia, South America, West Asia, and Eurostat-OECD) were calibrated to the global level using prices from the Ring comparison to compute between-region basic heading PPPs which were used as the linking factors at each level of aggregation. The US was the numeraire country in the Eurostat-OECD which was also the numeraire region when computing the linking factors.

### Bringing the Eurostat-OECD and CIS into the global comparison

The Eurostat-OECD managed a separate regular comparison from the ICP. However, Eurostat-OECD participated in the Ring comparison so that its results could be combined with the rest of the world.

The CIS did not participate in the Ring comparison; therefore, its regional results could not be calibrated to the global level using that methodology. Russia traditionally participates in the tri-annual OECD comparison. Russia priced the OECD list and was included in the Eurostat/OECD results with fixity maintained from that point to the global report. Russia also participated in the CIS comparison. Therefore, the CIS was linked to the OECD using Russia as the link. The linking for the Eurostat-OECD and CIS regions was done in the following stages:

- Eurostat computed basic heading PPPs and expenditure weights for 37 countries — the 25 EU member states in 2005, the EFTA countries (Iceland, Norway and Switzerland), Bulgaria, Romania, Turkey, Croatia, Macedonia, Albania, Serbia, Montenegro and Bosnia-Herzegovina.
- The OECD combined these basic heading PPPs and expenditure weights with those for nine other countries — its seven non-European member countries, Russia, and Israel.
- It then calculated the 2005 Eurostat-OECD comparison in stages to ensure that the final results at all levels of aggregation respect fixity for three blocs of countries — the 37 Eurostat countries, the seven non-European OECD countries, and Russia and Israel.

This is basically the procedure that was followed in the 2002 Eurostat-OECD comparison.

The CIS countries were linked into the Eurostat-OECD comparison through Russia — that is, using Russia as a traditional bridge country because it participated in both the CIS and the Eurostat-OECD comparisons. This in effect links them to countries in other regions through the four Ring countries chosen to link Eurostat-OECD countries with the rest of the world.

### Household Consumption.

Each region independently prepared the lists of products consumed by households to be priced for the respective regional comparisons. A list of products was selected from a composite of these regional lists and priced by 18 countries in a “ring” group comprising two or more countries representing each region. The prices from the Ring list were used to compute between-region PPPs which were used to link the regions.

The Country Product Dummy (CPD) method of aggregating price ratios to basic heading PPPs was used in all regions except the Eurostat-OECD and CIS regions. The CPD method was also used to compute the between-region PPPs at the basic heading level for the Ring comparison.

The CPD was chosen because it is more robust when the price matrix has missing data, and provides estimates of standard errors. One of the outcomes of the CPD was the use of the residuals from the regression as a diagnostic tool in the Dikhanov tables.

The Eurostat-OECD and CIS regions used the EKS\* method to compute basic heading PPPs. The primary difference between countries using the CPD versus the EKS\* is that each country in the Eurostat-OECD and CIS regions assigned a code to each product to indicate whether or not the product was representative of its economy. It is assumed that representative products have lower prices than other products that, even though are comparable, are not representative of the country's expenditure patterns. The representativity indicator was used as a form of stratification that in effect imposed implicit weights reflecting the number of representative products each country priced.

Countries in the Asia, Africa, Western Asia, and South American regions that either had not participated in an international comparison for an extended period or had never participated had difficulty applying the representativity concept. Therefore, it was not used in their intra-regional comparisons. None of the regions or the Eurostat-OECD applied the representativity concept to housing, government, equipment, or construction. Neither was it used for the Ring comparison.

## Housing

Asia and Africa found it difficult to carry out comparisons for rental and owner occupied housing using rental surveys or direct comparisons of quality adjusted quantities. These are the methods recommended in the ICP manual, and used by EU-OECD and CIS. Most of the comparisons in Eurostat were based on rental surveys, with quantity comparisons carried out in the CIS linked through a group of EU countries that did both.

Because the quantity approach did not produce consistent results across countries in their region, Asia and Africa used the per capita volume of consumption excluding rents, as an approximation of the volume of rental services per capita. This makes rental services neutral because it does not disturb the per capita volumes for private household consumption and also assumes that the volumes of rental services rise in line with overall expenditures. The reference volume approach is rooted in the observations of the behavior of housing services for large groups of countries. Figure 1 shows the real expenditures per capita by region, both for private consumption and housing that was obtained using a uniform quantity approach with quality corrections based on 106 countries.

**Figure 1. Real expenditures per capita, by region**

Real expenditures per capita world = 100%		
ICP Regions	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Individual Household Consumption
Asia/Pacific	28.2%	32.3%
South America	83.3%	90.8%
OECD-Eurostat	325.5%	317.5%
Africa	26.8%	24.8%
West Asia	44.7%	60.4%

The other regions used either rental surveys or quantity comparisons or a combination to compare rental services. One problem was to link housing. The method adopted was to use quality adjusted quantities across the regions using data from 106 countries. (see Heston: Multilateral Housing Comparisons). This linking was independent of how the regional PPPs were derived. For example, other consumption basic headings were linked by deflating the ring prices by the within region PPPs, then computing the between-region PPPs. The between-region housing PPPs were computed directly using the quantity-quality data from the 106 countries. This is a somewhat different method than used in earlier benchmarks that will hopefully be improved in the future. However, it does mean that users need to understand this affects the comparability of rental services when comparing countries in Asia and Africa with countries in other regions. Real expenditures for rental services could be underestimated in countries where both per capita rental services and household consumption are below the respective regional averages and vice versa where both are above the average.

Additional analysis on the comparison of the use of relative volumes vs. prices or quantities will be forthcoming.

## Compensation—General Government

The second issue relates to comparison of services of civil servants and health and education employees across countries. Because these outputs are not typically priced, the input cost approach was used. Reference PPPs were used for intermediate consumption and consumption of fixed capital. PPPs for compensation were derived from a detailed comparison of salaries for specific occupations. It had been recognized that this procedure assumed equal productivity across countries in a given

occupation, which was unlikely given very different amounts of capital per worker. Further, very low-wage economies have less incentive to organize work to save labor, including those in administrative, health, and education services. In the 2005 benchmark, the range of countries was much greater than in previous rounds, and some consequences of the equal-productivity assumption loomed much larger. In Asia for example, salaries for the same occupation differ by a factor of 100 between Viet Nam and Hong Kong. Similar differences existed between Yemen and Kuwait in the Western Asia comparison. Without some adjustment for productivity, the resulting per capita volumes in Yemen or Viet Nam would be greatly distorted compared to those of its richer neighbors. In contrast, salary differences in South America did not exceed a factor of three.

Asia, West Asia, and Africa adjusted the average salaries of each country for productivity based on estimates of capital per worker in the whole economy of each country. This poses a problem of comparability across regions and computing linking factors to estimate global PPPs because Eurostat-OECD-CIS and South America did not make similar adjustments. Linking factors were computed two ways; one making productivity adjustments reflected in the linking factors and the second computing linking factors without the productivity adjustment.

An important consideration is that Asia, Africa, West Asia and South America used the same list of occupations for which average wages were obtained. The Eurostat-and OECD ring countries also provided wages for these occupations. Therefore, it was not necessary to limit the estimation of between-region PPPs (linking factors) to data from only the ring countries.

CPD regressions using compensation data for 75 countries representing all regions including the Eurostat-OECD were used to compute regional linking factors. (see Heston: Proposal for linking compensation). Occupations were classified by skill level in the computations. The CPD included all countries from South America and West Asia and a subset of countries from the other regions. A further adjustment was made to adjust for differences between countries included and not included in each region. This provided regional linking factors with no productivity adjustment. As with housing, the linking factors were computed independently of the regional PPPs.

#### **Should the between-region PPPs for linking factors also be adjusted for productivity?**

In retrospect (or in the next round), the optimal solution would be to estimate within region PPPs the same way across all regions so the question would not arise. Given the differing methods used in different regions, it seemed the better course not to make a further productivity adjustment to the between-region data. First, consider comparisons between countries across regions that did a productivity adjustment. The underlying capital per worker data are rough approximations, so it would not greatly improve the comparison between countries in different regions making a productivity adjustment.

As for the regions that did not do the adjustment, the direction of the effect, at least for the OECD, would have been clearly to lower the relative volumes of government consumption of the other regions, simply because average capital per worker is higher in the OECD countries. However, this would not improve the comparisons between countries at a similar economic level in, for example, Asia and the OECD, because the latter would not have undergone a productivity adjustment. Therefore, linking factors were not adjusted for productivity.

The comparison of within region results with and without productivity adjustments showed that the affect varied by country. The overall affect of the productivity adjustment was to decrease the size of the economies that used it relative to the Eurostat-OECD.

Also of importance, however, is what the use of productivity adjustments means for comparing the 2005 results for previous benchmarks. Everything else the same, the methods adopted for these sectors has the effect of producing in some regions a larger spread in real GDP per capita between rich and poor in 2005 than in previous benchmarks.

The best way to fully understand the impact of the productivity adjustment on the comparison between regions as well as for previous benchmarks is to produce results with and without productivity using the same methods for all regions. To the extent reliable data can be made available, additional studies will be conducted.

#### **Equipment and construction**

Asia, Africa, West Asia, and South America priced a global set of equipment items and the basket of construction components; there were no separate Ring lists. The four Ring countries from the Eurostat-OECD region priced both their regional list and the global specifications.

Several African countries and one Asian country were not able to price the all of the basic headings. However, in order to provide real GDP volumes for all countries, PPPs were imputed. All countries submitted expenditures in their national

currency for all basic headings whether or not they were able to furnish prices. Therefore, PPPs were imputed using prices and expenditures from countries in the region that were able to furnish both for the basic heading.

No data, except nominal expenditures, are shown for the equipment and construction aggregates for countries where results were imputed.

### Nonprofit institutions serving households

Individual consumption expenditures by nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISH) were combined into one basic heading in the ICP 2005 classification. Countries in the ICP regions were not able to consistently provide expenditures for this basic heading, therefore, its expenditures were distributed in various consumption categories making it difficult to ensure basic headings were being consistently defined.

### Aggregation to the GDP

Estimation of PPPs for higher level aggregates of the GDP in all regions and the Ring were based on the EKS while Africa used the Ikle method which provides results with additivity. Even though the Ikle's results can contain some Gerschenkron effect, the African Ikle results in general were quite close to the EKS. The region desired the additivity restriction because it would be easier to explain to users how to construct aggregates and subaggregates of GDP volumes.

**Figure 2. Comparison of methods used to compute regional PPPs and process to compute global linking factors**

Aggregate	Africa	Asia	West Asia	South America	Eurostat OECD (incl. Russia)	Combining regions (excluding the CIS)	CIS (linked via Russia)
<b>Household Consumption</b>	CPD	CPD	CPD	CPD	EKS*	CPD 18 ring countries	EKS*
	No representative indications	No representative indications	No representative indications	No representative indications	With representative indications	No representative indications	With representative indications
<b>Housing</b>	Imputed to per capita volume of Consumption excluding rents	Imputed to per capita volume of Consumption excluding rents	Quantity indicators plus rental prices	Quantity indicators	Quantity indicators plus rental prices	CPD using quantity and quality indicators for 106 countries	Quantity indicators
<b>Compensation</b>	Global list	Global list	Global list	Global list	Regional list	CPD using wages for 75 ICP countries plus 5 for Eurostat	Regional list
	CPD Productivity adjustment	CPD Productivity adjustment	CPD Productivity adjustment	CPD	EKS—Ring countries priced global list	No productivity adjustment	EKS
<b>Equipment</b>	Global List	Global List	Global List	Global List	Regional list	Global List	Regional list
	CPD Imputed for xx countries	CPD	CPD	CPD	EKS—Ring countries priced global list	CPD For ring countries	EKS
<b>Construction</b>	Basket of Construction Components	Basket of Construction Components	Basket of Construction Components	Basket of Construction Components	Bill of Quantity	Basket of Construction components	CIS basket of components
	CPD with regional W2 weights	CPD with regional W2 weights	CPD with regional W2 weights	CPD with regional W2 weights	Ring countries priced Basket of Construction components	CPD Ring Countries no W2 weights	
<b>NPISH</b>	Expenditures allocated to other BHs	Expenditures allocated to other BHs	Expenditures allocated to other BHs	Expenditures allocated to other BHs	Reference PPPs for NPISH		Reference PPPs for NPISH
<b>Aggregation to GDP</b>	Ikle	EKS	EKS	EKS	EKS	EKS	EKS

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## Summary Table

economy	Gross domestic product per capita				Gross domestic product				Price level index		GDP per capita indices		GDP per capita indices		Shares			PPP	Exchange rate <sup>a</sup>	Population <sup>b</sup>
	PPP	rank	US\$	rank	billions		billions		US=100		US=100		world=100		world=100			US\$=1	US\$=1	millions
					PPP	rank	US\$	rank	rank	rank	rank	rank	rank	rank	rank	rank	rank	rank	rank	rank
<b>Africa</b>																				
Angola	3,533	95	1,945	85	55.0	72	30.3	69	55	57	8.5	4.7	39.4	26.9	0.10	0.07	0.25	44	80.79	15.56
Benin	1,390	122	579	121	10.5	118	4.4	121	42	100	3.3	1.4	15.5	8.0	0.02	0.01	0.12	220	527.47	7.53
Botswana	12,057	49	5,712	52	20.5	95	9.7	95	47	80	28.9	13.7	134.4	79.0	0.04	0.02	0.03	2.42	5.11	1.70
Burkina Faso	1,140	127	433	129	14.6	109	5.5	117	38	112	2.7	1.0	12.7	6.0	0.03	0.01	0.21	200	527.47	12.80
Burundi <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.12	343	1,081.6	7.55
Cameroon	1,995	109	950	103	35.0	82	16.6	81	48	79	4.8	2.3	22.2	13.1	0.06	0.04	0.29	251	527.47	17.53
Cape Verde	2,831	101	2,215	83	1.4	142	1.1	139	78	28	6.8	5.3	31.6	30.6	0.00	0.00	0.01	69.36	88.65	0.48
Central African Republic	675	141	338	135	2.7	138	1.4	138	50	71	1.6	0.8	7.5	4.7	0.00	0.00	0.07	264	527.47	4.00
Chad	1,749	113	690	116	14.9	108	5.9	115	39	108	4.2	1.7	19.5	9.5	0.03	0.01	0.14	208	527.47	8.52
Comoros	1,063	129	611	120	0.6	147	0.4	145	57	52	2.6	1.5	11.9	8.5	0.00	0.00	0.01	226	393.38	0.61
Congo, Dem. Rep.	264	148	120	148	15.7	105	7.1	106	45	89	0.6	0.3	2.9	1.7	0.03	0.02	0.97	214	473.91	59.52
Congo, Rep.	3,621	92	1,845	86	12.0	116	6.1	113	51	70	8.7	4.4	40.4	25.5	0.02	0.01	0.05	269	527.47	3.32
Côte d'Ivoire	1,575	117	858	107	30.1	87	16.4	83	55	60	3.8	2.1	17.6	11.9	0.05	0.04	0.31	287	527.47	19.10
Djibouti	1,964	110	936	104	1.5	141	0.7	143	48	78	4.7	2.2	21.9	12.9	0.00	0.00	0.01	85	177.72	0.75
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>d</sup>	5,049	80	1,412	94	353.4	29	98.8	51	28	143	12.1	3.4	56.3	19.5	0.64	0.22	1.14	1.62	5.78	70.00
Equatorial Guinea	11,999	50	6,538	49	12.2	114	6.6	108	54	61	28.8	15.7	133.7	90.4	0.02	0.01	0.02	287	527.47	1.01
Ethiopia	591	143	154	146	42.5	78	11.1	93	26	147	1.4	0.4	6.6	2.1	0.08	0.02	1.18	2.25	8.67	72.06
Gabon	12,742	47	6,190	50	17.8	100	8.7	101	49	75	30.6	14.9	142.0	85.6	0.03	0.02	0.02	256	527.47	1.40
Gambia, The	726	139	192	144	1.1	145	0.3	147	26	146	1.7	0.5	8.1	2.7	0.00	0.00	0.02	7.56	28.58	1.46
Ghana	1,225	125	502	124	26.1	90	10.7	94	41	103	2.9	1.2	13.7	6.9	0.05	0.02	0.35	3,721	9,073.8	21.34
Guinea	946	134	317	138	8.8	123	2.9	125	33	128	2.3	0.8	10.5	4.4	0.02	0.01	0.15	1,219	3,644.3	9.28
Guinea-Bissau	569	144	234	142	0.8	146	0.3	146	41	102	1.4	0.6	6.3	3.2	0.00	0.00	0.02	217	527.47	1.33
Kenya	1,359	123	531	122	47.9	75	18.7	78	39	109	3.3	1.3	15.1	7.3	0.09	0.04	0.58	30	75.55	35.27
Lesotho	1,415	120	777	112	2.6	139	1.4	137	55	59	3.4	1.9	15.8	10.7	0.00	0.00	0.03	3.49	6.36	1.87
Liberia	383	147	188	145	1.2	143	0.6	144	49	73	0.9	0.5	4.3	2.6	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.49	1.00	3.23
Madagascar	988	133	320	137	16.8	103	5.5	119	32	134	2.4	0.8	11.0	4.4	0.03	0.01	0.28	650	2,005.7	17.05
Malawi	691	140	230	143	8.6	124	2.9	127	33	130	1.7	0.6	7.7	3.2	0.02	0.01	0.20	39	118.42	12.40
Mali	1,027	130	468	126	12.1	115	5.5	118	46	87	2.5	1.1	11.5	6.5	0.02	0.01	0.19	240	527.47	11.73
Mauritania	1,691	115	631	119	4.8	133	1.8	135	37	116	4.1	1.5	18.8	8.7	0.01	0.00	0.05	99	264.80	2.84
Mauritius	10,155	58	5,053	58	12.6	112	6.3	109	50	72	24.4	12.1	113.2	69.9	0.02	0.01	0.02	14.68	29.50	1.24
Morocco	3,547	94	1,952	84	107.1	58	59.0	57	55	58	8.5	4.7	39.5	27.0	0.19	0.13	0.49	4.88	8.87	30.20
Mozambique	743	138	347	132	14.4	110	6.7	107	47	81	1.8	0.8	8.3	4.8	0.03	0.02	0.32	10,909	23,323	19.42
Namibia	4,547	82	3,049	71	9.3	121	6.2	111	67	35	10.9	7.3	50.7	42.2	0.02	0.01	0.03	4.26	6.36	2.04
Niger	613	142	264	141	7.7	127	3.3	122	43	97	1.5	0.6	6.8	3.6	0.01	0.01	0.21	227	527.47	12.63
Nigeria	1,892	111	868	106	247.3	40	113.5	46	46	84	4.5	2.1	21.1	12.0	0.45	0.26	2.13	60	131.27	130.70
Rwanda	813	136	271	140	7.2	128	2.4	130	33	129	2.0	0.7	9.1	3.8	0.01	0.01	0.14	186	557.81	8.80
São Tomé and Príncipe	1,460	118	769	114	0.2	148	0.1	148	53	68	3.5	1.8	16.3	10.6	0.00	0.00	0.00	5,558	10,558	0.15
Senegal	1,676	116	800	110	18.1	99	8.7	102	48	77	4.0	1.9	18.7	11.1	0.03	0.02	0.18	252	527.47	10.82
Sierra Leone	790	137	293	139	4.0	135	1.5	136	37	117	1.9	0.7	8.8	4.0	0.01	0.00	0.08	1,074	2,899.2	5.10
South Africa	8,477	67	5,162	57	397.5	26	242.0	30	61	46	20.3	12.4	94.5	71.4	0.72	0.55	0.77	3.87	6.36	46.89
Sudan	2,249	106	994	102	79.6	64	35.2	65	44	94	5.4	2.4	25.1	13.7	0.14	0.08	0.58	108	243.61	35.40
Swaziland	4,384	83	2,270	82	4.9	131	2.6	128	52	69	10.5	5.4	48.9	31.4	0.01	0.01	0.02	3.29	6.36	1.13
Tanzania	1,018	131	360	131	35.9	81	12.7	89	35	121	2.4	0.9	11.3	5.0	0.07	0.03	0.58	396	1,119.4	35.30
Togo	888	135	405	130	4.6	134	2.1	134	46	86	2.1	1.0	9.9	5.6	0.01	0.00	0.09	240	527.47	5.21
Tunisia	6,461	75	2,896	75	64.8	68	29.0	71	45	93	15.5	6.9	72.0	40.0	0.12	0.07	0.16	0.58	1.30	10.03
Uganda	991	132	345	133	26.3	89	9.1	99	35	125	2.4	0.8	11.0	4.8	0.05	0.02	0.43	620	1,780.7	26.49
Zambia	1,175	126	636	118	13.4	111	7.3	105	54	64	2.8	1.5	13.1	8.8	0.02	0.02	0.19	2,415	4,463.5	11.44
Zimbabwe <sup>e</sup>	538	145	...	...	6.2	130	...	...	...	...	1.3	...	6.0	...	0.01	...	0.19	33,068	...	11.53
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,223</b>		<b>1,016</b>		<b>1,835.6</b>		<b>839.2</b>		<b>46</b>		<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>3.34</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>13.47</b>			<b>826</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>																				
Bangladesh	1,268	124	446	128	173.8	51	61.2	56	35	122	3.0	1.1	14.1	6.2	0.32	0.14	2.24	22.64	64.33	136.99
Bhutan	3,694	91	1,318	95	2.3	140	0.8	141	36	120	8.9	3.2	41.2	18.2	0.00	0.00	0.01	15.74	44.10	0.63
Brunei Darussalam	47,465	4	25,754	26	17.6	102	9.5	96	54	62	113.9	61.8	529.1	356.2	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.90	1.66	0.37
Cambodia	1,453	119	454	127	20.1	97	6.3	110	31	138	3.5	1.1	16.2	6.3	0.04	0.01	0.23	1,278.6	4,092.5	13.83
China <sup>f</sup>	4,091	86	1,721	88	5,333.2	2	2,243.8	5	42	99	9.8	4.1	45.6	23.8	9.70	5.06	21.27	3.45	8.19	1,304
Hong Kong, China	35,680	10	26,094	24	243.1	41	177.8	36	73	33	85.6	62.6	397.7	360.9	0.44	0.40	0.11	5.69	7.78	6.81
Macao, China	37,256	9	24,507	27	17.6	101	11.6	91	66	38	89.4	58.8	415.3	338.9	0.03	0.03	0.01	5.27	8.01	0.47
Taiwan, China	26,069	28	15,674	35	590.5	19	355.1	22	60	48	62.6	37.6	290.6	216.8	1.07	0.80	0.37	19.34	32.17	22.65
Fiji	4,209	85	3,558	67	3.5	136	3.0	123	85	26	10.1	8.5	46.9	49.2	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.43	1.69	0.84
India	2,126	108	707	115	2,341.0	5	778.7	12	33	131	5.1	1.7	23.7	9.8	4.26	1.76	17.97	14.67	44.10	1,101
Indonesia	3,234	98	1,311	96	707.9	17	287.0	27	41	105	7.8	3.1	36.1	18.1	1.29	0.65	3.57	3,934.3	9,704.7	218.87
Iran, Islamic Rep.	10,692	56	3,190	69	734.6	16	219.2	31	30	139	25.7	7.7	119.2	44.1	1.34	0.49	1.12	2,674.8	8,964.0	68.70
Lao PDR	1,811	112	508	123	10.2	119	2.9	126	28	141	4.3	1.2	20.2	7.0	0.02	0.01	0.09	2,988.4	10,655	5.65
Malaysia	11,466	53	5,250	56	299.6	31	137.2	39	46	85	27.5	12.6	127.8	72.6	0.54	0.31	0.43	1.73	3.79	26.13
Maldives	4,017	88	2,552	80	1.2	144	0.7	142	64	44	9.6	6.1	44.8	35.3	0.00	0.00				

## Summary Table

economy	Gross domestic product per capita				Gross domestic product				Price level index		GDP per capita indices		GDP per capita indices		Shares			PPP	Exchange rate <sup>a</sup>	Population <sup>b</sup>
	PPP	rank	US\$	rank	billions		billions		US=100		US=100		world=100		world=100			US\$=1	US\$=1	millions
					PPP	rank	US\$	rank	rank	rank	rank	rank	rank	rank	rank	rank	rank	rank	rank	rank
<b>CIS</b>																				
Armenia	3,903	89	1,523	91	12.6	113	4.9	120	39	110	9.4	3.7	43.5	21.1	0.02	0.01	0.05	178.58	457.69	3.22
Azerbaijan	4,648	81	1,604	89	38.4	79	13.3	88	35	127	11.2	3.8	51.8	22.2	0.07	0.03	0.13	1,632	4,727.0	8.27
Belarus	8,541	66	3,090	70	83.5	63	30.2	70	36	119	20.5	7.4	95.2	42.7	0.15	0.07	0.16	779	2,153.8	9.78
Georgia	3,505	96	1,427	92	15.3	106	6.2	112	41	104	8.4	3.4	39.1	19.7	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.74	1.81	4.36
Kazakhstan	8,699	63	3,771	64	131.8	56	57.1	58	43	96	20.9	9.0	97.0	52.2	0.24	0.13	0.25	57.61	132.88	15.15
Kyrgyz Republic	1,728	114	478	125	8.9	122	2.5	129	28	144	4.1	1.1	19.3	6.6	0.02	0.01	0.08	11.35	41.01	5.14
Moldova	2,362	104	831	108	8.5	125	3.0	124	35	123	5.7	2.0	26.3	11.5	0.02	0.01	0.06	4.43	12.60	3.59
Russian Federation <sup>9</sup>	11,861	51	5,341	54	1,697.5	8	764.4	14	45	91	28.5	12.8	132.2	73.9	3.09	1.73	2.34	12.74	28.28	143.11
Tajikistan	1,413	121	338	136	9.7	120	2.3	132	24	148	3.4	0.8	15.8	4.7	0.02	0.01	0.11	0.74	3.12	6.85
Ukraine	5,583	77	1,829	87	263.0	37	86.1	53	33	132	13.4	4.4	62.2	25.3	0.48	0.19	0.77	1.68	5.12	47.11
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,202</b>		<b>3,934</b>		<b>2,269.2</b>		<b>970.0</b>		<b>43</b>		<b>22.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>4.13</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>4.02</b>			<b>247</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>																				
Albania	5,369	78	2,587	79	16.8	104	8.1	103	48	76	12.9	6.2	59.9	35.8	0.03	0.02	0.05	48.56	100.78	3.14
Australia	32,798	17	34,774	17	671.5	18	712.0	16	106	19	78.7	83.4	365.6	480.9	1.22	1.61	0.33	1.39	1.31	20.47
Austria	34,108	15	37,056	13	280.8	34	305.1	24	109	17	81.8	88.9	380.2	512.5	0.51	0.69	0.13	0.87	0.80	8.23
Belgium	32,077	18	35,852	14	336.0	30	375.5	18	112	13	77.0	86.0	357.6	495.8	0.61	0.85	0.17	0.90	0.80	10.47
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6,506	73	3,007	72	25.0	91	11.6	92	46	83	15.6	7.2	72.5	41.6	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.73	1.57	3.84
Bulgaria	9,353	61	3,525	68	72.2	66	27.2	73	38	115	22.4	8.5	104.3	48.8	0.13	0.06	0.13	0.59	1.57	7.72
Canada	35,078	13	35,133	16	1,133.0	14	1,134.8	8	100	20	84.2	84.3	391.0	485.9	2.06	2.56	0.53	1.21	1.21	32.30
Croatia	13,232	45	8,749	43	58.8	70	38.9	62	66	37	31.8	21.0	147.5	121.0	0.11	0.09	0.07	3.94	5.95	4.44
Cyprus	24,473	31	22,359	28	18.6	98	16.9	79	91	23	58.7	53.7	272.8	309.2	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.42	0.46	0.76
Czech Republic	20,281	38	12,190	39	207.6	44	124.8	41	60	49	48.7	29.3	226.1	168.6	0.38	0.28	0.17	14.40	23.95	10.23
Denmark	33,626	16	47,793	7	182.2	47	259.0	28	142	3	80.7	114.7	374.8	661.0	0.33	0.58	0.09	8.52	5.99	5.42
Estonia	16,654	41	10,341	41	22.4	94	13.9	86	62	45	40.0	24.8	185.6	143.0	0.04	0.03	0.02	7.81	12.58	1.35
Finland	30,469	22	37,262	12	159.8	53	195.4	33	122	8	73.1	89.4	339.6	515.4	0.29	0.44	0.09	0.98	0.80	5.25
France	29,644	24	34,008	18	1,862.2	7	2,136.3	6	115	11	71.1	81.6	330.4	470.3	3.39	4.82	1.03	0.92	0.80	62.82
Germany	30,496	21	33,849	19	2,514.8	4	2,791.3	3	111	15	73.2	81.2	339.9	468.1	4.57	6.30	1.35	0.89	0.80	82.46
Greece	25,520	29	22,285	29	282.8	33	247.0	29	87	25	61.2	53.5	284.5	308.2	0.51	0.56	0.18	0.70	0.80	11.08
Hungary	17,014	40	10,962	40	171.6	52	110.6	47	64	41	40.8	26.3	189.7	151.6	0.31	0.25	0.16	128.51	199.47	10.09
Iceland	35,630	11	54,975	3	10.5	117	16.3	84	154	1	85.5	131.9	397.2	760.3	0.02	0.04	0.00	97.06	62.91	0.30
Ireland	38,058	8	48,405	6	157.9	54	200.8	32	127	6	91.3	116.2	424.2	669.5	0.29	0.45	0.07	1.02	0.80	4.15
Israel	23,845	32	19,749	30	156.7	55	129.8	40	83	27	57.2	47.4	265.8	273.1	0.28	0.29	0.11	3.72	4.49	6.57
Italy	27,750	25	30,195	21	1,626.3	10	1,769.6	7	109	16	66.6	72.5	309.3	417.6	2.96	3.99	0.96	0.88	0.80	58.61
Japan	30,290	23	35,604	15	3,870.3	3	4,549.2	2	118	10	72.7	89.5	337.6	492.4	7.04	10.27	2.09	129.55	110.22	127.77
Korea, Rep.	21,342	34	16,441	34	1,027.4	15	791.4	11	77	29	51.2	39.5	237.9	227.4	1.87	1.79	0.79	788.92	1,024.1	48.14
Latvia	13,218	46	7,035	48	30.4	86	16.2	85	53	67	31.7	16.9	147.3	97.3	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.30	0.56	2.30
Lithuania	14,085	43	7,530	45	48.1	74	25.7	75	53	66	33.8	18.1	157.0	104.1	0.09	0.06	0.06	1.48	2.78	3.41
Luxembourg	70,014	1	80,315	1	32.6	84	37.3	63	115	12	168.0	192.7	80.4	110.8	0.06	0.08	0.01	0.92	0.80	0.47
Macedonia, FYR	7,393	70	2,858	76	15.0	107	5.8	116	39	111	17.7	6.9	82.4	39.5	0.03	0.01	0.03	19.06	49.30	2.03
Malta	20,410	36	14,605	36	8.2	126	5.9	114	72	34	49.0	35.0	227.5	202.0	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.25	0.35	0.40
Mexico	11,317	54	7,401	46	1,175.0	13	768.4	13	65	39	27.2	17.8	126.1	102.4	2.14	1.73	1.69	7.13	10.90	103.83
Montenegro	7,833	68	3,564	66	4.9	132	2.2	133	45	88	18.8	8.6	87.3	49.3	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.37	0.80	0.62
Netherlands	34,724	14	38,789	10	566.6	20	632.9	17	112	14	83.3	93.1	387.1	536.5	1.03	1.43	0.27	0.90	0.80	16.32
New Zealand	24,554	30	26,538	23	100.7	59	108.8	48	108	18	58.9	63.7	273.7	367.0	0.18	0.25	0.07	1.54	1.42	4.10
Norway	47,551	3	65,267	2	219.8	22	301.7	26	137	5	114.1	156.6	530.0	902.7	0.40	0.68	0.08	8.84	6.44	4.62
Poland	13,573	44	7,965	44	518.0	42	304.0	25	59	51	32.6	19.1	151.3	110.2	0.94	0.69	0.62	1.90	3.24	38.16
Portugal	20,006	39	17,599	32	211.0	43	185.7	34	88	24	48.0	42.2	223.0	243.4	0.38	0.42	0.17	0.71	0.80	10.55
Romania	9,374	60	4,575	63	202.7	45	98.9	49	49	74	22.5	11.0	104.5	63.3	0.37	0.22	0.35	1.42	2.91	21.62
Russian Federation <sup>9</sup>	11,861	52	5,341	55	1,697.5	9	764.4	15	45	91	28.5	12.8	132.2	73.9	3.09	1.73	2.34	12.74	28.28	143.11
Serbia	8,609	64	3,564	65	64.1	69	26.5	74	41	101	20.7	8.6	96.0	49.3	0.12	0.06	0.12	27.21	65.72	7.44
Slovak Republic	15,881	42	8,798	42	85.6	62	47.4	60	55	55	38.1	21.1	177.0	121.7	0.16	0.11	0.09	17.20	31.04	5.39
Slovenia	23,004	33	17,558	33	46.0	77	35.1	66	76	30	55.2	42.1	256.4	242.8	0.08	0.08	0.03	147.04	192.65	2.00
Spain	27,270	26	26,031	25	1,183.5	12	1,129.7	9	95	22	65.4	62.5	304.0	360.0	2.15	2.55	0.71	0.77	0.80	43.40
Sweden	31,995	19	39,621	9	288.9	32	357.8	21	124	7	76.8	95.1	356.6	548.0	0.53	0.81	0.15	9.24	7.46	9.03
Switzerland	35,520	12	49,675	5	266.3	35	372.4	19	140	4	85.2	119.2	395.9	687.0	0.48	0.84	0.12	1.74	1.25	7.50
Turkey	7,786	69	5,013	60	561.1	21	361.3	20	64	42	18.7	12.0	86.8	69.3	1.02	0.82	1.18	0.87	1.35	72.07
United Kingdom	31,580	20	37,266	11	1,901.7	6	2,244.1	4	118	9	75.8	89.4	352.0	515.4	3.46	5.06	0.98	0.65	0.55	60.22

## Summary Table

economy	Gross domestic product per capita				Gross domestic product				Price level index		GDP per capita indices		GDP per capita indices		Shares			PPP	Exchange rate <sup>a</sup>	Population <sup>b</sup>
	PPP	rank	US\$	rank	billions		billions		US=100		US=100		world=100		world=100			US\$=1	US\$=1	millions
					PPP	rank	US\$	rank	rank	PPP	US\$	PPP	US\$	GDP @ PPP	GDP @ US\$	Population				
<b>West Asia</b>																				
Bahrain	27,236	27	18,019	31	20.2	96	13.4	87	66	36	65.4	43.2	303.6	249.2	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.25	0.38	0.74
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>d</sup>	5,049	79	1,412	93	353.4	28	98.8	50	28	142	12.1	3.4	56.3	19.5	0.64	0.22	1.14	1.62	5.78	70.00
Iraq	3,200	99	1,214	99	89.5	60	33.9	67	38	113	7.7	2.9	35.7	16.8	0.16	0.08	0.46	558.70	1,473.0	27.96
Jordan	4,294	84	2,304	81	23.5	92	12.6	90	54	65	10.3	5.5	47.9	31.9	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.38	0.71	5.47
Kuwait	44,947	5	32,882	20	110.4	57	80.8	54	73	32	107.9	78.9	501.0	454.8	0.20	0.18	0.04	0.21	0.29	2.46
Lebanon	10,212	57	5,741	51	38.3	80	21.6	77	56	53	24.5	13.8	113.8	79.4	0.07	0.05	0.06	847.5	1,507.5	3.76
Oman	20,334	37	12,289	38	51.0	73	30.8	68	60	47	48.8	29.5	226.7	170.0	0.09	0.07	0.04	0.23	0.38	2.51
Qatar	68,696	2	51,809	4	55.8	71	42.1	61	75	31	164.8	124.3	765.7	716.5	0.10	0.10	0.01	2.75	3.64	0.81
Saudi Arabia	21,220	35	13,640	37	490.6	23	315.3	23	64	43	50.9	32.7	236.5	188.6	0.89	0.71	0.38	2.41	3.75	23.12
Syrian Arab Republic	4,059	87	1,535	90	75.0	65	28.4	72	38	114	9.7	3.7	45.2	21.2	0.14	0.06	0.30	19.72	52.14	18.49
Yemen, Rep.	2,276	105	826	109	46.2	76	16.8	80	36	118	5.5	2.0	25.4	11.4	0.08	0.04	0.33	69.49	191.42	20.28
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,711</b>		<b>3,955</b>		<b>1,354.1</b>		<b>694.5</b>		<b>51</b>		<b>18.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>1.57</b>	<b>2.87</b>			<b>176</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>8,971</b>		<b>7,230</b>		<b>54,975.7</b>		<b>44,308.7</b>		<b>81</b>		<b>21.5</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>			<b>6,128</b>

### Table notes:

a. **Exchange rate** refers to the exchange rate determined by national authorities or to the rate determined in the legally sanctioned exchange market. It is calculated as an annual average of local currency units relative to the U.S. dollar. Figures are provided by national authorities participating in ICP and may differ from IMF figures. b. **Population** estimates are provided by national authorities participating in ICP. The values shown are midyear estimates. Figures may differ from World Bank *World Development Indicators* figures. c. **Egypt, Arab Rep.** participated in both the Africa and Western Asia regions. The results for Egypt from each region were averaged by taking the geometric mean of the PPPs, allowing Egypt to be shown in each region with the same ranking in the world comparison. d. **China.** The results for the People's Republic of China were based on national average prices extrapolated by the World Bank and ADB using price data for 11 cities submitted by the National Bureau of Statistics for China. The data for China do not include Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan, China. e. **Russian Federation** participated in both the CIS and OECD-Eurostat comparisons. The PPPs for Russia are based on the OECD comparison. They were the basis for linking the CIS comparison to the Eurostat-OECD program.

... Data suppressed because of incompleteness.

**Table 1. Purchasing power parities, local currency units per US\$**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>Africa</b>												
Angola	44.49	59.38	126.79	54.78	97.66	24.70	73.28	30.71	115.76	131.16	112.06	18.57
Benin	219.58	230.18	495.42	282.65	326.76	97.77	287.64	88.95	445.61	806.87	391.48	61.11
Botswana	2.42	3.00	5.43	3.33	4.13	1.71	4.56	1.84	5.34	3.94	5.45	1.01
Burkina Faso	200.23	202.40	388.15	262.57	213.64	101.13	270.06	88.26	574.30	622.34	382.04	51.67
Burundi	342.96	364.55	803.65	404.35	678.29	201.39	627.79	117.96	935.85	383.02	807.87	51.07
Cameroon	251.02	246.02	471.30	297.76	391.16	142.76	308.86	117.54	446.49	765.52	502.94	64.41
Cape Verde	69.36	65.98	97.06	69.40	110.48	70.42	86.60	23.88	96.36	85.45	96.91	24.75
Central African Republic	263.74	256.84	566.14	303.33	365.79	69.65	298.78	131.61	694.65	646.55	444.88	59.48
Chad	208.00	233.90	597.46	383.90	341.90	54.04	400.18	40.37	561.68	793.52	460.37	7.08
Comoros	226.19	244.92	470.80	541.99	351.65	178.76	347.74	88.43	523.67	443.19	349.42	54.38
Congo, Dem. Rep.	214.27	262.47	542.69	304.49	294.96	158.02	289.89	101.17	616.80	758.75	424.86	58.58
Congo, Rep.	268.76	293.88	632.74	359.52	531.17	167.41	369.90	123.41	638.22	807.43	546.74	47.44
Côte d'Ivoire	287.49	276.06	528.52	324.16	367.62	142.29	314.18	154.31	601.72	743.91	541.18	112.24
Djibouti	84.69	89.77	185.37	72.72	142.31	58.60	161.00	41.84	200.05	156.92	131.61	22.24
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>b</sup>	1.62	1.65	3.00	2.71	2.48	1.54	1.98	0.45	1.90	4.46	2.75	0.38
Equatorial Guinea	287.42	357.18	736.79	268.33	770.88	238.19	482.75	125.89	658.99	1,023.22	702.24	55.67
Ethiopia	2.25	2.30	4.13	4.01	4.62	1.74	2.83	0.79	4.15	4.12	5.48	...
Gabon	256.23	355.26	751.51	345.16	598.03	236.45	524.23	138.33	651.34	805.10	670.18	77.95
Gambia, The	7.56	8.66	23.21	12.24	10.84	2.59	11.01	3.02	22.77	15.31	15.32	...
Ghana	3,720.59	3,768.14	8,920.97	4,910.24	4,825.99	1,165.92	4,537.49	1,401.98	7,605.72	8,492.07	6,411.04	1,159.44
Guinea	1,219.35	1,222.69	2,947.16	709.92	1,476.04	548.79	946.86	692.59	2873.77	2,695.83	1518.05	229.26
Guinea-Bissau	217.30	235.58	461.33	259.27	434.13	122.23	330.06	91.98	542.23	1,160.83	470.24	39.04
Kenya	29.52	28.55	54.14	41.13	34.73	12.95	30.71	10.71	69.25	95.18	57.37	12.08
Lesotho	3.49	2.93	5.66	3.56	4.60	1.45	3.95	0.80	6.27	8.04	7.00	0.89
Liberia	0.49	0.43	0.89	0.49	0.60	0.44	0.48	0.15	1.21	1.16	0.70	0.07
Madagascar	649.57	632.29	1,367.97	1,222.00	866.31	402.12	828.31	302.38	1,611.72	1,335.85	1,117.97	69.47
Malawi	39.46	47.34	100.86	51.39	55.56	21.66	62.57	21.89	126.23	145.23	74.24	10.28
Mali	240.09	240.47	482.74	200.54	305.43	143.75	294.94	107.23	488.86	579.59	428.15	65.24
Mauritania	98.84	103.73	223.16	124.32	125.15	36.10	112.96	39.41	226.89	286.10	212.95	21.55
Mauritius	14.68	14.62	23.50	23.33	19.48	10.18	17.21	6.80	34.11	13.60	26.43	5.04
Morocco	4.88	4.97	7.82	10.43	8.05	2.86	4.92	3.48	8.65	8.10	7.20	3.48
Mozambique	10,909.45	9,711.16	18,411.54	14,271.49	16,441.34	3,699.66	13,316.09	4,958.82	2,6270.65	28,013.21	18,782.27	3,537.28
Namibia	4.26	4.41	7.03	3.60	5.98	3.44	4.77	1.87	6.97	7.25	6.86	1.79
Niger	226.66	224.52	460.78	276.44	246.86	106.37	282.16	108.01	521.66	594.01	425.62	69.98
Nigeria	60.23	64.38	159.02	77.25	78.81	31.03	58.09	23.59	100.27	140.65	98.76	11.59
Rwanda	186.18	195.15	333.21	254.25	386.18	171.74	317.76	68.27	479.00	500.47	420.05	38.98
São Tomé and Príncipe	5,558.09	5,258.85	10,467.10	6,449.27	10,456.48	2,981.23	6,516.79	2,316.77	9,848.27	12,082.22	10,291.80	1,178.47
Senegal	251.67	251.97	522.49	277.47	355.88	139.95	279.49	116.50	507.51	368.18	372.34	90.56
Sierra Leone	1,074.12	1,151.71	2,758.54	1,296.84	1,402.56	363.35	1,471.02	395.97	2,510.04	4,004.64	1,957.09	315.76
South Africa	3.87	4.00	5.53	4.56	5.56	2.89	5.88	2.46	6.69	5.95	5.67	1.98
Sudan	107.68	103.07	209.25	266.40	112.82	74.82	105.39	54.13	186.88	235.77	137.49	40.19
Swaziland	3.29	3.18	5.64	4.64	6.84	3.11	4.43	0.69	6.19	6.75	6.16	1.33
Tanzania	395.63	402.01	793.51	535.23	576.22	263.62	515.70	79.45	891.43	1272.97	709.61	...
Togo	240.38	234.43	506.06	238.50	390.13	77.34	293.11	165.74	507.19	806.63	413.27	42.50
Tunisia	0.58	0.60	1.01	0.90	1.50	0.37	0.68	0.32	1.24	0.84	1.18	0.31
Uganda	619.64	617.82	1,040.09	941.50	9,53.38	373.11	865.18	258.97	1,612.31	2,290.98	1,161.50	...
Zambia	2,414.81	2,337.68	3,930.78	2,901.58	3,119.27	1,396.03	3,128.87	1,059.46	5,654.36	9,598.57	3,776.18	...
Zimbabwe	33,068.18	36,857.43	70,339.25	41,471.23	60,795.33	32,335.63	50,874.72	22,334.39	77,409.10	48,104.17	63,934.28	3,507.65
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>												
Bangladesh	22.64	22.06	34.28	23.51	30.54	23.22	28.37	6.51	51.10	30.68	31.44	4.74
Bhutan	15.74	15.93	25.39	22.17	21.90	14.32	25.83	4.38	31.71	25.16	22.66	4.11
Brunei Darussalam	0.90	0.96	1.50	1.29	1.35	1.18	1.32	0.39	1.10	1.29	1.15	0.32
Cambodia	1,278.55	1,322.78	2,304.16	1,540.24	1,853.50	1,702.59	1,776.21	281.10	2,482.37	2,529.08	1,561.12	159.82
China <sup>c</sup>	3.45	3.46	5.52	5.75	6.86	3.37	5.27	0.69	5.98	3.14	3.47	1.02
Hong Kong, China	5.69	6.39	8.82	10.17	6.11	9.10	7.61	2.93	9.40	6.84	5.25	3.26
Macao, China	5.27	5.74	8.32	6.05	6.18	6.74	8.26	2.26	7.87	6.99	5.90	2.31
Taiwan, China	19.34	19.71	34.95	22.84	21.51	24.69	31.17	5.78	28.38	16.27	18.14	7.60
Fiji	1.43	1.35	1.78	1.74	1.20	2.48	1.54	0.41	2.07	0.94	1.51	0.37
India	14.67	13.58	21.13	31.53	16.72	12.33	22.73	3.00	32.46	17.46	18.41	2.90
Indonesia	3,934.26	3,649.45	5,817.59	6,703.64	3,858.04	4,145.23	4,483.71	1,780.02	6,032.29	6,928.09	4,109.74	718.04
Iran, Islamic Rep.	2,674.76	2,386.28	5,664.83	2,500.11	3,286.75	2,415.30	4,142.98	630.38	3,109.53	555.58	3,536.01	964.42
Lao PDR	2,988.38	3,063.93	5,999.52	5,042.79	4,590.05	1,904.44	4,819.39	637.52	8,256.75	6,261.26	4,064.47	404.52
Malaysia	1.73	1.83	2.76	3.98	2.23	2.45	2.37	0.65	2.40	2.19	1.90	0.54
Maldives	8.13	7.98	11.30	8.11	9.25	20.20	9.45	1.77	13.23	6.81	8.21	1.17
Mongolia	417.22	423.37	697.10	586.29	624.79	551.96	670.86	85.71	771.86	589.10	592.41	62.70
Nepal	22.65	22.80	34.09	43.15	28.13	25.59	31.42	5.64	63.76	33.46	27.41	4.83
Pakistan	19.10	17.79	33.45	31.07	23.26	12.14	25.80	5.10	34.47	18.76	23.06	3.33
Philippines	21.75	21.11	33.60	16.18	28.10	22.52	25.77	9.11	34.57	34.61	26.78	5.22
Singapore	1.08	1.29	1.78	4.36	1.60	1.64	1.73	0.56	2.01	0.92	1.16	0.51
Sri Lanka	35.17	34.16	59.95	81.69	35.25	20.96	53.60	9.20	66.49	54.51	49.32	6.94
Thailand	15.93	15.38	25.14	25.72	21.10	11.24	24.34	5.51	24.97	21.77	19.64	4.36
Vietnam	4,712.69	4,846.15	8,352.05	6,571.89	6,855.55	5,373.19	8,106.50	1,108.37	14,185.91	6,466.89	5,975.55	579.51

**Table 1. Purchasing power parities, local currency units per US\$**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure by government	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government					
<b>Africa</b>									
Angola	119.30	52.10	70.50	15.59	28.91	60.87	...	...	...
Benin	423.88	220.39	275.19	56.95	96.53	285.42	684.33	151.51	347.66
Botswana	5.17	2.56	3.38	1.18	1.36	2.69	3.65	1.99	3.01
Burkina Faso	357.95	184.69	242.42	48.27	91.44	307.05	...	...	...
Burundi	549.39	348.34	447.04	58.51	120.32	528.38	1192.89	266.32	627.62
Cameroon	435.44	242.27	294.50	60.44	127.15	414.74	697.73	245.09	460.80
Cape Verde	104.44	50.85	78.17	19.86	29.19	65.73	...	...	...
Central African Republic	398.43	249.97	307.47	65.79	133.37	467.60	998.65	259.72	527.60
Chad	495.62	255.63	327.57	5.95	33.88	373.56	436.69	280.75	423.96
Comoros	501.90	280.79	294.41	34.60	62.12	218.69	...	126.17	241.98
Congo, Dem. Rep.	441.74	193.35	316.23	35.42	66.88	224.16	...	...	...
Congo, Rep.	460.40	241.69	375.57	38.84	124.69	665.15	901.40	427.93	757.48
Côte d'Ivoire	426.59	272.07	325.81	107.83	179.80	665.41	649.27	659.28	772.73
Djibouti	221.68	56.26	107.81	20.16	37.95	104.20	...	...	...
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>b</sup>	4.24	1.67	2.02	0.28	0.63	2.32	5.79	1.15	2.34
Equatorial Guinea	554.48	317.17	436.29	30.68	73.28	553.32	731.62	485.87	666.03
Ethiopia	3.35	2.33	2.75	0.65	1.27	3.82	9.54	2.02	4.58
Gabon	644.91	272.76	443.75	57.29	101.05	334.10	...	...	...
Gambia, The	15.51	8.39	10.34	2.03	3.08	16.52	27.63	9.79	17.88
Ghana	7,657.45	2,530.94	4,475.82	1,323.01	1,976.95	5,347.08	8,756.63	3,097.71	5,835.65
Guinea	1,678.18	1,065.48	1,479.57	215.83	419.71	1,960.34	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	410.84	234.44	284.28	37.96	82.58	280.97	...	...	...
Kenya	35.30	24.37	32.68	12.31	18.05	50.89	88.58	28.80	56.45
Lesotho	5.23	3.34	3.43	0.91	1.73	5.97	...	4.02	6.21
Liberia	0.81	0.36	0.51	0.12	0.41	0.77	1.21	0.51	0.86
Madagascar	986.97	645.17	756.38	152.40	334.45	1183.61	2,641.94	551.68	1,330.44
Malawi	77.74	42.74	56.92	6.78	16.80	36.06	100.15	16.94	43.43
Mali	360.28	248.66	289.68	49.92	98.04	391.57	628.79	236.94	421.43
Mauritania	237.76	110.00	125.67	19.66	45.10	148.39	...	...	...
Mauritius	20.18	16.79	17.73	2.91	7.38	20.96	32.44	13.28	23.12
Morocco	9.13	5.41	5.51	3.14	3.61	5.81	7.06	...	6.66
Mozambique	19,942.40	10,785.87	11,625.69	2,310.64	6,576.87	20,680.39	25,985.66	14,746.50	22,510.78
Namibia	9.45	4.14	5.06	1.38	2.43	4.92	...	...	...
Niger	393.01	199.89	267.33	69.50	104.26	349.03	745.23	183.11	393.27
Nigeria	112.58	46.55	78.58	8.72	20.42	83.76	130.61	59.64	95.20
Rwanda	317.50	211.54	236.75	36.55	73.19	300.58	...	...	...
São Tomé and Príncipe	9,245.95	5,176.52	6,363.13	888.19	1,845.67	8,925.65	15,010.50	5,267.40	9,829.75
Senegal	467.30	252.02	298.24	74.67	135.32	332.14	594.00	199.20	377.40
Sierra Leone	2,237.02	1,161.02	1,396.21	218.51	418.63	1,482.52	2,780.90	734.18	1,599.97
South Africa	7.09	4.31	4.57	1.52	2.25	4.62	6.09	4.08	5.47
Sudan	136.43	78.92	123.51	33.40	58.81	186.72	265.65	133.99	207.57
Swaziland	5.59	2.79	3.73	1.19	1.84	4.97	...	...	...
Tanzania	579.61	471.43	482.45	92.63	185.61	612.62	1,104.99	348.62	683.21
Togo	400.57	217.11	282.26	48.10	104.03	392.07	...	273.29	422.61
Tunisia	0.73	0.71	0.70	0.23	0.36	0.73	1.01	0.48	0.82
Uganda	1,093.03	614.33	744.62	131.27	266.93	1,106.30	2,139.62	644.60	1,265.11
Zambia	3,810.23	2,118.12	2,830.33	485.91	985.57	3,653.43	6,360.78	2,016.13	3,967.38
Zimbabwe	70,048.69	44,125.56	47,952.42	2,336.37	5,952.58	20,414.03	...	11,262.98	21,930.51
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>									
Bangladesh	43.65	26.10	25.49	7.16	14.12	25.25	67.18	12.55	30.27
Bhutan	31.72	17.21	18.46	4.55	6.67	17.99	56.10	8.12	21.58
Brunei Darussalam	1.50	0.96	1.08	0.34	0.42	1.05	1.87	0.66	1.26
Cambodia	2,491.93	1,623.70	1,615.30	214.42	343.48	1,473.22	3,945.60	680.04	1,764.63
China <sup>c</sup>	6.78	4.13	4.09	0.83	1.53	3.70	8.79	1.93	4.43
Hong Kong, China	8.98	5.62	7.24	2.51	3.45	5.10	7.59	4.15	6.11
Macao, China	8.80	5.61	6.43	2.19	3.83	6.14	8.48	4.29	7.34
Taiwan, China	25.50	18.87	22.64	6.44	10.06	19.94	33.42	14.28	23.83
Fiji	2.58	1.22	1.55	0.45	0.67	1.40	2.31	1.01	1.67
India	26.93	16.07	15.60	4.46	9.35	17.74	36.84	10.21	21.22
Indonesia	5,068.96	3,533.53	4,192.83	1,218.81	2,513.16	4,783.40	11,032.96	2,551.52	5,726.18
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5,670.28	2,369.93	2,714.82	878.19	1,214.84	3,715.29	8,388.03	1,969.24	4,445.34
Lao PDR	5,959.69	4,054.17	3,741.62	503.42	927.20	3,774.99	10,161.73	1,769.51	4,501.46
Malaysia	2.93	1.86	2.11	0.55	0.75	1.68	3.73	0.91	2.01
Maldives	13.05	7.00	9.74	1.78	2.88	8.85	12.77	6.89	10.50
Mongolia	1,036.73	551.74	522.49	76.00	137.79	463.36	1,325.10	187.42	553.63
Nepal	44.94	26.36	26.47	6.95	13.54	25.15	62.25	12.87	29.95
Pakistan	39.59	20.98	20.71	5.00	10.14	25.99	62.95	13.15	31.08
Philippines	30.83	21.84	24.18	7.48	12.90	24.22	57.39	12.44	28.97
Singapore	1.68	1.16	1.47	0.48	0.58	0.95	1.77	0.62	1.14
Sri Lanka	66.89	41.57	40.04	8.95	14.75	44.17	101.68	23.40	52.87
Thailand	23.46	17.45	17.47	5.54	10.63	16.89	38.81	8.71	20.21
Vietnam	8,163.06	6,058.51	5,919.89	847.45	1,675.85	5,178.42	15,683.72	2,274.55	6,192.16

**Table 1. Purchasing power parities, local currency units per US\$**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>CIS</b>												
Armenia	178.58	150.82	277.66	191.78	370.45	48.41	324.63	58.78	301.32	262.67	207.27	23.09
Azerbaijan	1,631.56	1,329.33	2,431.17	1,714.70	3,527.72	422.87	2,846.72	467.71	2,367.24	2,512.60	1,885.71	214.86
Belarus	779.33	635.48	1,024.39	761.82	1,398.20	256.78	1,219.57	262.10	1,598.65	453.79	988.84	178.73
Georgia	0.74	0.61	1.04	0.81	1.44	0.27	1.18	0.25	1.24	1.16	0.87	0.09
Kazakhstan	57.61	51.05	71.24	40.69	114.84	38.69	87.22	15.70	84.82	104.40	63.54	9.37
Kyrgyz Republic	11.35	9.63	18.69	12.07	29.67	2.33	24.31	2.74	21.56	22.12	14.97	1.31
Moldova	4.43	3.70	6.35	3.30	10.37	1.59	8.05	1.31	8.78	6.43	5.33	0.55
Russian Federation <sup>d</sup>	12.74	10.96	16.58	10.80	26.86	5.52	19.43	4.68	21.19	18.83	15.19	2.78
Tajikistan	0.74	0.63	1.39	0.94	2.16	0.15	1.74	0.14	1.67	1.47	0.77	0.05
Ukraine	1.68	1.40	2.20	1.46	3.40	0.46	2.90	0.62	3.16	2.66	2.12	0.30
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>												
Albania	48.56	48.41	82.09	54.67	104.10	39.71	75.47	14.15	105.54	88.62	63.56	10.84
Australia	1.39	1.37	1.61	1.97	1.38	1.29	1.66	1.04	1.79	1.63	1.51	0.83
Austria	0.87	0.86	1.01	0.76	0.98	0.73	0.90	0.59	1.37	0.79	0.96	0.64
Belgium	0.90	0.89	0.99	0.80	1.03	0.89	0.94	0.62	1.27	0.90	0.95	0.61
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.73	0.74	1.20	0.74	1.75	0.41	1.06	0.42	1.77	0.82	0.95	0.24
Bulgaria	0.59	0.60	0.96	0.69	1.20	0.42	0.97	0.27	1.37	1.46	0.79	0.14
Canada	1.21	1.21	1.49	1.81	1.50	1.00	1.46	1.02	1.54	1.22	1.27	0.82
Croatia	3.94	3.90	5.83	5.05	7.24	2.26	5.57	2.24	7.88	4.64	5.02	1.70
Cyprus	0.42	0.42	0.55	0.50	0.55	0.30	0.51	0.31	0.69	0.21	0.51	0.27
Czech Republic	14.40	13.31	18.03	15.61	27.77	9.73	20.53	6.98	26.72	25.37	15.17	6.35
Denmark	8.52	8.75	9.61	7.43	8.59	8.43	8.29	6.32	14.35	5.01	9.41	5.92
Estonia	7.81	7.37	10.42	8.01	14.57	6.47	10.02	3.89	13.75	10.42	8.94	2.51
Finland	0.98	1.02	1.11	1.12	1.16	0.98	1.01	0.72	1.53	0.65	1.14	0.65
France	0.92	0.89	0.96	0.91	0.87	0.91	0.96	0.61	1.25	0.89	0.99	0.57
Germany	0.89	0.88	0.96	0.80	0.98	0.87	0.88	0.57	1.29	0.86	0.99	0.76
Greece	0.70	0.70	0.89	0.70	0.95	0.62	0.86	0.45	1.00	0.88	0.86	0.38
Hungary	128.51	119.54	161.99	135.26	220.41	79.28	156.25	67.11	263.11	185.07	146.02	53.34
Iceland	97.06	98.05	123.96	138.51	126.37	87.98	104.89	72.19	132.71	74.46	119.89	59.37
Ireland	1.02	1.04	1.15	1.50	0.95	1.06	1.01	0.73	1.41	0.94	1.06	0.69
Israel	3.72	3.74	4.41	4.12	4.19	3.25	4.21	2.48	6.63	3.22	4.56	2.00
Italy	0.88	0.88	1.06	0.85	0.98	0.78	0.96	0.71	1.23	0.83	0.98	0.61
Japan	129.55	129.16	238.42	97.04	167.23	128.19	167.25	64.80	162.32	127.15	121.45	91.20
Korea, Rep.	788.92	808.78	1,515.01	853.14	1,133.39	783.71	777.29	358.08	1,102.97	581.70	932.11	480.86
Latvia	0.30	0.29	0.41	0.29	0.64	0.22	0.41	0.14	0.56	0.57	0.35	0.09
Lithuania	1.48	1.38	1.93	1.60	3.18	0.92	2.02	0.74	2.86	1.72	1.69	0.45
Luxembourg	0.92	0.93	1.04	0.71	1.06	0.94	0.96	0.69	1.16	0.67	1.05	0.98
Macedonia, FYR	19.06	19.77	31.30	18.29	39.59	11.36	32.66	8.07	47.46	37.51	29.62	6.68
Malta	0.25	0.25	0.32	0.35	0.42	0.14	0.39	0.14	0.49	0.33	0.31	0.14
Mexico	7.13	6.84	8.16	5.97	8.12	8.74	7.36	4.75	9.09	11.19	8.37	2.70
Montenegro	0.37	0.41	0.66	0.34	1.00	0.31	0.62	0.17	0.91	0.38	0.52	0.12
Netherlands	0.90	0.86	0.81	0.82	0.94	0.94	0.86	0.56	1.47	0.81	0.93	0.58
New Zealand	1.54	1.49	1.87	2.06	1.80	1.48	1.82	1.02	1.94	1.58	1.65	0.92
Norway	8.84	9.41	11.70	14.69	11.11	6.86	9.12	6.78	15.97	7.16	10.81	6.17
Poland	1.90	1.83	2.37	2.02	4.08	1.28	2.55	0.88	3.89	3.16	2.37	0.76
Portugal	0.71	0.72	0.81	0.66	0.87	0.58	0.81	0.50	1.19	0.83	0.86	0.58
Romania	1.42	1.43	2.25	1.55	2.67	1.19	1.90	0.60	2.93	2.42	1.65	0.47
Russian Federation <sup>d</sup>	12.74	10.96	16.58	10.80	26.86	5.52	19.43	4.68	21.19	18.83	15.19	2.78
Serbia	27.21	28.17	48.03	26.26	63.92	18.89	51.51	12.86	67.06	20.10	35.05	9.15
Slovak Republic	17.20	16.02	22.67	18.13	29.31	11.51	24.21	8.18	35.09	31.31	19.23	5.37
Slovenia	147.04	148.00	190.73	137.39	231.98	117.11	178.50	95.85	240.97	140.55	184.48	94.57
Spain	0.77	0.74	0.83	0.59	0.90	0.75	0.91	0.48	1.14	0.82	0.89	0.45
Sweden	9.24	9.16	10.15	9.85	10.32	8.14	9.73	6.46	14.22	5.76	10.37	6.11
Switzerland	1.74	1.79	2.08	1.25	1.72	2.04	1.67	1.29	2.18	1.58	1.80	1.37
Turkey	0.87	0.87	1.29	1.16	1.29	0.55	1.04	0.55	1.99	1.39	1.11	0.32
United Kingdom	0.65	0.63	0.71	0.98	0.67	0.53	0.68	0.43	1.01	0.51	0.68	0.48
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>South America</b>												
Argentina	1.27	1.21	1.70	0.95	1.80	1.03	1.80	0.59	1.89	1.04	2.02	0.70
Bolivia	2.23	2.11	3.61	2.65	4.21	1.58	3.08	0.91	3.51	3.48	4.01	0.62
Brazil	1.36	1.37	1.69	0.84	2.24	1.48	1.84	0.71	2.50	1.58	2.07	0.76
Chile	333.69	345.67	453.99	282.48	505.73	280.11	501.26	205.31	552.38	559.31	431.24	213.37
Colombia	1,081.95	1,064.66	1,738.54	1,040.87	1,672.65	731.78	1,400.78	509.13	1,968.04	1,294.41	1,695.64	548.98
Ecuador	0.42	0.43	0.66	0.41	0.66	0.41	0.54	0.18	0.65	0.52	0.76	0.23
Paraguay	2,006.83	1,844.71	2,621.79	1,800.86	3,650.72	1,159.43	2,675.43	930.24	3,893.21	1,914.16	3,512.69	662.88
Peru	1.49	1.46	2.28	1.64	1.99	1.02	2.04	0.84	2.22	1.92	2.13	0.80
Uruguay	13.28	13.47	16.93	11.92	19.47	13.54	17.47	7.21	23.14	14.32	18.35	7.34
Venezuela, RB	1,152.88	1,106.54	1,833.68	781.27	2,270.35	706.12	1,779.56	605.16	1,471.64	1,160.72	1,804.29	604.16

**Table 1. Purchasing power parities, local currency units per US\$**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government	by government				
<b>CIS</b>									
Armenia	306.77	145.99	196.19	37.34	112.62	294.99	532.91	192.65	340.29
Azerbaijan	2,619.67	1,521.80	1,736.75	329.65	1,155.96	2,872.59	5,142.81	1,806.17	3,315.90
Belarus	958.91	814.13	759.62	247.63	682.46	1,298.45	2,194.20	873.10	1,497.10
Georgia	1.10	0.70	0.78	0.17	0.63	1.12	1.90	0.75	1.29
Kazakhstan	77.62	51.77	64.96	14.81	36.07	85.88	135.56	59.92	98.97
Kyrgyz Republic	17.72	10.35	13.00	1.95	6.83	22.79	42.90	14.35	26.31
Moldova	7.03	4.21	4.83	0.91	3.10	7.84	13.48	5.20	9.04
Russian Federation <sup>d</sup>	19.78	13.50	13.39	4.07	10.19	19.21	27.90	14.27	22.14
Tajikistan	1.69	0.65	0.93	0.08	0.34	1.82	3.04	1.24	2.10
Ukraine	2.89	1.87	1.71	0.50	1.29	2.81	5.11	1.78	3.24
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>									
Albania	75.85	43.36	60.41	11.54	25.19	75.77	108.46	56.86	91.98
Australia	1.73	1.37	1.46	0.96	1.31	1.47	1.61	1.39	1.41
Austria	1.14	0.92	0.89	0.65	0.85	0.97	0.93	1.00	0.90
Belgium	1.23	0.89	0.93	0.66	1.04	0.90	0.95	0.87	0.90
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.23	0.72	0.87	0.32	0.55	1.08	1.76	0.72	1.58
Bulgaria	0.74	0.60	0.74	0.19	0.35	0.94	1.60	0.57	1.43
Canada	1.68	1.20	1.26	0.94	1.19	1.23	1.28	1.18	1.32
Croatia	6.96	3.94	4.46	1.97	2.89	4.78	6.46	3.76	6.21
Cyprus	0.69	0.43	0.45	0.30	0.40	0.42	0.57	0.34	0.53
Czech Republic	16.82	13.08	15.20	6.91	11.15	19.34	26.77	14.58	25.93
Denmark	13.08	9.24	9.09	6.51	8.56	8.42	7.59	9.16	8.67
Estonia	11.23	7.08	8.83	3.16	5.08	10.98	13.73	9.10	14.55
Finland	1.45	1.09	1.08	0.72	0.92	0.95	0.98	0.92	0.92
France	1.28	0.92	0.94	0.63	1.03	0.99	0.98	0.97	1.05
Germany	1.09	0.89	0.91	0.68	0.91	0.95	0.97	0.96	0.90
Greece	1.04	0.70	0.77	0.42	0.57	0.77	1.01	0.63	0.77
Hungary	177.24	118.10	137.52	61.72	101.15	177.34	221.66	148.62	204.83
Iceland	169.47	105.42	104.06	68.79	86.25	79.60	83.74	76.51	73.02
Ireland	1.48	1.07	1.09	0.75	0.97	1.14	1.01	1.16	1.06
Israel	6.45	3.80	4.07	2.33	3.27	3.75	5.43	2.83	3.95
Italy	1.17	0.85	0.91	0.69	0.95	0.83	0.94	0.73	1.05
Japan	178.69	133.38	142.94	75.07	119.67	136.36	164.32	119.01	124.64
Korea, Rep.	1,309.97	762.56	879.37	502.70	675.05	770.43	1,152.33	576.26	954.16
Latvia	0.47	0.26	0.35	0.11	0.18	0.45	0.59	0.36	0.57
Lithuania	2.23	1.41	1.66	0.56	0.95	2.35	2.86	1.98	3.03
Luxembourg	1.15	0.95	0.90	0.88	1.13	0.91	0.91	0.88	1.04
Macedonia, FYR	30.06	18.81	23.58	7.42	11.80	26.55	50.81	16.14	45.49
Malta	0.34	0.25	0.27	0.14	0.19	0.28	0.41	0.22	0.31
Mexico	9.24	6.50	7.65	3.52	4.70	9.62	12.85	7.71	10.63
Montenegro	0.71	0.35	0.50	0.14	0.21	0.55	0.91	0.37	0.72
Netherlands	1.17	0.88	0.91	0.61	0.94	1.04	0.94	1.12	0.90
New Zealand	1.63	1.47	1.60	0.99	1.26	1.83	1.83	1.80	2.11
Norway	14.16	10.62	9.80	6.95	8.99	9.03	8.88	9.19	8.91
Poland	3.06	1.86	2.15	0.82	1.37	2.41	3.59	1.73	3.08
Portugal	0.89	0.73	0.74	0.55	0.63	0.71	1.02	0.53	0.88
Romania	1.95	1.33	1.72	0.54	0.82	2.05	3.24	1.37	2.75
Russian Federation <sup>d</sup>	19.78	13.50	13.39	4.07	10.19	19.21	27.90	14.27	22.14
Serbia	49.56	26.17	34.31	10.71	16.54	35.63	57.28	23.08	53.34
Slovak Republic	22.29	15.91	18.83	6.86	11.64	25.65	36.28	18.62	32.43
Slovenia	184.19	155.69	158.60	100.04	127.06	153.19	211.36	116.51	222.04
Spain	1.06	0.72	0.80	0.49	0.69	0.88	0.93	0.81	0.97
Sweden	13.11	9.88	9.56	6.60	8.25	10.66	8.80	13.13	9.70
Switzerland	2.21	1.84	1.87	1.49	1.76	1.74	1.51	2.05	1.50
Turkey	1.44	0.83	1.00	0.41	0.50	1.12	1.65	0.82	1.23
United Kingdom	0.93	0.66	0.66	0.48	0.59	0.71	0.64	0.77	0.71
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>South America</b>									
Argentina	2.46	1.27	1.35	0.58	0.92	1.66	3.26	1.10	2.07
Bolivia	3.79	2.63	2.57	0.46	1.09	3.48	9.56	1.74	4.33
Brazil	1.66	1.36	1.57	0.50	0.91	1.54	2.93	1.05	1.91
Chile	524.90	353.68	387.36	158.64	257.60	355.26	628.55	251.23	442.20
Colombia	1266.84	1,189.82	1191.74	469.99	716.09	1,323.09	3,100.90	767.42	1,646.13
Ecuador	0.71	0.45	0.50	0.14	0.25	0.46	1.04	0.28	0.57
Paraguay	3216.15	2,199.25	2,127.80	586.92	1,410.75	3,151.33	7,436.67	1,791.19	3,922.22
Peru	2.37	1.42	1.65	0.59	1.21	1.69	3.90	1.00	2.10
Uruguay	22.93	13.98	15.31	5.27	8.98	14.51	27.11	10.09	18.06
Venezuela, RB	1736.16	1,134.42	1251.12	449.58	648.84	1,788.95	3,150.30	1,294.08	2,225.94

**Table 1. Purchasing power parities, local currency units per US\$**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>West Asia</b>												
Bahrain	0.25	0.28	0.29	0.21	0.28	0.61	0.24	0.16	0.24	0.33	0.30	0.15
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>b</sup>	1.62	1.65	3.00	2.71	2.48	1.54	1.98	0.45	1.90	4.46	2.75	0.38
Iraq	558.70	540.47	820.45	722.91	654.01	828.20	460.50	174.33	591.87	966.62	886.61	169.99
Jordan	0.38	0.42	0.51	0.40	0.44	0.75	0.49	0.17	0.39	0.42	0.52	0.16
Kuwait	0.21	0.26	0.23	0.16	0.37	0.45	0.22	0.15	0.19	0.28	0.31	0.19
Lebanon	847.52	961.55	1,149.93	971.76	1,982.62	896.54	1,175.80	439.62	923.37	1,598.66	1,271.05	401.16
Oman	0.23	0.26	0.28	0.22	0.27	0.49	0.23	0.14	0.23	0.34	0.27	0.15
Qatar	2.75	3.27	2.77	1.97	3.15	10.40	2.35	1.49	1.96	3.30	2.99	2.02
Saudi Arabia	2.41	2.70	3.02	1.97	2.60	3.79	2.19	1.33	2.49	5.08	3.88	1.80
Syrian Arab Republic	19.72	20.17	28.17	21.79	29.90	28.47	24.63	7.14	26.92	29.75	22.71	4.50
Yemen, Rep.	69.49	74.60	114.72	60.78	87.22	87.21	101.03	20.85	95.15	190.91	117.98	14.88

**Table 1. Purchasing power parities, local currency units per US\$**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure by government	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government					
<b>West Asia</b>									
Bahrain	0.48	0.22	0.32	0.13	0.19	0.18	0.33	0.12	0.17
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>b</sup>	4.24	1.67	2.02	0.28	0.63	2.32	5.79	1.15	2.34
Iraq	1,379.74	487.49	639.87	159.94	297.57	631.01	1,131.80	469.18	583.07
Jordan	1.06	0.42	0.49	0.12	0.18	0.33	0.59	0.22	0.41
Kuwait	0.47	0.25	0.28	0.15	0.17	0.15	0.28	0.10	0.11
Lebanon	3,490.19	934.83	1,107.12	347.50	448.25	632.39	1,267.25	441.80	462.92
Oman	0.46	0.20	0.29	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.32	0.13	0.21
Qatar	4.48	2.15	3.64	1.44	1.89	2.17	3.34	1.37	8.86
Saudi Arabia	5.58	2.27	2.90	1.38	1.79	1.82	3.14	1.29	2.21
Syrian Arab Republic	41.70	16.64	24.65	3.99	9.29	20.38	48.33	11.23	22.16
Yemen, Rep.	189.53	81.09	91.06	15.46	29.57	61.23	161.98	31.52	118.28

**Table notes:**

a Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Mauritania, Djibouti, Brunei, Bangladesh, Maldives, Iran, and Pakistan do not have expenditures on alcoholic beverages or narcotics. b **Egypt, Arab Rep.** participated in both the Africa and Western Asia regions. The results for Egypt from each region were averaged by taking the geometric mean of the PPPs, allowing Egypt to be shown in each region with the same ranking in the world comparison. c **China.** The results for the People's Republic of China were based on national average prices extrapolated by the World Bank and ADB using price data for 11 cities submitted by the National Bureau of Statistics for China. The data for China do not include Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan, China. d **Russian Federation** participated in both the CIS and OECD-Eurostat comparisons. The PPPs for Russia are based on the OECD comparison. They were the basis for linking the CIS comparison to the Eurostat-OECD program.

... Data suppressed because of incompleteness.

Table 2. Price level index, world = 100

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>Africa</b>												
Angola	68	90	175	81	125	39	94	71	126	207	140	57
Benin	52	53	105	64	64	24	56	31	74	195	75	29
Botswana	59	72	118	78	84	43	92	67	92	98	108	49
Burkina Faso	47	47	82	59	42	25	53	31	96	150	73	24
Burundi	39	41	83	45	65	24	60	20	76	45	75	12
Cameroon	59	57	100	67	77	35	60	42	75	185	96	30
Cape Verde	97	91	122	94	129	102	101	50	96	123	110	69
Central African Republic	62	59	120	69	72	17	58	47	116	156	85	28
Chad	49	54	126	87	67	13	78	14	94	192	88	3
Comoros	71	76	134	165	92	58	91	42	117	144	90	34
Congo, Dem. Rep.	56	68	128	77	64	43	63	40	115	204	90	31
Congo, Rep.	63	68	134	81	104	41	72	44	107	195	105	22
Côte d'Ivoire	68	64	112	73	72	35	61	55	101	180	103	53
Djibouti	59	62	116	49	83	42	93	44	99	113	75	31
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>b</sup>	35	35	58	56	44	34	35	15	29	98	48	16
Equatorial Guinea	68	83	156	61	151	58	94	44	110	247	134	26
Ethiopia	32	32	53	55	55	26	34	17	42	61	64	...
Gabon	60	82	159	78	117	57	103	49	109	195	128	37
Gambia, The	33	37	91	51	39	12	40	20	70	68	54	...
Ghana	51	51	110	65	55	16	52	29	74	119	71	32
Guinea	42	41	90	23	42	19	27	35	70	94	42	16
Guinea-Bissau	51	55	98	59	85	30	65	33	91	281	90	18
Kenya	48	46	80	65	48	22	42	26	81	161	77	40
Lesotho	68	56	99	67	75	29	64	24	87	161	111	35
Liberia	61	52	99	58	62	57	49	28	106	148	71	18
Madagascar	40	38	76	73	45	26	43	28	71	85	56	9
Malawi	41	49	95	52	49	23	55	34	94	156	63	22
Mali	56	56	102	45	60	35	58	38	82	140	82	31
Mauritania	46	48	94	56	49	17	44	28	76	138	81	20
Mauritius	62	61	89	95	68	44	60	43	102	59	90	42
Morocco	68	68	98	141	94	41	57	73	86	116	82	97
Mozambique	58	51	88	73	73	20	59	40	99	153	81	38
Namibia	83	85	123	68	97	69	77	55	97	145	109	70
Niger	53	52	97	63	48	26	55	38	87	144	81	33
Nigeria	57	60	135	70	62	30	46	33	67	137	76	22
Rwanda	41	43	67	54	72	39	59	23	76	114	76	17
São Tomé and Príncipe	65	61	111	73	102	36	64	41	82	146	98	28
Senegal	59	58	111	63	70	34	55	41	85	89	71	43
Sierra Leone	46	49	106	53	50	16	52	25	76	176	68	27
South Africa	76	77	97	86	90	58	95	72	93	119	90	77
Sudan	55	52	96	131	48	39	45	41	68	123	57	41
Swaziland	64	61	99	87	111	63	72	20	86	135	98	52
Tanzania	44	44	79	57	53	30	48	13	70	145	64	...
Togo	57	54	107	54	76	19	57	59	85	195	79	20
Tunisia	56	57	87	83	120	36	54	47	85	83	92	59
Uganda	43	42	65	63	55	27	50	27	80	164	66	...
Zambia	67	64	98	78	72	40	72	44	112	274	85	...
Zimbabwe <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>												
Bangladesh	44	42	59	44	49	46	46	19	70	61	49	18
Bhutan	44	44	64	60	51	42	60	19	63	73	52	23
Brunei Darussalam	67	70	100	92	84	91	82	44	58	99	70	47
Cambodia	39	39	63	45	47	53	45	13	53	79	38	10
China <sup>d</sup>	52	52	75	84	87	53	66	16	64	49	43	31
Hong Kong, China	91	100	127	156	81	150	101	70	107	112	68	104
Macao, China	82	88	116	90	80	108	106	53	87	111	74	72
Taiwan, China	75	75	121	85	69	98	100	34	78	64	57	59
Fiji	105	97	117	123	73	188	94	45	108	71	90	54
India	41	38	53	85	39	36	53	13	65	50	42	16
Indonesia	50	46	67	83	41	55	48	34	55	91	43	18
Iran, Islamic Rep.	37	33	71	33	38	35	48	13	31	8	40	27
Lao PDR	35	35	63	57	45	23	47	11	68	75	38	9
Malaysia	57	59	81	125	61	83	65	32	56	74	51	35
Maldives	79	76	99	76	75	202	76	26	91	68	65	23
Mongolia	43	43	65	58	54	59	57	13	56	62	50	13
Nepal	39	39	53	72	41	46	45	15	79	60	39	17
Pakistan	40	37	63	62	40	26	45	16	51	40	39	14
Philippines	49	47	68	35	53	52	48	31	55	80	49	23
Singapore	80	95	119	313	99	126	107	62	106	70	70	76
Sri Lanka	43	42	67	97	36	27	55	17	58	69	49	17
Thailand	49	47	70	76	54	36	62	26	55	69	49	27
Vietnam	37	37	59	50	45	43	53	13	79	52	38	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>27</b>

Table 2. Price level index, world = 100

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government	by government				
<b>Africa</b>									
Angola	128	71	100	41	59	91	...	...	...
Benin	70	46	60	23	30	65	116	48	67
Botswana	88	56	76	49	44	63	64	65	59
Burkina Faso	59	39	53	19	28	70	...	...	...
Burundi	44	36	47	11	18	59	99	41	59
Cameroon	72	51	64	24	40	94	119	77	88
Cape Verde	103	64	101	47	54	89	...	...	...
Central African Republic	66	53	67	26	41	107	170	82	101
Chad	82	54	71	2	11	85	74	89	81
Comoros	111	...	86	18	26	67	...	53	62
Congo, Dem. Rep.	81	45	76	16	23	57	...	...	...
Congo, Rep.	76	51	81	15	39	152	153	135	145
Côte d'Ivoire	70	57	71	43	56	152	110	208	148
Djibouti	109	35	69	24	35	70	...	...	...
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>b</sup>	64	32	40	10	18	48	90	33	41
Equatorial Guinea	91	67	95	12	23	126	124	153	128
Ethiopia	34	30	36	16	24	53	99	39	53
Gabon	106	57	96	23	31	76	...	...	...
Gambia, The	47	33	41	15	18	69	87	57	63
Ghana	73	31	56	31	36	71	86	57	65
Guinea	40	32	46	12	19	65	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	68	49	62	15	26	64	...	...	...
Kenya	41	36	49	34	39	81	105	63	75
Lesotho	72	58	62	30	45	113	...	105	...
Liberia	71	39	58	26	67	92	109	84	87
Madagascar	43	36	43	16	27	71	118	46	67
Malawi	57	40	55	12	23	37	76	24	37
Mali	59	52	63	20	30	89	107	75	...
Mauritania	78	46	54	16	28	67	...	...	...
Mauritius	60	63	69	21	41	85	99	75	...
Morocco	90	68	71	75	67	79	71	...	76
Mozambique	74	51	57	21	46	107	100	105	...
Namibia	129	72	91	46	63	93	...	...	...
Niger	65	42	58	28	32	80	127	58	75
Nigeria	75	39	68	14	26	77	89	76	73
Rwanda	50	42	49	14	22	65	...	...	...
São Tomé and Príncipe	76	54	69	18	29	102	127	83	94
Senegal	77	53	65	30	42	76	101	63	72
Sierra Leone	67	44	55	16	24	61	86	42	56
South Africa	97	75	82	50	58	87	86	107	...
Sudan	49	36	58	29	40	92	98	92	86
Swaziland	77	49	67	39	47	94	...	...	...
Tanzania	...	47	49	17	27	66	88	52	62
Togo	66	46	61	19	32	89	...	86	81
Tunisia	49	61	61	38	45	68	69	62	64
Uganda	53	38	48	15	25	75	108	60	...
Zambia	...	53	72	23	36	98	128	75	...
Zimbabwe <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>									
Bangladesh	59	45	45	23	36	47	94	33	48
Bhutan	63	43	48	22	25	49	114	31	49
Brunei Darussalam	78	64	74	42	41	76	101	66	76
Cambodia	53	44	45	11	14	43	86	28	44
China <sup>d</sup>	72	56	57	21	31	54	96	39	55
Hong Kong, China	100	80	106	68	73	79	87	89	79
Macao, China	96	78	92	58	78	92	95	89	93
Taiwan, China	69	65	80	42	51	74	93	74	75
Fiji	133	80	105	55	65	99	122	99	100
India	53	40	40	21	35	48	75	39	49
Indonesia	45	40	49	26	42	59	102	44	60
Iran, Islamic Rep.	55	29	35	21	22	50	84	37	50
Lao PDR	49	42	40	10	14	43	85	28	43
Malaysia	67	54	64	30	32	53	88	40	54
Maldives	89	61	87	29	37	83	89	90	83
Mongolia	75	51	50	13	19	46	98	26	46
Nepal	55	41	42	20	31	42	78	30	42
Pakistan	58	39	40	18	28	52	95	37	53
Philippines	49	44	50	29	38	53	93	38	53
Singapore	88	77	101	60	57	69	95	63	69
Sri Lanka	58	46	46	19	24	53	91	39	53
Thailand	51	48	50	29	43	50	86	36	51
Vietnam	45	42	43	11	17	39	89	24	39
<b>Total</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>55</b>

Table 2. Price level index, world = 100

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>CIS</b>												
Armenia	48	40	68	50	84	14	73	24	58	73	46	13
Azerbaijan	43	34	57	43	77	11	62	18	44	68	40	11
Belarus	45	36	53	42	67	15	58	23	65	27	46	21
Georgia	51	41	64	54	82	19	67	26	60	82	48	13
Kazakhstan	54	47	60	37	89	37	68	22	56	100	48	17
Kyrgyz Republic	34	29	51	35	75	7	61	12	46	69	37	8
Moldova	44	36	56	31	85	16	66	19	61	65	43	11
Russian Federation <sup>o</sup>	56	47	65	46	98	25	71	31	66	85	54	24
Tajikistan	30	25	50	36	72	6	58	9	47	60	25	4
Ukraine	41	33	48	34	69	12	58	22	54	66	42	15
<b>Total</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>												
Albania	60	59	91	65	107	51	77	26	92	112	64	27
Australia	132	128	137	180	109	127	131	148	121	159	116	158
Austria	135	130	140	113	125	116	116	137	150	126	120	196
Belgium	139	135	138	118	132	143	121	144	139	143	119	189
Bosnia and Herzegovina	57	58	85	56	115	34	70	50	99	66	61	38
Bulgaria	47	46	68	52	79	35	63	32	77	118	51	23
Canada	124	122	137	179	128	106	124	157	112	128	105	167
Croatia	82	80	109	101	126	49	97	70	117	99	85	71
Cyprus	113	112	132	129	124	82	112	124	131	59	111	143
Czech Republic	75	68	84	78	120	52	88	54	98	135	64	66
Denmark	176	178	179	148	148	180	143	197	211	107	158	245
Estonia	77	72	92	76	120	66	82	58	96	106	72	49
Finland	152	155	154	167	149	157	130	167	168	103	142	200
France	142	135	133	135	112	144	123	141	137	142	125	176
Germany	138	133	133	119	127	138	112	133	141	137	124	235
Greece	108	107	123	104	122	99	111	105	110	140	107	116
Hungary	80	73	91	81	114	51	81	63	116	118	74	66
Iceland	191	190	220	263	208	179	172	214	186	151	192	234
Ireland	158	157	159	223	123	169	130	169	155	150	134	212
Israel	103	102	110	110	96	93	97	103	130	91	102	110
Italy	135	133	147	126	127	125	124	164	135	132	123	188
Japan	146	143	241	105	157	149	157	110	130	147	111	205
Korea, Rep.	96	96	165	100	114	98	78	65	95	72	92	116
Latvia	66	63	82	62	119	50	75	47	89	131	62	40
Lithuania	66	61	78	69	118	43	75	50	91	79	62	40
Luxembourg	142	141	145	106	136	151	123	159	128	107	132	302
Macedonia, FYR	48	49	71	44	83	30	68	31	85	97	61	34
Malta	89	87	104	120	125	52	116	76	124	122	91	98
Mexico	81	77	84	65	77	103	70	81	74	131	77	61
Montenegro	56	62	92	50	128	50	79	38	100	60	65	36
Netherlands	139	131	112	122	121	149	110	131	162	128	117	178
New Zealand	134	128	147	174	131	133	132	134	120	142	117	160
Norway	170	178	203	273	178	137	146	196	219	142	169	237
Poland	73	69	82	75	130	51	81	51	106	124	74	58
Portugal	109	109	112	98	111	93	104	115	131	132	107	178
Romania	61	60	86	63	95	52	67	38	89	106	57	40
Russian Federation <sup>o</sup>	56	47	65	46	98	25	71	31	66	85	54	24
Serbia	51	52	82	48	101	37	81	36	90	39	54	34
Slovak Republic	69	63	82	70	98	48	81	49	100	129	62	43
Slovenia	95	94	110	85	125	78	96	93	110	93	97	122
Spain	118	113	115	88	116	120	117	110	125	130	111	139
Sweden	154	150	152	158	143	140	135	161	168	98	140	203
Switzerland	174	176	186	120	143	210	138	194	155	162	146	273
Turkey	80	79	107	103	99	52	80	76	130	131	83	58
United Kingdom	146	141	144	213	126	123	127	146	163	117	125	217
United States	124	122	112	120	103	128	103	186	88	127	101	248
<b>Total</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>167</b>
<b>South America</b>												
Argentina	54	51	65	39	64	45	64	38	57	46	70	59
Bolivia	34	32	50	39	54	25	39	21	38	55	50	19
Brazil	69	69	77	41	95	78	78	55	91	83	86	78
Chile	74	75	90	60	93	64	92	68	87	127	78	94
Colombia	58	56	84	54	75	40	62	41	75	71	74	59
Ecuador	52	53	74	49	68	53	56	33	57	66	76	56
Paraguay	40	36	47	35	61	24	45	28	56	40	57	27
Peru	56	54	77	59	62	40	64	47	59	74	65	60
Uruguay	67	67	77	58	82	71	74	55	83	75	76	74
Venezuela, RB	68	65	98	45	112	43	88	54	62	71	87	72
<b>Total</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>70</b>

**Table 2. Price level index, world = 100**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government	by government				
<b>CIS</b>									
Armenia	58	35	49	17	40	77	104	70	75
Azerbaijan	48	36	42	15	40	73	97	64	71
Belarus	39	42	40	24	52	72	91	68	70
Georgia	53	43	49	20	57	74	94	69	72
Kazakhstan	51	43	56	23	45	78	91	75	75
Kyrgyz Republic	38	28	36	10	27	67	94	58	65
Moldova	49	37	44	15	40	75	96	69	72
Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	61	53	54	30	59	82	88	84	79
Tajikistan	47	23	34	5	18	70	87	66	68
Ukraine	49	40	38	21	41	66	89	58	64
<b>Total</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>									
Albania	65	48	69	24	41	90	96	94	92
Australia	115	116	128	154	164	135	110	177	109
Austria	123	127	127	170	174	145	104	207	113
Belgium	133	123	132	173	212	134	106	181	113
Bosnia and Herzegovina	68	51	63	43	57	82	100	76	101
Bulgaria	41	42	54	25	36	72	91	60	92
Canada	121	110	119	163	161	122	95	162	110
Croatia	102	73	86	70	80	97	97	105	105
Cyprus	129	104	111	136	141	109	111	123	115
Czech Republic	61	61	73	61	76	97	100	101	109
Denmark	190	171	173	228	234	169	114	255	146
Estonia	78	62	80	53	66	105	98	121	117
Finland	157	150	153	187	187	142	109	191	116
France	139	126	133	164	211	148	109	201	131
Germany	118	123	129	178	186	143	108	198	113
Greece	113	96	110	110	117	115	113	131	96
Hungary	77	66	79	65	83	107	100	124	104
Iceland	234	186	189	230	225	152	119	203	117
Ireland	160	147	155	195	199	171	112	240	133
Israel	125	94	104	109	120	100	108	105	89
Italy	126	117	129	180	194	124	105	152	132
Japan	141	134	148	143	178	149	134	180	114
Korea, Rep.	111	83	98	103	108	90	101	94	94
Latvia	73	51	71	42	52	97	95	106	102
Lithuania	70	56	68	42	56	102	92	119	110
Luxembourg	125	130	127	231	231	137	102	181	131
Macedonia, FYR	53	42	55	32	39	65	92	55	93
Malta	85	79	91	86	91	98	106	106	90
Mexico	74	66	80	68	71	106	106	118	99
Montenegro	77	48	71	36	42	82	101	76	90
Netherlands	127	122	130	160	191	155	105	231	113
New Zealand	100	115	129	146	146	155	116	211	150
Norway	191	183	174	227	229	169	123	238	140
Poland	82	64	76	53	69	90	99	89	96
Portugal	96	101	106	145	128	105	113	110	110
Romania	58	51	67	39	46	85	100	78	95
Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	61	53	54	30	59	82	88	84	79
Serbia	66	44	60	34	41	65	78	59	82
Slovak Republic	62	57	69	46	61	99	105	100	106
Slovenia	83	90	94	109	108	96	98	101	116
Spain	115	99	114	127	141	131	104	168	122
Sweden	153	147	146	186	181	172	106	293	131
Switzerland	155	164	171	252	232	167	109	275	121
Turkey	93	68	85	63	61	100	109	101	92
United Kingdom	147	133	137	183	177	156	105	232	131
United States	87	111	114	210	164	120	90	167	101
<b>Total</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>South America</b>									
Argentina	74	48	53	42	52	69	100	63	72
Bolivia	41	36	36	12	22	52	106	36	54
Brazil	59	62	74	43	62	76	108	72	79
Chile	82	70	79	60	75	76	101	75	80
Colombia	48	57	59	43	51	69	120	55	72
Ecuador	62	50	57	29	42	55	93	46	58
Paraguay	45	39	39	20	37	61	108	48	64
Peru	63	48	57	38	60	62	106	51	64
Uruguay	81	63	72	45	60	71	99	69	75
Venezuela, RB	72	60	68	45	51	103	135	103	108
<b>Total</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>78</b>

**Table 2. Price level index, world = 100**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>West Asia</b>												
Bahrain	82	92	85	67	77	210	65	79	56	110	82	99
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>b</sup>	35	35	58	56	44	34	35	15	29	98	48	16
Iraq	47	45	62	59	46	72	32	22	35	84	61	29
Jordan	67	72	81	68	65	136	71	45	49	75	74	54
Kuwait	91	108	86	66	129	199	78	93	58	123	107	158
Lebanon	70	78	85	77	136	76	80	54	54	135	85	66
Oman	75	83	80	69	72	163	62	68	53	112	72	99
Qatar	94	110	85	65	89	366	67	76	48	115	83	137
Saudi Arabia	80	88	90	63	72	130	60	66	59	173	104	119
Syrian Arab Republic	47	47	60	50	59	70	49	26	46	73	44	21
Yemen, Rep.	45	48	67	38	47	58	54	20	44	127	62	19
<b>Total</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 2. Price level index, world = 100**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure by government	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government					
<b>West Asia</b>									
Bahrain	111	65	97	70	81	57	79	53	47
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>a</sup>	64	32	40	10	18	48	90	33	41
Iraq	82	37	50	23	33	51	69	53	40
Jordan	130	66	79	36	42	55	74	52	58
Kuwait	141	93	109	105	97	60	86	56	39
Lebanon	201	69	84	48	49	50	75	49	31
Oman	104	59	85	71	64	56	76	55	55
Qatar	107	65	114	83	85	71	82	62	246
Saudi Arabia	129	67	88	77	78	58	75	57	60
Syrian Arab Republic	70	35	54	16	29	47	83	36	43
Yemen, Rep.	86	47	54	17	25	38	76	27	62
<b>Total</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table notes:**

a Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Mauritania, Djibouti, Brunei, Bangladesh, Maldives, Iran, and Pakistan do not have expenditures on alcoholic beverages or narcotics. b **Egypt, Arab Rep.** participated in both the Africa and Western Asia regions. The results for Egypt from each region were averaged by taking the geometric mean of the PPPs, allowing Egypt to be shown in each region with the same ranking in the world comparison. c **Zimbabwe.** Data was suppressed because of extreme volatility in the official exchange rate. d. **China.** The results for the People's Republic of China were based on national average prices extrapolated by the World Bank and ADB using price data for 11 cities submitted by the National Bureau of Statistics for China. The data for China do not include Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan, China. e. **Russian Federation** participated in both the CIS and OECD-Eurostat comparisons. The PPPs for Russia are based on the OECD comparison. They were the basis for linking the CIS comparison to the Eurostat-OECD program.

... Data suppressed because of incompleteness.

**Table 3. Nominal expenditures, US\$ millions**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>Africa</b>												
Angola	30,271	8,188	3,333	361	403	728	464	459	420	67	174	451
Benin	4,358	3,511	1,573	86	332	373	114	105	265	63	78	165
Botswana	9,711	3,124	686	275	193	282	231	203	407	91	76	518
Burkina Faso	5,538	4,162	1,747	383	137	389	354	119	325	45	76	184
Burundi <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	16,648	12,444	5,321	310	1,223	1,078	1,280	287	863	157	199	506
Cape Verde	1,059	924	266	16	31	249	45	33	56	28	28	108
Central African Republic	1,350	1,240	756	119	103	67	68	23	47	11	23	46
Chad	5,873	3,514	1,941	52	57	81	253	48	685	30	166	64
Comoros	372	343	237	5	19	51	1	5	3	4	2	14
Congo, Dem. Rep.	7,118	4,912	3,056	99	246	587	138	196	167	41	44	147
Congo, Rep.	6,129	1,896	719	74	47	250	65	114	151	94	41	155
Côte d'Ivoire	16,389	11,832	5,045	375	413	1,132	982	491	1,298	341	411	465
Djibouti	702	461	157	60	12	76	32	20	37	2	2	37
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	98,831	76,034	32,318	2,122	5,985	9,992	2,820	3,797	3,071	2,025	1,961	5,828
Equatorial Guinea	6,636	2,002	791	48	108	286	79	148	167	78	33	78
Ethiopia	11,066	9,129	4,977	74	561	1,596	648	196	196	27	53	320
Gabon	8,666	3,147	1,092	60	156	443	94	201	191	122	76	323
Gambia, The	280	270	99	2	23	11	10	21	7	5	16	63
Ghana	10,719	8,531	4,193	181	780	567	549	487	503	25	253	695
Guinea	2,937	2,061	893	41	139	152	112	245	159	5	24	137
Guinea-Bissau	311	257	134	4	21	35	19	7	17	1	10	6
Kenya	18,730	16,083	5,636	527	501	1,245	759	1,310	1,977	469	993	1,999
Lesotho	1,450	1,538	545	54	193	113	101	112	88	27	25	204
Liberia	608	366	94	15	45	66	19	19	9	13	6	53
Madagascar	5,453	4,125	2,405	130	171	599	194	186	132	19	30	248
Malawi	2,855	2,550	592	38	60	348	59	339	360	45	204	185
Mali	5,486	4,086	1,908	67	196	457	261	180	405	36	125	253
Mauritania	1,795	1,335	839	13	75	69	49	54	75	15	18	53
Mauritius	6,284	4,695	1,147	330	231	974	307	255	534	121	257	378
Morocco	58,956	38,110	13,136	1,204	2,127	5,495	1,813	2,264	3,731	2,138	1,339	4,410
Mozambique	6,746	4,905	2,924	157	287	333	130	230	196	8	104	366
Namibia	6,231	3,883	1,078	110	214	505	211	350	402	30	111	595
Niger	3,328	2,559	1,190	58	183	217	123	118	204	20	134	89
Nigeria	113,461	81,244	46,033	830	4,750	9,217	5,711	2,470	3,830	270	1,062	3,495
Rwanda	2,387	1,912	818	253	65	272	98	66	98	11	23	130
São Tomé and Príncipe	114	110	59	5	4	10	4	6	11	1	2	5
Senegal	8,651	6,968	3,492	218	374	711	443	374	277	385	163	365
Sierra Leone	1,493	1,480	628	41	107	97	38	212	40	38	46	146
South Africa	242,014	173,635	31,158	8,894	8,878	19,770	11,812	19,247	26,706	3,701	7,190	17,973
Sudan	35,183	28,085	15,507	419	1,308	3,988	1,624	562	2,279	29	824	469
Swaziland	2,557	1,786	748	16	110	242	127	130	122	24	58	148
Tanzania	12,703	10,358	7,129	325	710	744	453	109	411	12	104	161
Togo	2,109	2,126	1,044	90	112	141	58	81	344	44	42	85
Tunisia	29,039	20,350	5,431	789	1,890	2,842	1,573	1,301	1,972	210	513	1,328
Uganda	9,136	7,514	2,629	460	228	1,321	467	410	470	145	183	842
Zambia	7,271	5,375	601	8	283	1,490	355	636	702	19	601	409
Zimbabwe <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total</b>	<b>839,156</b>	<b>592,131</b>	<b>220,130</b>	<b>20,095</b>	<b>35,324</b>	<b>71,164</b>	<b>35,692</b>	<b>38,385</b>	<b>54,819</b>	<b>11,140</b>	<b>18,122</b>	<b>45,073</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>												
Bangladesh	61,160	47,500	23,711	1,124	2,746	8,249	1,743	1,736	1,941	221	367	2,683
Bhutan	837	443	153	12	28	73	25	57	8	2	15	26
Brunei Darussalam	9,531	2,727	501	14	120	331	119	144	412	149	209	435
Cambodia	6,278	5,398	2,548	204	98	677	96	413	390	13	131	324
China <sup>e</sup>	2,243,846	964,403	232,620	19,819	60,747	141,346	37,808	59,907	38,850	40,228	44,875	94,423
Hong Kong, China	177,783	109,770	9,775	788	10,834	19,526	5,552	9,327	6,968	3,235	12,589	8,347
Macao, China	11,603	3,569	473	32	175	497	79	289	311	201	547	298
Taiwan, China	355,061	234,526	34,755	5,210	8,524	35,462	13,290	19,629	23,774	7,431	19,491	25,385
Fiji	2,998	2,488	653	74	58	642	236	137	189	10	123	183
India	778,662	493,594	166,264	10,518	25,709	59,879	13,627	36,134	75,634	7,478	9,424	28,188
Indonesia	286,969	192,948	80,275	3,607	6,852	38,976	5,090	5,818	12,577	3,532	3,309	10,732
Iran, Islamic Rep.	219,183	122,204	28,581	816	7,620	29,969	6,819	10,295	11,298	2,994	4,387	9,340
Lao PDR	2,871	1,807	856	101	32	224	52	56	190	8	54	124
Malaysia	137,164	70,260	12,138	1,040	1,550	12,270	3,271	3,410	8,904	3,674	2,898	6,338
Maldives	750	403	93	8	14	120	14	38	14	13	14	57
Mongolia	2,331	1,452	521	33	157	244	53	76	92	27	48	151
Nepal	8,692	7,362	3,587	238	456	1,019	169	649	290	22	75	336
Pakistan	118,405	94,333	46,001	877	7,070	12,900	2,267	6,827	4,882	1,830	2,539	4,273
Philippines	98,718	71,872	31,554	1,406	1,549	10,020	1,336	2,450	3,949	2,858	785	6,503
Singapore	116,704	52,416	4,309	1,202	1,855	7,430	3,141	4,425	8,692	1,230	6,395	4,186
Sri Lanka	23,958	18,281	6,659	745	1,676	1,375	1,145	614	3,065	175	680	534
Thailand	176,222	111,220	17,646	4,907	7,738	7,970	6,745	9,252	16,232	1,466	6,569	9,917
Vietnam	52,917	33,260	10,423	760	1,179	5,040	1,601	2,704	3,187	287	1,595	3,066
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,892,644</b>	<b>2,642,234</b>	<b>714,092</b>	<b>53,533</b>	<b>146,791</b>	<b>394,240</b>	<b>104,276</b>	<b>174,387</b>	<b>221,849</b>	<b>77,085</b>	<b>117,120</b>	<b>215,847</b>

**Table 3. Nominal expenditures, US\$ millions**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Net purchases abroad	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure by government	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products	Stocks	Net exports
				by households	by government							
<b>Africa</b>												
Angola	245	1,084	0	7,597	591	4,101	10,309	3,360	6,949	0	0	7,674
Benin	285	170	-98	3,356	154	360	844	277	552	15	-52	-304
Botswana	6	157	0	2,710	415	1,701	1,917	891	984	42	1,564	1,404
Burkina Faso	235	169	0	3,996	166	999	1,106	372	616	118	30	-758
Burundi <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	752	291	174	12,034	410	1,150	2,933	1,417	1,485	31	290	-169
Cape Verde	25	38	0	878	46	70	352	132	214	6	-7	-280
Central African Republic	25	42	-90	1,212	28	90	132	36	75	21	0	-112
Chad	18	130	-12	3,451	63	375	1,190	299	627	264	286	508
Comoros	0	0	2	342	1	38	33	15	16	2	7	-49
Congo, Dem. Rep.	68	123	0	4,886	27	638	1,435	58	1,030	347	87	45
Congo, Rep.	148	59	-20	1,747	150	468	1,148	186	951	11	24	2,592
Côte d'Ivoire	170	534	175	11,372	460	1,770	1,469	521	877	71	341	976
Djibouti	19	13	-4	422	39	131	113	33	75	5	1	-4
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	2396	5,277	-1,558	72,285	3,750	7,055	16,652	7,711	8,492	449	642	-1,552
Equatorial Guinea	71	115	-2	1,981	21	121	2,150	1,103	701	346	-35	2,399
Ethiopia	202	394	-114	8,898	232	1,329	2,320	728	1,542	51	25	-1,737
Gabon	86	158	143	2,867	280	570	1,985	849	798	338	26	2,938
Gambia, The	1	11	0	237	33	71	58	29	23	5	16	-134
Ghana	3	296	0	8,286	245	582	3,370	2,372	864	134	0	-1,763
Guinea	41	81	32	2,003	58	98	811	359	409	43	59	-92
Guinea-Bissau	1	1	0	254	3	66	48	21	25	2	15	-77
Kenya	767	757	-856	14,594	1,489	1,508	3,482	1,845	1,620	17	-335	-2,008
Lesotho	3	71	3	1,408	130	118	509	64	445	0	2	-718
Liberia	2	25	0	351	15	85	157	139	18	0	85	-85
Madagascar	56	48	-92	3,913	212	775	1,307	681	586	39	120	-873
Malawi	49	262	9	2,543	7	233	487	209	277	0	56	-472
Mali	75	123	0	3,926	160	625	847	624	223	0	361	-433
Mauritania	13	46	16	1,274	61	281	1,075	420	624	31	122	-1,018
Mauritius	136	223	-197	4,361	335	550	1,347	551	796	0	69	-377
Morocco	2,405	2,196	-4,147	33,747	4,363	6,625	16,814	6,970	8,710	1,134	1,024	-3,617
Mozambique	22	110	40	4,660	245	625	1,899	619	1,280	0	120	-804
Namibia	178	372	-272	3,326	557	953	1,530	690	764	75	84	-219
Niger	132	96	-5	2,484	75	429	699	286	394	19	70	-429
Nigeria	573	2,995	8	79,271	1,973	4,548	13,556	11,713	1,832	11	9	14,105
Rwanda	33	51	-6	1,819	93	294	542	216	326	0	21	-381
São Tomé and Príncipe	1	2	1	107	3	11	26	12	12	2	2	-35
Senegal	69	266	-170	6,579	390	756	1,940	462	1,408	71	236	-1,250
Sierra Leone	16	70	0	1,408	73	205	177	109	65	3	4	-374
South Africa	4,037	17,600	-3,332	154,475	19,160	26,304	41,400	24,302	17,097	0	2,907	-2,231
Sudan	28	854	193	27,929	155	2,080	7,264	3,862	3,398	3	1,433	-3,679
Swaziland	11	50	0	1,682	104	246	599	163	401	34	32	-106
Tanzania	0	200	0	10,245	114	802	2,786	1,198	1,525	62	28	-1,271
Togo	50	58	-22	2,063	63	210	347	106	226	16	10	-583
Tunisia	2,800	1,271	-1,569	18,638	1,712	2,472	6,473	1,864	4,421	187	-92	-164
Uganda	225	133	0	7,059	455	784	2,073	565	1,508	0	29	-1,264
Zambia	0	272	0	4,888	486	698	1,978	1,173	805	0	83	-862
Zimbabwe <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,529</b>	<b>37,437</b>	<b>-11,779</b>	<b>552,252</b>	<b>39,879</b>	<b>74,694</b>	<b>160,438</b>	<b>80,053</b>	<b>76,370</b>	<b>4,015</b>	<b>9,952</b>	<b>1,941</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>												
Bangladesh	1,058	1,920	...	46,439	1,061	2,394	15,300	3,829	11,274	197	0	-4,032
Bhutan	0	43	...	341	102	84	446	113	324	8	2	-137
Brunei Darussalam	138	154	...	2,251	476	1,368	1,138	341	717	80	1	4,297
Cambodia	257	248	...	5,099	300	237	734	357	369	8	34	-125
China <sup>e</sup>	50,468	143,312	...	852,177	112,226	200,398	930,998	257,964	618,911	54,124	25,183	122,864
Hong Kong, China	10,093	12,736	...	103,452	6,318	9,294	37,188	19,241	16,182	1,765	-612	22,143
Macao, China	437	229	...	3,139	430	619	3,092	721	2,319	52	81	4,242
Taiwan, China	17,833	23,743	...	218,247	16,279	30,269	74,701	38,826	29,491	6,384	1,033	14,533
Fiji	71	112	...	2,271	216	238	765	369	287	109	33	-526
India	9,189	51,550	...	458,009	35,585	54,117	221,919	101,615	115,008	5,295	32,470	-23,438
Indonesia	11,900	10,279	...	184,254	8,694	14,190	66,890	11,524	53,444	1,922	782	12,160
Iran, Islamic Rep.	1,893	8,193	...	110,375	11,829	13,940	47,135	28,657	17,050	1,429	24,354	11,548
Lao PDR	54	59	...	1,707	99	334	955	313	448	194	53	-278
Malaysia	5,354	9,412	...	61,605	8,654	8,319	28,303	17,467	10,075	761	-493	30,776
Maldives	4	15	...	336	67	100	401	138	157	106	0	-154
Mongolia	8	42	...	1,283	169	117	701	346	205	150	152	-90
Nepal	177	345	...	7,098	264	504	1,707	225	1,106	375	570	-1,451
Pakistan	648	4,218	...	90,176	4,156	7,052	22,390	9,579	11,105	1,706	1,863	-7,233
Philippines	2,257	7,204	...	68,494	3,377	6,093	14,222	6,388	6,643	1,192	10,644	-4,112
Singapore	3,944	5,608	...	48,365	4,051	8,347	25,728	14,046	11,102	580	-3,778	33,990
Sri Lanka	308	1,306	...	16,659	1,622	1,441	5,684	2,285	3,260	140	731	-2,180
Thailand	16,530	6,247	...	99,531	11,688	12,440	50,475	34,522	15,685	267	4,390	-2,303
Vietnam	2,242	1,176	...	30,708	2,552	3,222	17,208	5,596	10,170	1,443	1,416	-2,189
<b>Total</b>	<b>134,864</b>	<b>288,150</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2,412,018</b>	<b>230,217</b>	<b>375,118</b>	<b>1,568,077</b>	<b>554,459</b>	<b>935,333</b>	<b>78,285</b>	<b>98,910</b>	<b>208,305</b>

**Table 3. Nominal expenditures, US\$ millions**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>CIS</b>												
Armenia	4,900	3,903	2,526	131	117	279	69	198	126	43	55	188
Azerbaijan	13,270	6,298	3,899	120	354	386	347	320	368	97	151	430
Belarus	30,210	19,418	6,609	876	1,118	2,172	639	1,728	1,193	690	826	1,975
Georgia	6,224	4,645	1,441	251	120	557	133	517	583	193	237	190
Kazakhstan	57,124	31,572	5,972	931	2,811	8,251	891	3,092	2,708	652	1,538	2,958
Kyrgyz Republic	2,460	2,295	945	193	183	163	69	97	212	61	56	139
Moldova	2,988	3,057	731	234	136	463	211	147	300	141	187	229
Russian Federation <sup>1</sup>	764,383	439,088	108,981	26,146	39,958	41,152	17,287	33,043	46,597	18,210	26,702	24,203
Tajikistan	2,312	2,064	1,060	13	100	196	57	71	168	38	40	133
Ukraine	86,142	59,861	19,321	3,060	2,606	5,328	1,958	5,239	6,572	2,223	3,195	5,764
<b>Total</b>	<b>970,013</b>	<b>572,201</b>	<b>151,485</b>	<b>31,955</b>	<b>47,503</b>	<b>58,946</b>	<b>21,662</b>	<b>44,451</b>	<b>58,827</b>	<b>22,348</b>	<b>32,988</b>	<b>36,209</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>												
Albania	8,110	6,483	1,669	324	306	1,296	368	379	801	272	372	231
Australia	711,964	468,998	40,431	16,695	15,218	86,682	26,596	55,954	48,011	11,563	48,278	44,445
Austria	305,082	205,566	18,731	5,129	11,181	35,764	12,983	21,104	23,040	4,623	21,972	16,746
Belgium	375,512	250,323	25,357	6,778	10,253	43,666	10,504	32,044	27,979	4,292	19,336	22,048
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11,558	11,671	3,463	690	628	1,618	782	1,013	929	298	507	640
Bulgaria	27,212	21,342	4,382	740	645	4,065	795	1,757	3,609	1,227	1,172	1,291
Canada	1,134,779	759,123	58,056	23,999	28,471	145,063	37,826	88,955	87,316	14,331	68,828	59,706
Croatia	38,874	26,420	6,192	1,243	1,485	4,738	2,381	3,015	2,909	927	2,472	2,212
Cyprus	16,948	12,397	1,986	784	807	1,857	710	868	1,845	255	1,120	1,055
Czech Republic	124,753	74,757	10,182	5,021	3,072	14,070	3,316	8,220	7,290	2,195	8,255	5,822
Denmark	258,992	169,923	13,752	4,745	5,962	32,899	7,153	18,751	16,952	2,635	15,703	15,481
Estonia	13,940	8,904	1,456	645	580	1,525	442	721	1,009	244	832	700
Finland	195,440	129,497	12,086	4,874	4,691	24,488	5,293	15,203	12,483	2,745	12,735	10,466
France	2,136,334	1,546,433	164,794	36,914	57,852	307,125	71,354	187,481	176,802	33,412	137,464	110,762
Germany	2,791,289	1,956,390	175,391	55,313	82,535	379,335	107,953	242,673	215,757	43,151	159,051	112,050
Greece	246,982	179,910	26,553	8,131	17,794	27,210	10,942	15,925	15,069	4,216	10,868	11,325
Hungary	110,570	74,752	10,174	5,035	2,178	11,211	4,037	8,261	9,583	2,744	6,026	5,905
Iceland	16,272	12,403	1,057	360	408	1,821	584	1,496	1,598	226	1,294	1,153
Ireland	200,832	112,523	5,150	4,560	4,550	18,572	6,038	11,303	10,930	3,027	7,667	11,309
Israel	129,753	88,239	11,433	1,813	2,473	17,158	5,096	8,610	8,520	2,801	6,925	10,448
Italy	1,769,642	1,255,178	156,721	27,837	83,997	217,608	80,879	150,614	141,121	29,539	80,041	82,759
Japan	4,549,190	3,060,231	372,643	76,351	85,488	620,675	143,567	349,502	272,963	81,655	235,993	186,828
Korea, Rep.	791,427	463,657	62,422	9,729	17,099	69,128	16,413	37,827	44,170	22,399	30,421	48,169
Latvia	16,181	11,488	2,168	687	689	2,055	355	864	1,096	409	938	924
Lithuania	25,708	19,324	4,491	1,116	1,381	2,382	949	1,774	2,519	444	1,250	1,357
Luxembourg	37,347	18,124	1,096	1,221	448	2,471	858	1,694	2,180	155	1,211	1,588
Macedonia, FYR	5,814	4,992	1,524	153	271	882	191	335	442	323	114	273
Malta	5,886	4,508	711	134	266	478	387	404	606	206	500	345
Mexico	768,437	577,844	127,991	13,651	14,976	89,654	39,815	40,925	92,558	10,428	17,460	51,253
Montenegro	2,220	1,768	558	63	89	399	63	122	114	75	48	78
Netherlands	632,926	395,877	32,332	8,651	15,843	69,633	19,050	42,129	35,118	13,761	34,876	29,439
New Zealand	108,832	76,773	9,115	3,281	2,933	14,436	4,256	8,013	9,038	1,907	9,161	5,807
Norway	301,665	166,250	15,823	5,035	6,622	24,293	7,267	21,914	17,411	3,861	17,804	12,544
Poland	303,950	222,179	39,743	12,498	8,981	45,055	8,531	19,377	16,562	6,351	15,756	17,717
Portugal	185,655	144,048	19,550	4,366	8,884	17,027	8,294	18,124	17,256	3,590	10,858	12,713
Romania	98,927	77,610	19,440	3,407	2,397	15,410	3,344	6,399	11,510	1,369	3,388	4,693
Russian Federation <sup>1</sup>	764,383	439,088	108,981	26,146	39,958	41,152	17,287	33,043	46,597	18,210	26,702	24,203
Serbia	26,521	21,406	5,519	994	827	4,625	962	1,760	1,780	722	963	1,149
Slovak Republic	47,396	30,793	4,827	1,381	1,131	6,873	1,438	2,826	2,311	960	2,655	1,785
Slovenia	35,133	23,008	2,886	989	1,141	3,773	1,189	2,615	3,139	702	2,181	2,037
Spain	1,129,710	772,006	95,044	19,509	37,732	110,754	35,944	84,220	79,816	17,795	70,037	52,302
Sweden	357,779	241,710	20,012	5,886	8,821	46,469	8,644	28,405	22,149	5,333	23,454	24,675
Switzerland	372,411	249,068	23,204	7,640	8,806	51,259	9,872	33,189	17,364	5,927	21,275	19,793
Turkey	361,257	266,287	61,404	10,219	15,319	63,952	16,729	10,130	31,113	10,658	6,279	15,452
United Kingdom	2,244,107	1,745,587	122,826	51,054	80,042	267,198	79,373	172,705	205,389	30,502	186,663	103,287
United States	12,376,100	9,501,500	592,566	186,099	398,046	1,521,098	417,902	1,735,345	1,009,179	147,067	818,394	808,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>36,173,799</b>	<b>25,906,358</b>	<b>2,495,892</b>	<b>661,889</b>	<b>1,093,276</b>	<b>4,468,903</b>	<b>1,238,710</b>	<b>3,527,988</b>	<b>2,755,934</b>	<b>549,535</b>	<b>2,149,301</b>	<b>1,952,960</b>
<b>South America</b>												
Argentina	183,174	120,480	27,099	4,384	5,143	17,322	5,850	12,865	11,012	4,433	7,732	7,232
Bolivia	9,441	7,127	1,978	110	220	860	379	539	1,275	154	97	797
Brazil	882,475	594,469	92,127	13,400	24,401	96,741	33,735	71,354	70,590	23,962	25,682	49,883
Chile	118,908	74,724	12,117	1,979	5,301	11,487	5,469	7,901	10,155	2,177	3,015	6,727
Colombia	122,940	84,497	20,551	3,362	3,721	11,976	4,387	9,011	9,075	2,376	2,977	7,208
Ecuador	36,489	25,923	6,720	540	1,614	2,962	1,770	1,836	3,662	1,158	1,557	2,305
Paraguay	7,473	5,900	1,905	147	465	689	305	309	671	142	365	319
Peru	79,379	55,081	16,103	1,054	3,285	4,683	2,838	3,870	4,620	1,358	2,543	5,308
Uruguay	16,614	12,872	2,449	456	626	2,513	778	1,466	1,505	391	572	710
Venezuela, RB	144,823	75,489	19,680	2,206	3,006	8,355	3,907	6,666	6,855	3,482	3,151	7,884
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,601,716</b>	<b>1,056,562</b>	<b>200,731</b>	<b>27,638</b>	<b>47,781</b>	<b>157,589</b>	<b>59,418</b>	<b>115,817</b>	<b>119,422</b>	<b>39,634</b>	<b>47,690</b>	<b>88,374</b>

**Table 3. Nominal expenditures, US\$ millions**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Net purchases abroad	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure by government	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products	Stocks	Net exports
				by households	by government							
<b>CIS</b>												
Armenia	25	123	23	3,693	203	314	1,458	185	1,261	12	-127	-647
Azerbaijan	131	128	-432	5,535	695	686	5,472	3,105	1,427	940	-516	1,330
Belarus	397	843	352	15,301	3,713	2,566	7,962	3,583	4,321	57	49	215
Georgia	283	70	70	4,260	351	571	1,799	769	973	58	351	-1,142
Kazakhstan	876	1,403	-511	27,738	3,092	3,334	15,974	4,797	8,924	2,253	1,207	5,036
Kyrgyz Republic	63	134	-20	2,035	215	215	394	128	246	19	10	-454
Moldova	50	193	35	2,754	265	226	735	127	571	37	186	-1,216
Russian Federation <sup>1</sup>	12,063	32,483	12,263	375,788	58,482	68,737	133,840	49,377	73,870	10,593	19,059	103,659
Tajikistan	4	46	138	1,846	188	150	257	129	98	30	269	-428
Ukraine	1,624	3,387	-416	49,295	9,643	6,071	18,921	8,813	9,237	870	568	721
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,516</b>	<b>38,809</b>	<b>11,503</b>	<b>488,245</b>	<b>76,846</b>	<b>82,870</b>	<b>186,812</b>	<b>71,013</b>	<b>100,928</b>	<b>14,871</b>	<b>21,057</b>	<b>107,073</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>												
Albania	362	395	-293	6,126	346	503	3,257	1,392	1,707	158	-315	-1,818
Australia	32,043	47,151	-4,069	398,865	61,993	67,160	186,564	73,084	100,689	12,792	2,429	-13,187
Austria	20,937	22,113	-8,756	165,593	34,234	21,121	62,085	24,381	34,704	3,000	1,349	14,961
Belgium	9,800	34,283	3,985	194,013	52,661	32,811	76,289	33,990	35,786	6,513	2,146	13,942
Bosnia and Herzegovina	797	780	-475	10,500	1,064	1,258	3,109	1,356	1,653	100	8	-4,489
Bulgaria	1,797	982	-1,122	18,979	2,241	2,662	6,580	3,511	2,873	196	1,033	-4,405
Canada	42,959	99,719	3,894	612,583	131,358	85,393	238,801	71,716	152,987	14,098	8,399	43,063
Croatia	2,410	2,131	-5,697	22,125	4,050	3,661	11,287	4,122	6,683	481	757	-3,251
Cyprus	1,606	1,586	-2,083	10,865	1,367	1,695	3,206	855	2,279	72	85	-434
Czech Republic	4,150	6,211	-3,046	60,250	13,680	13,803	31,152	13,264	16,183	1,705	1,044	3,996
Denmark	6,158	30,001	-269	123,880	44,084	22,908	52,918	19,585	24,596	8,736	1,002	12,243
Estonia	549	774	-572	7,381	1,326	1,092	4,340	1,605	2,630	105	491	-889
Finland	6,315	18,403	-285	96,643	28,495	14,796	37,037	10,157	23,013	3,867	3,194	10,916
France	74,218	199,336	-11,080	1,187,557	330,625	177,092	423,653	123,955	261,377	38,320	8,617	-19,462
Germany	84,064	261,609	37,506	1,604,376	306,935	217,237	486,007	201,593	252,940	31,474	-9,277	140,932
Greece	32,614	11,254	-11,990	164,999	14,139	26,259	58,521	22,994	31,907	3,621	142	-17,850
Hungary	3,023	8,210	-1,634	58,977	13,967	10,889	25,150	10,110	13,656	1,384	977	-1,199
Iceland	701	1,125	580	9,376	2,697	1,320	4,584	1,507	2,842	235	-11	-2,023
Ireland	13,755	14,996	667	87,720	20,893	10,996	52,387	10,553	40,084	1,750	236	24,689
Israel	3,608	9,849	-496	69,686	16,750	18,178	21,842	9,662	10,617	1,563	1,136	357
Italy	103,591	118,628	-18,156	1,037,455	211,019	150,403	363,891	150,228	172,021	41,642	1,475	-1,305
Japan	196,560	416,250	21,755	2,542,171	460,032	362,740	1,052,220	390,238	536,985	124,998	10,888	63,111
Korea, Rep.	30,562	68,714	6,605	407,594	47,016	65,117	231,652	72,196	142,948	16,509	12,329	18,671
Latvia	529	564	210	9,964	1,367	1,456	4,954	2,480	2,331	143	610	-2,328
Lithuania	526	1,404	-269	16,679	2,594	1,811	5,871	2,249	3,379	243	584	-1,883
Luxembourg	858	2,157	2,185	13,783	3,710	2,504	7,466	1,929	4,633	903	645	8,608
Macedonia, FYR	167	257	60	4,496	474	621	991	369	581	41	213	-1,003
Malta	578	499	-607	3,774	631	551	1,145	390	657	97	-2	-316
Mexico	37,577	45,935	-4,379	520,151	53,244	35,472	148,323	63,622	82,851	1,850	19,131	-12,333
Montenegro	22	103	33	1,585	182	493	406	165	211	31	-51	-396
Netherlands	15,515	78,459	1,071	305,174	85,317	66,049	119,996	35,887	70,332	13,777	648	50,357
New Zealand	4,968	6,528	-2,672	63,375	11,998	7,753	25,851	9,702	14,247	1,903	713	-2,258
Norway	6,781	23,237	3,657	122,063	38,866	21,678	55,760	18,540	27,929	9,290	8,459	49,519
Poland	5,392	27,161	-938	188,670	30,707	24,249	55,387	23,037	27,846	4,503	3,173	-1,037
Portugal	12,740	15,309	-4,663	116,466	23,809	15,976	40,132	12,530	21,212	6,390	1,544	-16,046
Romania	3,427	3,119	-293	67,436	8,917	9,085	22,840	11,058	10,934	848	-377	-10,232
Russian Federation <sup>1</sup>	12,063	32,483	12,263	375,788	58,482	68,737	133,840	49,377	73,870	10,593	19,059	103,659
Serbia	511	1,712	-117	18,358	2,794	1,966	4,595	2,168	2,124	302	4,287	-5,732
Slovak Republic	1,794	2,846	-32	26,733	3,596	5,174	12,714	6,257	5,568	888	1,120	-2,406
Slovenia	1,296	2,248	-1,189	18,619	4,045	2,763	8,969	3,513	4,971	485	615	-222
Spain	126,012	78,513	-35,673	642,693	119,298	84,322	331,562	80,770	193,782	57,010	1,634	-59,814
Sweden	8,531	39,572	-242	166,241	69,527	27,457	61,661	26,577	26,880	8,203	-346	27,298
Switzerland	17,544	34,395	-1,199	216,931	24,523	18,742	78,870	36,087	36,790	5,993	1,491	24,241
Turkey	10,814	14,217	0	246,806	19,480	28,334	71,592	38,478	33,114	0	19,076	-24,032
United Kingdom	161,735	262,902	21,912	1,383,715	304,432	184,591	385,292	130,825	197,523	56,944	8,978	-80,342
United States	535,679	1,332,047	80	8,707,800	793,700	1,174,900	2,377,500	717,400	1,341,500	318,600	36,800	-714,600
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,637,639</b>	<b>3,380,167</b>	<b>-5,835</b>	<b>22,135,014</b>	<b>3,462,664</b>	<b>3,093,784</b>	<b>7,392,249</b>	<b>2,525,463</b>	<b>4,054,426</b>	<b>812,360</b>	<b>176,137</b>	<b>-394,729</b>
<b>South America</b>												
Argentina	8,415	8,991	...	112,354	8,127	13,691	39,302	15,558	22,474	1,270	-1,068	10,769
Bolivia	526	194	...	6,293	834	692	1,181	531	593	57	118	323
Brazil	21,875	70,719	...	532,649	61,821	115,131	143,576	69,406	62,387	11,783	-2,409	31,708
Chile	2,226	6,170	...	69,225	5,498	7,455	24,519	9,460	14,820	240	2,071	10,139
Colombia	4,896	4,958	...	75,374	9,124	13,895	24,639	9,404	14,077	1,158	915	-1,006
Ecuador	770	1,029	...	24,075	1,848	2,286	7,998	2,983	4,850	165	852	-570
Paraguay	247	335	...	5,614	286	475	1,445	710	715	20	19	-366
Peru	4,414	5,003	...	52,458	2,622	5,356	14,963	3,918	9,687	1,357	-254	4,233
Uruguay	572	834	...	12,169	703	1,131	2,177	1,033	1,074	70	6	428
Venezuela, RB	6,155	4,141	...	68,253	7,236	8,128	29,285	12,727	15,153	1,405	3,454	28,467
<b>Total</b>	<b>50,096</b>	<b>102,373</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>958,464</b>	<b>98,098</b>	<b>168,242</b>	<b>289,083</b>	<b>125,730</b>	<b>145,829</b>	<b>17,525</b>	<b>3,704</b>	<b>84,124</b>

**Table 3. Nominal expenditures, US\$ millions**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>West Asia</b>												
Bahrain	13,380	7,017	1,249	35	450	1,198	615	732	657	148	223	764
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	98,832	76,035	32,318	2,122	5,986	9,992	2,820	3,797	3,071	2,025	1,961	5,828
Iraq	33,938	19,123	6,147	151	995	3,010	1,466	2,906	1,770	222	192	1,754
Jordan	12,611	12,260	3,524	373	659	2,088	482	944	1,090	447	206	1,425
Kuwait	80,798	30,757	4,543	63	2,483	5,651	4,122	1,723	3,791	785	1,258	3,936
Lebanon	21,558	19,542	5,634	420	1,220	2,032	1,272	1,626	1,466	276	592	3,479
Oman	30,834	12,539	2,724	60	778	2,126	630	665	1,503	470	268	1,441
Qatar	42,113	9,225	1,258	23	569	1,586	594	814	1,412	426	302	1,659
Saudi Arabia	315,337	116,196	20,630	406	7,134	16,511	9,777	10,088	10,840	2,599	3,891	21,371
Syrian Arab Republic	28,379	21,061	8,786	54	1,831	5,036	668	1,717	694	65	287	1,433
Yemen, Rep.	16,762	11,549	4,749	235	1,010	1,907	467	437	597	79	146	744
<b>Total</b>	<b>694,542</b>	<b>335,305</b>	<b>91,562</b>	<b>3,943</b>	<b>23,114</b>	<b>51,139</b>	<b>22,913</b>	<b>25,447</b>	<b>26,891</b>	<b>7,544</b>	<b>9,326</b>	<b>43,833</b>
<b>World</b>		<b>30,589,668</b>	<b>3,732,593</b>	<b>770,785</b>	<b>1,347,848</b>	<b>5,150,837</b>	<b>1,462,563</b>	<b>3,889,634</b>	<b>3,188,073</b>	<b>687,049</b>	<b>2,345,884</b>	<b>2,352,264</b>

**Table 3. Nominal expenditures, US\$ millions**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Net purchases abroad	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure by government	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products	Stocks	Net exports
				by households	by government							
<b>West Asia</b>												
Bahrain	144	375	427	6,262	755	871	2,376	736	1,632	7	121	2,996
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	2,396	5,277	-1,558	72,285	3,750	7,056	16,652	7,711	8,492	449	642	-1,552
Iraq	137	385	-12	15,769	3,355	9,294	3,230	1,965	914	351	1,959	332
Jordan	348	622	52	11,089	1,171	1,209	3,856	1,524	1,909	423	443	-5,156
Kuwait	733	1,670	0	26,583	4,174	7,916	11,820	2,183	9,637	0	1,456	28,849
Lebanon	1,049	1,223	-748	18,455	1,087	2,046	4,734	1,050	3,157	528	-37	-4,727
Oman	279	1,376	218	10,829	1,709	4,279	5,559	2,866	1,851	842	25	8,432
Qatar	143	440	0	7,546	1,679	3,134	14,165	6,718	5,747	1,699	811	14,778
Saudi Arabia	4,441	4,056	4,452	90,125	26,071	37,300	52,169	22,594	24,965	4,610	4,164	105,509
Syrian Arab Republic	386	105	0	19,742	1,320	1,826	6,716	3,434	3,283	0	-1,788	564
Yemen, Rep.	279	916	-17	10,766	783	1,257	3,188	1,188	1,880	120	-82	849
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,334</b>	<b>16,445</b>	<b>2,814</b>	<b>289,451</b>	<b>45,854</b>	<b>76,186</b>	<b>124,464</b>	<b>51,968</b>	<b>63,467</b>	<b>9,029</b>	<b>7,713</b>	<b>150,873</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>1,850,520</b>	<b>3,825,619</b>	<b>-14,001</b>	<b>26,387,370</b>	<b>3,891,326</b>	<b>3,795,101</b>	<b>9,570,631</b>	<b>3,351,597</b>	<b>5,293,992</b>	<b>925,042</b>	<b>297,773</b>	<b>55,481</b>

**Table notes:**

a Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Mauritania, Djibouti, Brunei, Bangladesh, Maldives, Iran, and Pakistan do not have expenditures on alcoholic beverages or narcotics. b **Burundi** submitted prices but did not provide official national account data. c **Egypt, Arab Rep.** participated in both the Africa and West Asia regions. The results for Egypt from each region were averaged by taking the geometric mean of the PPPs, allowing Egypt to be shown in each region with the same ranking in the world comparison. d **Zimbabwe**. Data was suppressed because of extreme volatility in the official exchange rate. e **China**. Results for the PRC were based on national average prices extrapolated by the World Bank and ADB using price data for 11 cities submitted by the National Bureau of Statistics for China. The data for China do not include Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan, China. f **Russian Federation** participated in both the CIS and OECD-Eurostat comparisons. The PPPs for Russia are based on the OECD comparison. They were the basis for linking the CIS comparison to the Eurostat-OECD program.

... Data suppressed because of incompleteness.

**Table 4. Real expenditures, international \$, millions**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>Africa</b>												
Angola	54,973	11,140	2,124	532	333	2,382	512	1,207	293	41	125	1,961
Benin	10,468	8,045	1,674	161	535	2,012	209	622	313	41	106	1,424
Botswana	20,498	5,316	646	422	239	842	259	564	389	118	71	2,622
Burkina Faso	14,590	10,846	2,374	768	337	2,029	691	710	298	38	105	1,877
Burundi <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	34,982	26,680	5,955	550	1,650	3,985	2,186	1,290	1,020	108	208	4,141
Cape Verde	1,354	1,241	243	20	25	314	46	121	52	29	26	388
Central African Republic	2,700	2,546	704	208	148	504	119	92	36	9	28	404
Chad	14,894	7,924	1,714	72	88	794	333	629	643	20	190	4,761
Comoros	646	551	198	4	21	112	1	24	2	3	2	103
Congo, Dem. Rep.	15,742	8,870	2,668	155	395	1,760	225	917	129	25	49	1,190
Congo, Rep.	12,028	3,403	600	109	47	787	93	487	125	62	39	1,725
Côte d'Ivoire	30,069	22,607	5,035	610	592	4,195	1,648	1,679	1,138	242	401	2,187
Djibouti	1,473	913	150	148	15	230	36	84	33	2	2	294
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	353,409	266,812	62,340	4,527	13,960	37,482	8,238	48,429	9,344	2,626	4,127	89,626
Equatorial Guinea	12,179	2,956	566	93	74	634	87	621	134	40	25	742
Ethiopia	42,549	34,339	10,432	160	1,053	7,962	1,983	2,161	408	56	84	...
Gabon	17,839	4,673	766	92	138	988	94	768	155	80	60	2,183
Gambia, The	1,058	890	122	6	61	124	27	195	8	9	30	...
Ghana	26,141	20,544	4,265	334	1,467	4,411	1,099	3,150	600	27	358	5,437
Guinea	8,778	6,142	1,105	210	344	1,009	433	1,289	202	6	56	2,171
Guinea-Bissau	754	576	154	9	26	150	30	40	16	1	11	78
Kenya	47,932	42,560	7,865	968	1,090	7,264	1,868	9,236	2,157	372	1,307	12,505
Lesotho	2,642	3,340	612	96	266	496	162	883	89	22	22	1,461
Liberia	1,234	852	106	30	75	149	40	128	7	11	9	745
Madagascar	16,838	13,085	3,526	213	396	2,990	469	1,232	164	29	53	7,147
Malawi	8,567	6,379	696	87	127	1,903	111	1,835	338	37	325	2,136
Mali	12,053	8,962	2,085	176	339	1,676	466	887	437	33	155	2,043
Mauritania	4,808	3,409	995	27	158	508	114	366	88	14	23	657
Mauritius	12,628	9,475	1,439	417	350	2,822	525	1,106	462	262	287	2,210
Morocco	107,140	67,942	14,887	1,023	2,343	17,048	3,264	5,761	3,822	2,340	1,649	11,221
Mozambique	14,423	11,781	3,703	256	408	2,101	227	1,082	174	6	129	2,411
Namibia	9,290	5,593	976	194	227	933	281	1,190	366	26	103	2,112
Niger	7,744	6,012	1,362	111	390	1,077	230	576	206	18	166	672
Nigeria	247,284	165,661	38,001	1,411	7,911	38,989	12,906	13,748	5,014	252	1,411	39,574
Rwanda	7,152	5,465	1,369	555	95	883	171	542	114	12	31	1,864
São Tomé and Príncipe	217	221	59	8	4	35	6	27	11	1	2	46
Senegal	18,132	14,587	3,526	414	555	2,680	836	1,693	288	551	231	2,128
Sierra Leone	4,029	3,727	660	92	221	777	75	1,556	46	27	68	1,342
South Africa	397,464	275,997	35,832	12,394	10,162	43,498	12,764	49,810	25,392	3,953	8,064	57,599
Sudan	79,594	66,381	18,053	383	2,823	12,986	3,754	2,529	2,971	30	1,460	2,844
Swaziland	4,938	3,571	843	22	102	495	182	1,195	126	22	60	707
Tanzania	35,941	28,842	10,057	679	1,380	3,157	983	1,537	516	10	164	...
Togo	4,628	4,783	1,088	199	152	961	104	258	358	29	54	1,050
Tunisia	64,794	43,835	6,995	1,140	1,630	10,068	3,001	5,204	2,056	322	565	5,550
Uganda	26,254	21,657	4,501	871	427	6,302	962	2,823	520	113	280	...
Zambia	13,441	10,262	682	13	405	4,763	506	2,678	554	9	710	...
Zimbabwe	6,202	5,002	1,177	145	437	959	224	124	103	17	70	2,087
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,835,589</b>	<b>1,278,549</b>	<b>265,365</b>	<b>31,184</b>	<b>54,093</b>	<b>238,693</b>	<b>62,649</b>	<b>173,395</b>	<b>61,781</b>	<b>12,137</b>	<b>23,531</b>	<b>302,435</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>												
Bangladesh	173,764	138,488	44,490	3,077	5,785	22,853	3,953	17,160	2,444	464	751	36,435
Bhutan	2,345	1,226	266	23	57	226	42	577	12	3	29	284
Brunei Darussalam	17,567	4,737	557	19	148	465	151	618	623	193	302	2,275
Cambodia	20,095	16,702	4,525	543	217	1,628	220	6,007	643	22	342	8,295
China <sup>d</sup>	5,333,230	2,284,210	345,406	28,233	72,534	344,150	58,796	716,470	53,246	105,045	106,029	759,096
Hong Kong, China	243,096	133,687	8,623	602	13,781	16,690	5,671	24,747	5,765	3,680	18,653	19,917
Macao, China	17,639	4,979	455	42	227	591	77	1,024	316	230	742	1,032
Taiwan, China	590,531	382,672	31,985	7,338	12,744	46,193	13,714	109,181	26,943	14,692	34,572	107,443
Fiji	3,546	3,120	621	72	82	438	259	572	155	17	138	841
India	2,340,997	1,602,732	346,939	14,711	67,819	214,217	26,435	531,411	102,761	18,886	22,572	428,307
Indonesia	707,873	513,093	133,912	5,222	17,237	91,250	11,016	31,722	20,235	4,948	7,813	145,050
Iran, Islamic Rep.	734,551	459,054	45,226	2,924	20,783	111,225	14,754	146,398	32,568	48,304	11,122	86,809
Lao PDR	10,238	6,284	1,519	213	73	1,251	114	934	246	14	141	3,254
Malaysia	299,582	145,426	16,642	990	2,628	18,948	5,227	19,986	14,044	6,353	5,776	44,339
Maldives	1,180	647	105	13	20	76	19	275	13	24	22	619
Mongolia	6,735	4,133	901	69	303	533	95	1,075	143	56	97	2,904
Nepal	27,386	23,042	7,509	394	1,158	2,841	384	8,205	324	46	195	4,955
Pakistan	368,899	315,529	81,854	1,680	18,093	63,247	5,230	79,655	8,429	5,805	6,553	76,428
Philippines	249,962	187,578	51,723	4,787	3,038	24,506	2,855	14,817	6,294	4,548	1,615	68,601
Singapore	180,093	67,578	4,033	459	1,928	7,556	3,026	13,214	7,203	2,228	9,159	13,715
Sri Lanka	68,461	53,788	11,163	917	4,779	6,593	2,147	6,699	4,632	323	1,385	7,728
Thailand	444,867	290,849	28,236	7,674	14,750	28,513	11,146	67,562	26,142	2,709	13,453	91,420
Vietnam	178,075	108,841	19,792	1,833	2,727	14,876	3,132	38,691	3,562	704	4,234	83,894
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,748,396</b>	<b>1,186,483</b>	<b>81,833</b>	<b>260,913</b>	<b>1,018,865</b>	<b>168,464</b>	<b>316,742</b>	<b>219,293</b>	<b>245,696</b>	<b>245,696</b>	<b>245,696</b>	<b>245,696</b>

**Table 4. Real expenditures, international \$, millions**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure by government	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government					
<b>Africa</b>									
Angola	166	1,681	8,705	3,063	11,461	13,683	...	...	...
Benin	354	407	6,433	1,429	1,967	1,559	214	1,921	22
Botswana	6	313	4,091	1,794	6,410	3,638	1,249	2,526	72
Burkina Faso	346	483	8,694	1,814	5,762	1,900	...	...	...
Burundi <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	911	634	21,554	3,578	4,769	3,730	1,071	3,196	36
Cape Verde	22	66	995	206	213	475	...	...	...
Central African Republic	34	88	2,079	224	356	149	19	152	21
Chad	19	269	5,557	5,552	5,840	1,680	361	1,178	328
Comoros	0	0	458	9	244	59	...	51	3
Congo, Dem. Rep.	73	301	7,321	359	4,524	3,033	...	...	...
Congo, Rep.	169	128	2,453	2,034	1,982	911	109	1,172	7
Côte d'Ivoire	211	1,035	18,410	2,251	5,192	1,165	424	702	48
Djibouti	15	40	695	348	613	193	...	...	...
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	3,266	18,209	206,548	77,277	64,582	41,551	7,700	42,490	1,106
Equatorial Guinea	68	191	2,395	361	873	2,049	795	761	274
Ethiopia	521	1,463	28,028	3,082	9,093	5,267	661	6,608	97
Gabon	71	306	3,408	2,576	2,974	3,134	...	...	...
Gambia, The	2	37	654	462	661	100	30	68	9
Ghana	3	1,062	16,798	1,683	2,669	5,718	2,458	2,530	208
Guinea	89	276	4,933	974	851	1,507	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	2	3	471	46	424	91	...	...	...
Kenya	1,642	2,347	33,736	9,140	6,314	5,170	1,574	4,249	23
Lesotho	4	135	2,612	905	434	542	...	704	0
Liberia	3	69	687	122	207	204	114	35	0
Madagascar	113	150	10,376	2,792	4,645	2,214	517	2,131	59
Malawi	74	725	5,290	125	1,646	1,598	247	1,936	1
Mali	109	260	7,149	1,687	3,365	1,141	523	496	0
Mauritania	15	110	2,684	827	1,647	1,918	...	...	...
Mauritius	199	392	7,256	3,388	2,198	1,895	501	1,768	0
Morocco	2,337	3,596	54,286	12,311	16,289	25,649	8,752	...	1,510
Mozambique	26	237	9,350	2,472	2,218	2,142	556	2,025	0
Namibia	120	571	4,176	2,569	2,491	1,978	...	...	...
Niger	177	254	4,901	568	2,172	1,056	202	1,136	25
Nigeria	668	8,445	132,424	29,695	29,238	21,245	11,772	4,032	15
Rwanda	58	135	4,285	1,421	2,240	1,005	...	...	...
São Tomé and Príncipe	2	4	178	30	64	30	9	23	2
Senegal	78	556	11,635	2,753	2,948	3,082	410	3,727	99
Sierra Leone	21	176	2,923	967	1,420	346	114	255	5
South Africa	3,619	25,948	214,869	80,066	74,405	56,940	25,391	26,646	0
Sudan	49	2,635	55,087	1,133	8,616	9,476	3,542	6,178	4
Swaziland	13	113	2,869	559	851	766	...	...	...
Tanzania	0	476	23,770	1,373	4,834	5,090	1,214	4,897	102
Togo	66	141	3,856	687	1,063	467	...	435	20
Tunisia	4,957	2,312	34,727	9,526	8,964	11,523	2,403	11,846	297
Uganda	367	385	16,882	6,171	5,227	3,337	470	4,165	0
Zambia	0	572	7,709	4,468	3,161	2,417	823	1,782	0
Zimbabwe	10	59	3,732	2,314	2,223	592	...	378	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,108</b>	<b>77,889</b>	<b>1,009,799</b>	<b>287,857</b>	<b>321,250</b>	<b>253,849</b>	<b>81,298</b>	<b>186,854</b>	<b>5,970</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>									
Bangladesh	1,559	4,733	117,177	9,533	10,904	38,970	3,666	57,768	419
Bhutan	0	109	813	991	553	1,093	89	1,761	17
Brunei Darussalam	154	267	3,470	2,363	5,456	1,804	304	1,817	106
Cambodia	422	625	12,918	5,723	2,825	2,038	370	2,218	19
China <sup>d</sup>	60,992	284,271	1,708,651	1,106,198	1,073,612	2,062,721	240,494	2,623,761	100,226
Hong Kong, China	8,739	17,632	111,190	19,549	20,968	56,730	19,706	30,325	2,248
Macao, China	398	327	3,911	1,569	1,294	4,031	681	4,327	56
Taiwan, China	22,497	40,471	310,146	81,342	96,768	120,530	37,370	66,434	8,616
Fiji	46	155	2,481	821	605	924	270	481	111
India	15,047	141,451	1,294,629	351,727	255,283	551,791	121,646	496,908	11,003
Indonesia	22,783	28,231	426,476	69,222	54,796	135,708	10,137	203,274	3,257
Iran, Islamic Rep.	2,992	30,987	364,442	120,745	102,863	113,725	30,625	77,609	2,881
Lao PDR	96	154	4,863	2,106	3,838	2,696	328	2,699	460
Malaysia	6,927	19,182	110,349	59,802	42,111	63,686	17,729	41,933	1,430
Maldives	4	27	442	484	442	580	138	292	129
Mongolia	9	91	2,960	2,673	1,026	1,822	314	1,319	326
Nepal	281	935	19,140	2,710	2,656	4,843	259	6,135	893
Pakistan	974	11,964	259,117	49,489	41,408	51,281	9,056	50,252	3,266
Philippines	4,032	18,168	156,045	24,882	26,023	32,340	6,131	29,407	2,266
Singapore	3,900	8,047	54,864	14,102	24,025	44,945	13,208	29,589	846
Sri Lanka	463	3,158	41,814	18,205	9,819	12,932	2,258	13,999	266
Thailand	28,344	14,395	229,204	84,829	47,050	120,180	35,773	72,430	532
Vietnam	4,356	3,078	82,263	47,758	30,493	52,700	5,658	70,907	3,695
<b>Total</b>	<b>185,016</b>	<b>628,459</b>	<b>5,317,365</b>	<b>2,076,823</b>	<b>1,854,818</b>	<b>3,478,070</b>	<b>556,209</b>	<b>3,885,645</b>	<b>143,069</b>

**Table 4. Real expenditures, international \$, millions**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>CIS</b>												
Armenia	12,559	11,843	4,164	313	145	2,633	97	1,538	192	74	122	3,733
Azerbaijan	38,445	22,396	7,580	331	474	4,310	577	3,230	735	182	379	9,454
Belarus	83,492	65,815	13,896	2,477	1,722	18,221	1,128	14,200	1,607	3,273	1,799	23,806
Georgia	15,287	13,702	2,522	561	151	3,725	205	3,740	856	301	496	3,666
Kazakhstan	131,765	82,187	11,139	3,039	3,253	28,337	1,357	26,171	4,243	830	3,217	41,930
Kyrgyz Republic	8,887	9,777	2,074	655	253	2,869	117	1,452	403	114	154	4,324
Moldova	8,492	10,420	1,451	896	165	3,667	330	1,410	430	275	442	5,215
Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	1,697,541	1,133,238	185,862	68,478	42,070	210,724	25,170	199,590	62,185	27,348	49,731	246,639
Tajikistan	9,682	10,218	2,375	42	144	4,182	102	1,547	313	82	162	7,602
Ukraine	263,007	219,379	44,912	10,739	3,923	59,039	3,457	43,446	10,650	4,277	7,738	98,013
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,269,157</b>	<b>1,578,975</b>	<b>275,975</b>	<b>87,530</b>	<b>52,301</b>	<b>337,707</b>	<b>32,541</b>	<b>296,324</b>	<b>81,614</b>	<b>36,756</b>	<b>64,240</b>	<b>444,382</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>												
Albania	16,833	13,497	2,048	598	296	3,290	492	2,696	765	309	590	2,149
Australia	671,511	447,067	32,908	11,096	14,445	87,761	20,946	70,351	35,036	9,300	41,830	69,783
Austria	280,813	193,015	14,930	5,403	9,219	39,586	11,544	28,806	13,501	4,677	18,428	21,146
Belgium	335,970	226,830	20,518	6,844	8,016	39,261	8,954	41,461	17,702	3,820	16,378	28,911
Bosnia and Herzegovina	25,010	24,744	4,552	1,472	565	6,185	1,161	3,771	824	574	837	4,210
Bulgaria	72,199	56,388	7,158	1,685	846	15,057	1,292	10,107	4,133	1,325	2,325	14,104
Canada	1,133,018	760,161	47,344	16,025	23,047	176,240	31,465	105,614	68,842	14,292	65,926	88,629
Croatia	58,788	40,328	6,321	1,466	1,221	12,480	2,543	8,019	2,198	1,190	2,931	7,731
Cyprus	18,550	13,534	1,677	729	674	2,915	652	1,307	1,241	551	1,017	1,834
Czech Republic	207,552	134,527	13,526	7,702	2,649	34,619	3,868	28,207	6,534	2,073	13,032	21,949
Denmark	182,220	116,391	8,575	3,827	4,161	23,383	5,171	17,780	7,078	3,153	9,995	15,681
Estonia	22,449	15,199	1,758	1,013	501	2,965	555	2,330	923	294	1,171	3,507
Finland	159,809	102,303	8,770	3,491	3,245	20,017	4,206	16,966	6,546	3,409	9,023	12,971
France	1,862,193	1,401,701	137,780	32,661	53,469	272,763	59,876	247,111	113,420	30,051	111,290	156,237
Germany	2,514,783	1,793,027	146,773	55,441	67,387	352,078	99,172	340,059	134,736	40,229	129,141	118,400
Greece	282,839	205,919	24,071	9,358	15,089	35,101	10,217	28,397	12,075	3,837	10,200	24,099
Hungary	171,624	124,729	12,528	7,425	1,971	28,205	5,153	24,553	7,265	2,958	8,231	22,084
Iceland	10,546	7,958	536	163	203	1,302	350	1,304	757	191	679	1,222
Ireland	157,901	87,330	3,605	2,444	3,837	14,133	4,796	12,467	6,229	2,579	5,791	13,212
Israel	156,659	105,777	11,636	1,974	2,651	23,678	5,430	15,567	5,766	3,907	6,819	23,438
Italy	1,626,326	1,152,651	119,062	26,442	68,650	223,648	67,439	170,780	92,350	28,532	65,749	109,282
Japan	3,870,282	2,611,415	172,268	86,722	56,345	533,640	94,613	594,499	185,343	70,779	214,172	225,776
Korea, Rep.	1,027,374	587,106	42,196	11,678	15,450	90,334	21,624	108,187	41,012	39,435	33,424	102,589
Latvia	30,402	22,419	2,938	1,329	601	5,229	488	3,446	1,088	398	1,517	5,668
Lithuania	48,087	38,929	6,445	1,942	1,206	7,172	1,307	6,637	2,443	718	2,047	8,459
Luxembourg	32,557	15,663	844	1,374	340	2,103	719	1,984	1,505	185	925	1,303
Macedonia, FYR	15,037	12,451	2,401	411	338	3,827	288	2,048	459	425	190	2,016
Malta	8,225	6,320	761	134	221	1,179	345	991	431	215	556	873
Mexico	1,175,040	920,005	170,881	24,921	20,100	111,849	58,918	93,815	110,980	10,155	22,740	206,870
Montenegro	4,880	3,489	676	149	72	1,029	82	593	101	158	74	538
Netherlands	566,596	368,619	32,222	8,509	13,545	59,853	17,879	60,057	19,161	13,705	30,016	41,043
New Zealand	100,698	73,377	6,904	2,259	2,318	13,882	3,326	11,155	6,632	1,709	7,903	9,013
Norway	219,781	113,748	8,713	2,208	3,840	22,811	5,135	20,814	7,022	3,472	10,605	13,094
Poland	517,957	392,003	54,324	20,015	7,121	114,004	10,813	70,920	13,767	6,507	21,528	75,757
Portugal	211,043	161,285	19,529	5,314	8,242	23,516	8,208	29,307	11,621	3,458	10,192	17,731
Romania	202,695	158,158	25,210	6,421	2,614	37,781	5,136	31,105	11,456	1,645	5,974	29,202
Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	1,697,541	1,133,238	185,862	68,478	42,070	210,724	25,170	199,590	62,185	27,348	49,731	246,639
Serbia	64,059	49,945	7,551	2,487	851	16,091	1,227	8,995	1,744	2,360	1,807	8,253
Slovak Republic	85,551	59,669	6,610	2,364	1,198	18,531	1,844	10,720	2,044	952	4,286	10,323
Slovenia	46,032	29,948	2,915	1,386	948	6,207	1,283	5,257	2,509	963	2,278	4,150
Spain	1,183,478	834,640	91,890	26,594	33,591	118,802	31,806	142,365	56,125	17,419	63,488	93,557
Sweden	288,917	197,020	14,720	4,461	6,379	42,607	6,628	32,806	11,630	6,908	16,885	30,133
Switzerland	266,292	172,802	13,917	7,621	6,382	31,280	7,361	31,932	9,902	4,677	14,739	17,942
Turkey	561,075	411,822	64,026	11,833	16,012	158,241	21,670	24,930	21,100	10,376	7,656	65,785
United Kingdom	1,901,710	1,515,016	95,946	28,621	65,718	278,841	64,632	220,739	111,427	33,158	151,013	117,755
United States	12,376,100	9,501,500	592,566	186,099	398,046	1,521,098	417,902	1,735,345	1,009,179	147,067	818,394	808,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>36,469,005</b>	<b>26,413,665</b>	<b>2,247,940</b>	<b>710,586</b>	<b>985,689</b>	<b>4,845,297</b>	<b>1,153,686</b>	<b>4,625,891</b>	<b>2,238,789</b>	<b>561,443</b>	<b>2,013,525</b>	<b>2,903,049</b>
<b>South America</b>												
Argentina	419,049	289,181	46,192	13,355	8,306	49,057	9,421	63,579	16,886	12,404	11,113	30,185
Bolivia	34,112	27,290	4,419	334	421	4,389	991	4,769	2,929	356	194	10,362
Brazil	1,583,162	1,053,457	132,996	39,050	26,544	158,957	44,611	244,019	68,711	37,021	30,187	158,998
Chile	199,583	121,075	14,949	3,923	5,871	22,969	6,110	21,555	10,297	2,180	3,915	17,658
Colombia	263,703	184,188	27,433	7,497	5,163	37,981	7,268	41,072	10,702	4,260	4,074	30,472
Ecuador	86,339	59,782	10,202	1,314	2,464	7,161	3,270	10,258	5,629	2,223	2,053	10,198
Paraguay	23,006	19,759	4,490	505	786	3,672	704	2,055	1,064	458	642	2,978
Peru	176,002	124,478	23,294	2,119	5,440	15,149	4,590	15,238	6,861	2,333	3,935	21,801
Uruguay	30,629	23,386	3,540	937	787	4,543	1,091	4,978	1,592	668	763	2,367
Venezuela, RB	262,510	142,564	22,429	5,900	2,767	24,728	4,588	23,018	9,735	6,269	3,649	27,272
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,078,096</b>	<b>2,045,160</b>	<b>289,943</b>	<b>74,935</b>	<b>58,548</b>	<b>328,606</b>	<b>82,643</b>	<b>430,542</b>	<b>134,407</b>	<b>68,172</b>	<b>60,526</b>	<b>312,290</b>

**Table 4. Real expenditures, international \$, millions**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government	by government				
<b>CIS</b>									
Armenia	37	387	8,616	2,487	1,277	2,262	159	2,995	16
Azerbaijan	236	396	15,066	9,965	2,803	9,004	2,854	3,734	1,340
Belarus	891	2,231	43,383	32,294	8,099	13,207	3,517	10,660	83
Georgia	466	179	9,843	3,664	1,635	2,906	733	2,345	81
Kazakhstan	1,501	3,600	56,735	27,733	12,281	24,716	4,702	19,790	3,025
Kyrgyz Republic	145	530	6,422	4,539	1,293	709	123	704	30
Moldova	89	577	7,187	3,669	919	1,181	119	1,383	52
Russian Federation *	17,252	68,055	793,746	406,037	190,763	197,049	50,051	146,408	13,533
Tajikistan	8	224	6,208	7,420	1,370	440	132	246	45
Ukraine	2,881	9,300	147,808	98,381	24,140	34,499	8,847	26,557	1,376
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,506</b>	<b>85,480</b>	<b>1,095,014</b>	<b>596,188</b>	<b>244,581</b>	<b>285,973</b>	<b>71,236</b>	<b>214,821</b>	<b>19,581</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>									
Albania	482	918	10,220	3,019	2,014	4,332	1,293	3,026	173
Australia	24,231	45,014	356,730	84,864	67,259	165,919	59,364	94,638	11,884
Austria	14,769	19,228	149,542	42,230	19,959	51,489	21,027	27,876	2,681
Belgium	6,405	30,982	168,468	64,014	25,434	68,238	28,692	32,915	5,840
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,023	1,704	19,024	5,220	3,614	4,531	1,209	3,607	99
Bulgaria	3,817	2,581	40,508	18,674	12,100	10,977	3,442	7,934	216
Canada	30,991	100,842	589,133	169,021	87,094	234,733	67,730	157,426	12,970
Croatia	2,061	3,216	29,510	12,250	7,533	14,045	3,796	10,574	461
Cyprus	1,082	1,692	11,147	2,115	1,971	3,522	691	3,083	64
Czech Republic	5,911	11,376	94,949	47,424	29,650	38,578	11,868	26,579	1,575
Denmark	2,822	19,452	81,681	40,605	16,033	37,670	15,452	16,083	6,039
Estonia	615	1,374	10,514	5,273	2,704	4,973	1,471	3,636	91
Finland	3,493	13,622	72,190	32,014	12,982	31,312	8,315	20,030	3,372
France	46,501	175,044	1,018,011	424,165	137,599	344,165	101,518	216,964	29,452
Germany	61,836	236,514	1,424,874	362,139	191,705	409,277	166,738	212,933	28,237
Greece	25,116	12,974	171,905	27,134	36,784	61,323	18,232	40,713	3,799
Hungary	3,402	13,867	85,545	45,136	21,474	28,288	9,098	18,329	1,347
Iceland	260	671	5,668	2,466	963	3,623	1,132	2,337	202
Ireland	7,482	11,310	64,716	22,493	9,078	36,866	8,407	27,782	1,327
Israel	2,512	11,632	76,824	32,268	24,938	26,139	7,989	16,838	1,778
Italy	71,438	112,048	918,839	246,922	126,907	352,602	128,300	188,984	31,835
Japan	121,243	343,967	1,960,265	675,425	334,088	850,467	261,755	497,295	110,536
Korea, Rep.	23,893	92,283	474,689	95,784	98,789	307,933	64,163	254,042	17,719
Latvia	629	1,214	16,069	6,916	4,618	6,127	2,350	3,658	142
Lithuania	655	2,773	27,890	12,923	5,297	6,930	2,185	4,730	223
Luxembourg	599	1,833	12,359	3,371	1,780	6,572	1,702	4,256	698
Macedonia, FYR	274	673	9,402	3,149	2,595	1,841	358	1,774	45
Malta	594	700	4,752	1,545	997	1,397	331	1,031	108
Mexico	44,298	77,005	741,149	164,684	82,261	168,102	53,968	117,036	1,896
Montenegro	24	238	2,554	1,059	1,911	596	145	461	35
Netherlands	10,671	71,361	268,901	111,919	56,597	93,202	30,705	50,610	12,330
New Zealand	4,336	6,302	56,305	17,232	8,737	20,016	7,514	11,268	1,282
Norway	3,084	14,098	80,248	36,019	15,527	39,760	13,450	19,579	6,716
Poland	5,698	47,148	283,243	121,209	57,396	74,214	20,751	52,030	4,731
Portugal	11,511	16,777	125,745	34,633	20,467	45,750	9,899	32,071	5,864
Romania	5,128	6,806	114,234	47,820	32,087	32,425	9,938	23,214	898
Russian Federation *	17,252	68,055	793,746	406,037	190,763	197,049	50,051	146,408	13,533
Serbia	677	4,300	35,166	17,137	7,815	8,474	2,488	6,048	372
Slovak Republic	2,497	5,553	44,072	16,272	13,799	15,385	5,354	9,280	850
Slovenia	1,356	2,781	22,616	7,789	4,189	11,279	3,202	8,219	421
Spain	95,495	87,770	643,412	197,066	98,277	304,655	69,629	191,726	47,308
Sweden	4,859	29,902	129,777	78,673	24,835	43,173	22,553	15,281	6,314
Switzerland	9,877	23,309	144,818	20,443	13,233	56,590	29,715	22,308	4,991
Turkey	10,145	23,148	332,369	64,700	76,176	85,916	31,535	54,528	0
United Kingdom	95,500	219,514	1,155,560	350,330	171,091	297,327	111,869	141,765	43,839
United States	535,679	1,332,047	8,707,800	793,700	1,174,900	2,377,500	717,400	1,341,500	318,600
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,322,221</b>	<b>3,305,618</b>	<b>21,587,138</b>	<b>4,975,284</b>	<b>3,336,017</b>	<b>6,985,281</b>	<b>2,188,775</b>	<b>4,142,402</b>	<b>742,894</b>
<b>South America</b>									
Argentina	9,920	20,609	241,221	40,952	43,388	68,761	13,874	59,586	1,786
Bolivia	1,119	594	19,746	14,496	5,117	2,740	449	2,746	107
Brazil	32,089	126,383	825,082	303,551	306,451	227,643	57,607	144,515	15,020
Chile	2,375	9,771	100,094	19,413	16,209	38,656	8,429	33,039	304
Colombia	8,969	9,670	146,780	45,052	45,032	43,217	7,038	42,571	1,632
Ecuador	1,081	2,274	48,069	13,348	9,012	17,356	2,875	17,607	287
Paraguay	475	940	16,299	3,012	2,081	2,832	590	2,466	31
Peru	6,144	11,630	104,571	14,603	14,633	29,175	3,308	31,841	2,128
Uruguay	611	1,460	19,456	3,263	3,086	3,671	933	2,607	94
Venezuela, RB	7,409	7,627	114,002	33,634	26,179	34,209	8,443	24,469	1,319
<b>Total</b>	<b>70,192</b>	<b>190,959</b>	<b>1,635,321</b>	<b>491,324</b>	<b>471,188</b>	<b>468,261</b>	<b>103,544</b>	<b>361,446</b>	<b>22,709</b>

**Table 4. Real expenditures, international \$, millions**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>West Asia</b>												
Bahrain	20,224	9,294	1,644	61	601	733	973	1,722	1,041	172	275	1,908
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	353,409	266,812	62,340	4,527	13,960	37,482	8,238	48,429	9,344	2,626	4,127	89,626
Iraq	89,477	52,120	11,036	308	2,242	5,354	4,691	24,553	4,406	338	318	15,197
Jordan	23,498	20,799	4,859	656	1,050	1,966	704	3,918	1,979	761	279	6,506
Kuwait	110,445	34,693	5,872	115	1,986	3,646	5,459	3,462	5,796	811	1,182	6,178
Lebanon	38,346	30,638	7,386	651	928	3,417	1,631	5,576	2,394	260	702	13,074
Oman	51,017	18,557	3,798	105	1,125	1,671	1,055	1,813	2,505	535	376	3,625
Qatar	55,839	10,265	1,650	43	657	555	921	1,993	2,619	471	367	2,990
Saudi Arabia	490,580	161,269	25,620	772	10,284	16,322	16,748	28,411	16,322	1,920	3,756	44,484
Syrian Arab Republic	75,045	54,430	16,260	130	3,193	9,222	1,414	12,543	1,344	114	658	16,594
Yemen, Rep.	46,172	29,635	7,925	741	2,217	4,186	884	4,012	1,200	79	237	9,569
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,354,053</b>	<b>688,511</b>	<b>148,389</b>	<b>8,109</b>	<b>38,242</b>	<b>84,556</b>	<b>42,719</b>	<b>136,431</b>	<b>48,951</b>	<b>8,087</b>	<b>12,278</b>	<b>209,751</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>54,975,662</b>	<b>37,353,206</b>	<b>4,165,894</b>	<b>921,171</b>	<b>1,393,755</b>	<b>6,605,519</b>	<b>1,509,294</b>	<b>7,251,564</b>	<b>2,810,753</b>	<b>875,914</b>	<b>2,365,937</b>	<b>5,829,282</b>

**Table 4. Real expenditures, international \$, millions**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure by government	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government					
<b>West Asia</b>									
Bahrain	113	643	7,371	2,254	1,769	5,020	831	5,140	15
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	3,266	18,209	206,548	77,277	64,582	41,551	7,700	42,490	1,106
Iraq	146	1,163	36,301	30,895	46,006	7,540	2,557	2,868	888
Jordan	233	1,041	15,949	6,792	4,737	8,396	1,841	6,110	733
Kuwait	451	1,990	27,835	8,335	13,417	23,549	2,285	28,730	0
Lebanon	453	1,973	25,129	4,716	6,880	11,286	1,249	10,772	1,718
Oman	234	2,589	14,576	5,052	10,993	12,034	3,395	5,609	1,558
Qatar	116	745	7,545	4,253	6,032	23,811	7,318	15,322	698
Saudi Arabia	2,985	6,711	116,440	70,846	78,044	107,660	26,954	72,636	7,815
Syrian Arab Republic	482	328	41,755	17,248	10,247	17,179	3,704	15,236	0
Yemen, Rep.	282	2,161	22,631	9,702	8,138	9,966	1,404	11,417	194
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,763</b>	<b>37,552</b>	<b>522,080</b>	<b>237,372</b>	<b>250,847</b>	<b>267,991</b>	<b>59,239</b>	<b>216,331</b>	<b>14,726</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>1,610,288</b>	<b>4,239,693</b>	<b>30,166,423</b>	<b>8,181,533</b>	<b>6,223,357</b>	<b>11,500,826</b>	<b>3,002,551</b>	<b>8,818,601</b>	<b>934,308</b>

**Table notes:**

a. Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Mauritania, Djibouti, Brunei, Bangladesh, Maldives, Iran, and Pakistan do not have expenditures on alcoholic beverages or narcotics. b. **Burundi** submitted prices but did not provide official national account data. c. **Egypt, Arab Rep.** participated in both the Africa and West Asia regions. The results for Egypt from each region were averaged by taking the geometric mean of the PPPs, allowing Egypt to be shown in each region with the same ranking in the world comparison. d. **China**. Results for the PRC were based on national average prices extrapolated by the World Bank and ADB using price data for 11 cities submitted by the National Bureau of Statistics for China. The data for China do not include Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan, China. e. **Russian Federation** participated in both the CIS and OECD-Eurostat comparisons. The PPPs for Russia are based on the OECD comparison. They were the basis for linking the CIS comparison to the Eurostat-OECD program.

... Data suppressed because of incompleteness.

**Table 5. Nominal expenditures per capita, US\$**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>Africa</b>												
Angola	1,945	526	214	23	26	47	30	29	27	4	11	29
Benin	579	466	209	11	44	50	15	14	35	8	10	22
Botswana	5,712	1,838	403	162	114	166	136	119	239	54	44	304
Burkina Faso	433	325	136	30	11	30	28	9	25	4	6	14
Burundi <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	950	710	304	18	70	62	73	16	49	9	11	29
Cape Verde	2,215	1,932	557	33	65	521	94	68	118	58	59	227
Central African Republic	338	310	189	30	26	17	17	6	12	3	6	11
Chad	690	413	228	6	7	10	30	6	80	4	20	8
Comoros	611	565	390	9	31	83	2	9	5	6	2	23
Congo, Dem. Rep.	120	83	51	2	4	10	2	3	3	1	1	2
Congo, Rep.	1,845	571	217	22	14	75	20	34	46	28	12	47
Côte d'Ivoire	858	620	264	20	22	59	51	26	68	18	22	24
Djibouti	936	615	209	81	16	101	43	26	49	3	2	49
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	1,412	1,086	462	30	86	143	40	54	44	29	28	83
Equatorial Guinea	6,538	1,972	780	47	106	282	78	146	165	77	32	77
Ethiopia	154	127	69	1	8	22	9	3	3	0	1	4
Gabon	6,190	2,248	780	43	112	316	67	144	137	87	54	230
Gambia, The	192	185	68	2	16	8	7	14	5	3	11	43
Ghana	502	400	196	8	37	27	26	23	24	1	12	33
Guinea	317	222	96	4	15	16	12	26	17	1	3	15
Guinea-Bissau	234	194	101	3	16	26	14	5	13	1	8	4
Kenya	531	456	160	15	14	35	22	37	56	13	28	57
Lesotho	777	824	292	29	103	60	54	60	47	15	13	109
Liberia	188	113	29	5	14	20	6	6	3	4	2	16
Madagascar	320	242	141	8	10	35	11	11	8	1	2	15
Malawi	230	206	48	3	5	28	5	27	29	4	16	15
Mali	468	348	163	6	17	39	22	15	35	3	11	22
Mauritania	631	470	295	4	26	24	17	19	26	5	6	19
Mauritius	5,053	3,776	922	265	186	783	246	205	429	97	207	304
Morocco	1,952	1,262	435	40	70	182	60	75	124	71	44	146
Mozambique	347	253	151	8	15	17	7	12	10	0	5	19
Namibia	3,049	1,900	528	54	104	247	103	171	197	14	54	291
Niger	264	203	94	5	14	17	10	9	16	2	11	7
Nigeria	868	622	352	6	36	71	44	19	29	2	8	27
Rwanda	271	217	93	29	7	31	11	8	11	1	3	15
São Tomé and Príncipe	769	738	394	33	28	66	24	40	71	9	11	34
Senegal	800	644	323	20	35	66	41	35	26	36	15	34
Sierra Leone	293	290	123	8	21	19	7	42	8	7	9	29
South Africa	5,162	3,703	665	190	189	422	252	410	570	79	153	383
Sudan	994	793	438	12	37	113	46	16	64	1	23	13
Swaziland	2,270	1,586	665	14	98	215	112	116	109	21	51	131
Tanzania	360	293	202	9	20	21	13	3	12	0	3	5
Togo	405	408	200	17	22	27	11	16	66	8	8	16
Tunisia	2,896	2,029	542	79	188	283	157	130	197	21	51	132
Uganda	345	284	99	17	9	50	18	15	18	5	7	32
Zambia	636	470	53	1	25	130	31	56	61	2	53	36
Zimbabwe <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>												
Bangladesh	446	347	173	8	20	60	13	13	14	2	3	20
Bhutan	1,318	697	241	18	45	116	39	90	13	3	24	42
Brunei Darussalam	25,754	7,369	1,353	39	325	894	322	390	1,112	404	565	1,175
Cambodia	454	390	184	15	7	49	7	30	28	1	9	23
China <sup>e</sup>	1,721	740	178	15	47	108	29	46	30	31	34	72
Hong Kong, China	26,094	16,111	1,435	116	1,590	2,866	815	1,369	1,023	475	1,848	1,225
Macao, China	24,507	7,538	999	67	370	1,050	167	611	657	424	1,155	630
Taiwan, China	15,674	10,353	1,534	230	376	1,565	587	867	1,050	328	860	1,121
Fiji	3,558	2,953	775	88	69	762	280	163	225	11	146	217
India	707	448	151	10	23	54	12	33	69	7	9	26
Indonesia	1,311	882	367	16	31	178	23	27	57	16	15	49
Iran, Islamic Rep.	3,190	1,779	416	12	111	436	99	150	164	44	64	136
Lao PDR	508	320	151	18	6	40	9	10	34	1	10	22
Malaysia	5,250	2,689	465	40	59	470	125	130	341	141	111	243
Maldives	2,552	1,373	315	28	49	408	48	130	47	43	48	193
Mongolia	915	570	204	13	62	96	21	30	36	11	19	59
Nepal	343	291	142	9	18	40	7	26	11	1	3	13
Pakistan	769	613	299	6	46	84	15	44	32	12	16	28
Philippines	1,158	843	370	16	18	118	16	29	46	34	9	76
Singapore	26,879	12,072	992	277	427	1,711	723	1,019	2,002	283	1,473	964
Sri Lanka	1,218	929	339	38	85	70	58	31	156	9	35	27
Thailand	2,721	1,717	272	76	119	123	104	143	251	23	101	153
Vietnam	637	400	125	9	14	61	19	33	38	3	19	37
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,462</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>65</b>

**Table 5. Nominal expenditures per capita, US\$**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Net purchases abroad	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure by government	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products	Stocks	Net exports
				by households	by government							
<b>Africa</b>												
Angola	16	70	0	488	38	264	662	216	447	0	0	493
Benin	38	23	-13	446	20	48	112	37	73	2	-7	-40
Botswana	3	92	0	1,594	244	1,001	1,128	524	579	25	920	826
Burkina Faso	18	13	0	312	13	78	86	29	48	9	2	-59
Burundi <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	43	17	10	686	23	66	167	81	85	2	17	-10
Cape Verde	53	79	0	1,835	97	147	736	276	447	14	-14	-585
Central African Republic	6	10	-22	303	7	23	33	9	19	5	0	-28
Chad	2	15	-1	405	7	44	140	35	74	31	34	60
Comoros	0	0	3	563	1	63	54	24	27	3	11	-81
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1	2	0	82	0	11	24	1	17	6	1	1
Congo, Rep.	45	18	-6	526	45	141	346	56	286	3	7	780
Côte d'Ivoire	9	28	9	595	24	93	77	27	46	4	18	51
Djibouti	25	17	-6	562	53	174	151	44	100	7	1	-5
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	34	75	-22	1,033	54	101	238	110	121	6	9	-22
Equatorial Guinea	70	113	-2	1,951	21	120	2,118	1,087	690	341	-35	2,363
Ethiopia	3	5	-2	123	3	18	32	10	21	1	0	-24
Gabon	62	113	102	2,048	200	407	1,418	607	570	242	18	2,099
Gambia, The	1	7	0	162	23	49	39	20	16	4	11	-92
Ghana	0	14	0	388	12	27	158	111	40	6	0	-83
Guinea	4	9	3	216	6	11	87	39	44	5	6	-10
Guinea-Bissau	1	1	0	191	3	50	37	16	19	1	12	-58
Kenya	22	21	-24	414	42	43	99	52	46	0	-9	-57
Lesotho	2	38	1	754	70	63	273	34	238	0	1	-384
Liberia	1	8	0	109	5	26	49	43	6	0	26	-26
Madagascar	3	3	-5	230	12	45	77	40	34	2	7	-51
Malawi	4	21	1	205	1	19	39	17	22	0	5	-38
Mali	6	10	0	335	14	53	72	53	19	0	31	-37
Mauritania	5	16	6	448	22	99	378	148	220	11	43	-358
Mauritius	110	180	-158	3,507	269	442	1,083	443	640	0	55	-303
Morocco	80	73	-137	1,117	144	219	557	231	288	38	34	-120
Mozambique	1	6	2	240	13	32	98	32	66	0	6	-41
Namibia	87	182	-133	1,628	273	466	749	338	374	37	41	-107
Niger	10	8	0	197	6	34	55	23	31	1	6	-34
Nigeria	4	23	0	607	15	35	104	90	14	0	0	108
Rwanda	4	6	-1	207	11	33	62	25	37	0	2	-43
São Tomé and Príncipe	9	15	5	721	17	75	173	83	77	12	16	-233
Senegal	6	25	-16	608	36	70	179	43	130	7	22	-116
Sierra Leone	3	14	0	276	14	40	35	21	13	1	1	-73
South Africa	86	375	-71	3,295	409	561	883	518	365	0	62	-48
Sudan	1	24	5	789	4	59	205	109	96	0	40	-104
Swaziland	10	44	0	1,493	93	218	532	145	356	30	29	-94
Tanzania	0	6	0	290	3	23	79	34	43	2	1	-36
Togo	10	11	-4	396	12	40	67	20	43	3	2	-112
Tunisia	279	127	-156	1,858	171	247	645	186	441	19	-9	-16
Uganda	9	5	0	266	17	30	78	21	57	0	1	-48
Zambia	0	24	0	427	43	61	173	103	70	0	7	-75
Zimbabwe <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>												
Bangladesh	8	14	...	339	8	17	112	28	82	1	0	-29
Bhutan	0	67	...	536	161	132	702	178	511	13	4	-217
Brunei Darussalam	374	415	...	6,082	1,287	3,697	3,074	922	1,937	215	3	11,610
Cambodia	19	18	...	369	22	17	53	26	27	1	2	-9
China <sup>e</sup>	39	110	...	654	86	154	714	198	475	42	19	94
Hong Kong, China	1,481	1,869	...	15,184	927	1,364	5,458	2,824	2,375	259	-90	3,250
Macao, China	924	484	...	6,630	907	1,308	6,530	1,522	4,899	109	171	8,960
Taiwan, China	787	1,048	...	9,635	719	1,336	3,298	1,714	1,302	282	46	642
Fiji	84	133	...	2,696	257	283	908	438	341	130	39	-624
India	8	47	...	416	32	49	202	92	104	5	29	-21
Indonesia	54	47	...	842	40	65	306	53	244	9	4	56
Iran, Islamic Rep.	28	119	...	1,607	172	203	686	417	248	21	355	168
Lao PDR	9	10	...	302	18	59	169	55	79	34	9	-49
Malaysia	205	360	...	2,358	331	318	1,083	669	386	29	-19	1,178
Maldives	15	51	...	1,144	229	339	1,365	469	535	361	0	-525
Mongolia	3	16	...	504	66	46	275	136	81	59	60	-35
Nepal	7	14	...	280	10	20	67	9	44	15	22	-57
Pakistan	4	27	...	586	27	46	145	62	72	11	12	-47
Philippines	26	84	...	803	40	71	167	75	78	14	125	-48
Singapore	908	1,292	...	11,139	933	1,923	5,926	3,235	2,557	134	-870	7,829
Sri Lanka	16	66	...	847	82	73	289	116	166	7	37	-111
Thailand	255	96	...	1,537	180	192	779	533	242	4	68	-36
Vietnam	27	14	...	369	31	39	207	67	122	17	17	-26
<b>Total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>62</b>

**Table 5. Nominal expenditures per capita, US\$**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>CIS</b>												
Armenia	1,523	1,213	785	41	36	87	21	61	39	13	17	59
Azerbaijan	1,604	761	471	15	43	47	42	39	44	12	18	52
Belarus	3,090	1,986	676	90	114	222	65	177	122	71	84	202
Georgia	1,427	1,065	330	58	27	128	31	119	134	44	54	44
Kazakhstan	3,771	2,084	394	61	186	545	59	204	179	43	102	195
Kyrgyz Republic	478	446	184	37	36	32	14	19	41	12	11	27
Moldova	831	850	203	65	38	129	59	41	83	39	52	64
Russian Federation <sup>f</sup>	5,341	3,068	761	183	279	288	121	231	326	127	187	169
Tajikistan	338	301	155	2	15	29	8	10	24	6	6	19
Ukraine	1,829	1,271	410	65	55	113	42	111	140	47	68	122
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,934</b>	<b>2,321</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>147</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>												
Albania	2,587	2,068	532	103	98	414	117	121	256	87	119	74
Australia	34,774	22,907	1,975	815	743	4,234	1,299	2,733	2,345	565	2,358	2,171
Austria	37,056	24,969	2,275	623	1,358	4,344	1,577	2,563	2,799	561	2,669	2,034
Belgium	35,852	23,899	2,421	647	979	4,169	1,003	3,059	2,671	410	1,846	2,105
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,007	3,036	901	180	163	421	203	264	242	77	132	167
Bulgaria	3,525	2,765	568	96	84	527	103	228	468	159	152	167
Canada	35,133	23,503	1,797	743	881	4,491	1,171	2,754	2,703	444	2,131	1,849
Croatia	8,749	5,946	1,394	280	334	1,066	536	679	655	209	556	498
Cyprus	22,359	16,355	2,620	1,035	1,064	2,450	937	1,145	2,434	337	1,478	1,392
Czech Republic	12,190	7,305	995	491	300	1,375	324	803	712	215	807	569
Denmark	47,793	31,357	2,538	876	1,100	6,071	1,320	3,460	3,128	486	2,898	2,857
Estonia	10,341	6,606	1,080	478	431	1,132	328	535	749	181	617	519
Finland	37,262	24,690	2,304	929	894	4,669	1,009	2,899	2,380	523	2,428	1,995
France	34,008	24,618	2,623	588	921	4,889	1,136	2,985	2,815	532	2,188	1,763
Germany	33,849	23,724	2,127	671	1,001	4,600	1,309	2,943	2,616	523	1,929	1,359
Greece	22,285	16,233	2,396	734	1,606	2,455	987	1,437	1,360	380	981	1,022
Hungary	10,962	7,411	1,009	499	216	1,111	400	819	950	272	597	585
Iceland	54,975	41,901	3,571	1,215	1,377	6,153	1,972	5,054	5,398	764	4,372	3,896
Ireland	48,405	27,121	1,241	1,099	1,097	4,476	1,455	2,724	2,634	730	1,848	2,726
Israel	19,749	13,431	1,740	276	376	2,612	776	1,311	1,297	426	1,054	1,590
Italy	30,195	21,417	2,674	475	1,433	3,713	1,380	2,570	2,408	504	1,366	1,412
Japan	35,604	23,951	2,916	598	669	4,858	1,124	2,735	2,136	639	1,847	1,462
Korea, Rep.	16,441	9,632	1,297	202	355	1,436	341	786	918	465	632	1,001
Latvia	7,035	4,995	942	299	300	893	154	376	477	178	408	402
Lithuania	7,530	5,660	1,315	327	405	698	278	520	738	130	366	397
Luxembourg	80,315	38,977	2,358	2,626	962	5,314	1,846	3,644	4,687	334	2,605	3,416
Macedonia, FYR	2,858	2,454	749	75	133	434	94	165	217	159	56	134
Malta	14,605	11,185	1,765	333	661	1,187	960	1,001	1,504	510	1,242	856
Mexico	7,401	5,565	1,233	131	144	863	383	394	891	100	168	494
Montenegro	3,564	2,837	895	101	143	641	101	196	183	120	77	126
Netherlands	38,789	24,262	1,982	530	971	4,268	1,167	2,582	2,152	843	2,137	1,804
New Zealand	26,538	18,720	2,223	800	715	3,520	1,038	1,954	2,204	465	2,234	1,416
Norway	65,267	35,969	3,423	1,089	1,433	5,256	1,572	4,741	3,767	835	3,852	2,714
Poland	7,965	5,822	1,041	327	235	1,181	224	508	434	166	413	464
Portugal	17,599	13,655	1,853	414	842	1,614	786	1,718	1,636	340	1,029	1,205
Romania	4,575	3,589	899	158	111	713	155	296	532	63	157	217
Russian Federation <sup>f</sup>	5,341	3,068	761	183	279	288	121	231	326	127	187	169
Serbia	3,564	2,877	742	134	111	622	129	237	239	97	129	154
Slovak Republic	8,798	5,716	896	256	210	1,276	267	525	429	178	493	331
Slovenia	17,558	11,498	1,442	494	570	1,886	594	1,307	1,569	351	1,090	1,018
Spain	26,031	17,789	2,190	450	869	2,552	828	1,941	1,839	410	1,614	1,205
Sweden	39,621	26,767	2,216	652	977	5,146	957	3,146	2,453	591	2,597	2,733
Switzerland	49,675	33,222	3,095	1,019	1,175	6,837	1,317	4,427	2,316	791	2,838	2,640
Turkey	5,013	3,695	852	142	213	887	232	141	432	148	87	214
United Kingdom	37,266	28,988	2,040	848	1,329	4,437	1,318	2,868	3,411	507	3,100	1,715
United States	41,674	31,995	1,995	627	1,340	5,122	1,407	5,843	3,398	495	2,756	2,721
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,191</b>	<b>18,757</b>	<b>1,807</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>3,236</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>2,554</b>	<b>1,995</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>1,556</b>	<b>1,414</b>
<b>South America</b>												
Argentina	4,836	3,181	715	116	136	457	154	340	291	117	204	191
Bolivia	1,001	756	210	12	23	91	40	57	135	16	10	85
Brazil	4,791	3,228	500	73	132	525	183	387	383	130	139	271
Chile	7,305	4,591	744	122	326	706	336	485	624	134	185	413
Colombia	2,940	2,021	491	80	89	286	105	215	217	57	71	172
Ecuador	2,761	1,962	509	41	122	224	134	139	277	88	118	174
Paraguay	1,267	1,000	323	25	79	117	52	52	114	24	62	54
Peru	2,916	2,024	592	39	121	172	104	142	170	50	93	195
Uruguay	5,026	3,894	741	138	189	760	235	444	455	118	173	215
Venezuela, RB	5,449	2,840	740	83	113	314	147	251	258	131	119	297
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,379</b>	<b>2,888</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>242</b>

**Table 5. Nominal expenditures per capita, US\$**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Net purchases abroad	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure by government	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products	Stocks	Net exports
				by households	by government							
<b>CIS</b>												
Armenia	8	38	7	1,148	63	98	453	58	392	4	-40	-201
Azerbaijan	16	15	-52	669	84	83	661	375	172	114	-62	161
Belarus	41	86	36	1,565	380	263	814	367	442	6	5	22
Georgia	65	16	16	977	80	131	413	176	223	13	81	-262
Kazakhstan	58	93	-34	1,831	204	220	1,055	317	589	149	80	332
Kyrgyz Republic	12	26	-4	396	42	42	77	25	48	4	2	-88
Moldova	14	54	10	766	74	63	204	35	159	10	52	-338
Russian Federation <sup>†</sup>	84	227	86	2,626	409	480	935	345	516	74	133	724
Tajikistan	1	7	20	269	27	22	38	19	14	4	39	-62
Ukraine	34	72	-9	1,046	205	129	402	187	196	18	12	15
<b>Total</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>434</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>												
Albania	116	126	-93	1,954	110	161	1,039	444	545	50	-101	-580
Australia	1,565	2,303	-199	19,482	3,028	3,280	9,112	3,570	4,918	625	119	-644
Austria	2,543	2,686	-1,064	20,113	4,158	2,565	7,541	2,961	4,215	364	164	1,817
Belgium	936	3,273	380	18,523	5,028	3,133	7,284	3,245	3,417	622	205	1,331
Bosnia and Herzegovina	207	203	-124	2,732	277	327	809	353	430	26	2	-1,168
Bulgaria	233	127	-145	2,459	290	345	852	455	372	25	134	-571
Canada	1,330	3,087	121	18,966	4,067	2,644	7,393	2,220	4,737	436	260	1,333
Croatia	543	480	-1,282	4,980	912	824	2,540	928	1,504	108	170	-732
Cyprus	2,119	2,092	-2,748	14,333	1,804	2,236	4,229	1,127	3,006	96	112	-573
Czech Republic	406	607	-298	5,887	1,337	1,349	3,044	1,296	1,581	167	102	391
Denmark	1,136	5,536	-50	22,860	8,135	4,227	9,765	3,614	4,539	1,612	185	2,259
Estonia	407	574	-425	5,475	984	810	3,220	1,191	1,951	78	365	-660
Finland	1,204	3,509	-54	18,426	5,433	2,821	7,061	1,937	4,388	737	609	2,081
France	1,181	3,173	-176	18,905	5,263	2,819	6,744	1,973	4,161	610	137	-310
Germany	1,019	3,172	455	19,455	3,722	2,634	5,894	2,445	3,067	382	-112	1,709
Greece	2,943	1,015	-1,082	14,888	1,276	2,369	5,280	2,075	2,879	327	13	-1,611
Hungary	300	814	-162	5,847	1,385	1,080	2,493	1,002	1,354	137	97	-119
Iceland	2,369	3,800	1,959	31,676	9,112	4,461	15,486	5,091	9,601	794	-38	-6,834
Ireland	3,315	3,614	161	21,143	5,036	2,650	12,626	2,544	9,661	422	57	5,951
Israel	549	1,499	-75	10,607	2,549	2,767	3,325	1,471	1,616	238	173	54
Italy	1,768	2,024	-310	17,702	3,601	2,566	6,209	2,563	2,935	711	25	-22
Japan	1,538	3,258	170	19,896	3,600	2,839	8,235	3,054	4,203	978	85	494
Korea, Rep.	635	1,427	137	8,467	977	1,353	4,812	1,500	2,970	343	256	388
Latvia	230	245	91	4,332	594	633	2,154	1,078	1,014	62	265	-1,012
Lithuania	154	411	-79	4,885	760	531	1,720	659	990	71	171	-551
Luxembourg	1,845	4,639	4,700	29,641	7,977	5,384	16,056	4,149	9,964	1,942	1,388	18,511
Macedonia, FYR	82	126	29	2,211	233	305	487	181	286	20	105	-493
Malta	1,433	1,238	-1,506	9,366	1,567	1,368	2,840	969	1,631	240	-4	-784
Mexico	362	442	-42	5,010	513	342	1,429	613	798	18	184	-119
Montenegro	35	166	54	2,545	293	792	651	264	338	49	-82	-635
Netherlands	951	4,808	66	18,703	5,229	4,048	7,354	2,199	4,310	844	40	3,086
New Zealand	1,211	1,592	-651	15,454	2,926	1,890	6,304	2,366	3,474	464	174	-551
Norway	1,467	5,027	791	26,409	8,409	4,690	12,064	4,011	6,043	2,010	1,830	10,714
Poland	141	712	-25	4,944	805	635	1,451	604	730	118	83	-27
Portugal	1,208	1,451	-442	11,040	2,257	1,514	3,804	1,188	2,011	606	146	-1,521
Romania	158	144	-14	3,119	412	420	1,056	511	506	39	-17	-473
Russian Federation <sup>†</sup>	84	227	86	2,626	409	480	935	345	516	74	133	724
Serbia	69	230	-16	2,467	375	264	617	291	285	41	576	-770
Slovak Republic	333	528	-6	4,963	668	961	2,360	1,162	1,034	165	208	-447
Slovenia	648	1,123	-594	9,305	2,021	1,381	4,482	1,755	2,484	243	307	-111
Spain	2,904	1,809	-822	14,809	2,749	1,943	7,640	1,861	4,465	1,314	38	-1,378
Sweden	945	4,382	-27	18,410	7,700	3,041	6,828	2,943	2,977	908	-38	3,023
Switzerland	2,340	4,588	-160	28,936	3,271	2,500	10,520	4,814	4,907	799	199	3,233
Turkey	150	197	0	3,425	270	393	993	534	460	0	265	-333
United Kingdom	2,686	4,366	364	22,978	5,055	3,065	6,398	2,173	3,280	946	149	-1,334
United States	1,804	4,485	0	29,322	2,673	3,956	8,006	2,416	4,517	1,073	124	-2,406
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,186</b>	<b>2,447</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>16,026</b>	<b>2,507</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>5,352</b>	<b>1,828</b>	<b>2,935</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>-286</b>
<b>South America</b>												
Argentina	222	237	...	2,966	215	361	1,038	411	593	34	-28	284
Bolivia	56	21	...	668	88	73	125	56	63	6	13	34
Brazil	119	384	...	2,892	336	625	780	377	339	64	-13	172
Chile	137	379	...	4,253	338	458	1,506	581	910	15	127	623
Colombia	117	119	...	1,803	218	332	589	225	337	28	22	-24
Ecuador	58	78	...	1,822	140	173	605	226	367	12	64	-43
Paraguay	42	57	...	952	49	81	245	120	121	3	3	-62
Peru	162	184	...	1,927	96	197	550	144	356	50	-9	156
Uruguay	173	252	...	3,681	213	342	658	312	325	21	2	130
Venezuela, RB	232	156	...	2,568	272	306	1,102	479	570	53	130	1,071
<b>Total</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2,620</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>230</b>

**Table 5. Nominal expenditures per capita, US\$**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>West Asia</b>												
Bahrain	18,019	9,450	1,682	47	606	1,614	828	986	885	200	300	1,029
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	1,412	1,086	462	30	86	143	40	54	44	29	28	83
Iraq	1,214	684	220	5	36	108	52	104	63	8	7	63
Jordan	2,304	2,240	644	68	120	381	88	172	199	82	38	260
Kuwait	32,882	12,517	1,849	26	1,010	2,300	1,678	701	1,543	319	512	1,602
Lebanon	5,741	5,204	1,500	112	325	541	339	433	391	74	158	927
Oman	12,289	4,997	1,086	24	310	847	251	265	599	187	107	574
Qatar	51,809	11,349	1,547	29	700	1,951	731	1,001	1,738	524	371	2,041
Saudi Arabia	13,640	5,026	892	18	309	714	423	436	469	112	168	924
Syrian Arab Republic	1,535	1,139	475	3	99	272	36	93	38	4	16	77
Yemen, Rep.	826	569	234	12	50	94	23	22	29	4	7	37
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,955</b>	<b>1,909</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>250</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>7,230</b>	<b>4,992</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>384</b>

**Table 5. Nominal expenditures per capita, US\$**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Net purchases abroad	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products	Stocks	Net exports
				by households	by government	by government						
<b>West Asia</b>												
Bahrain	194	505	575	8,433	1,017	1,173	3,199	992	2,198	9	162	4,035
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	34	75	-22	1,033	54	101	238	110	121	6	9	-22
Iraq	5	14	0	564	120	332	116	70	33	13	70	12
Jordan	64	114	9	2,026	214	221	705	278	349	77	81	-942
Kuwait	298	680	0	10,818	1,699	3,221	4,810	888	3,922	0	593	11,740
Lebanon	279	326	-199	4,915	290	545	1,261	280	841	141	-10	-1,259
Oman	111	548	87	4,316	681	1,706	2,216	1,142	738	336	10	3,361
Qatar	176	541	0	9,284	2,065	3,855	17,426	8,265	7,071	2,090	998	18,180
Saudi Arabia	192	175	193	3,898	1,128	1,613	2,257	977	1,080	199	180	4,564
Syrian Arab Republic	21	6	0	1,068	71	99	363	186	178	0	-97	31
Yemen, Rep.	14	45	-1	531	39	62	157	59	93	6	-4	42
<b>Total</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1,648</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>859</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>4,306</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>1,562</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>9</b>

**Table notes:**

a Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Mauritania, Djibouti, Brunei, Bangladesh, Maldives, Iran, and Pakistan do not have expenditures on alcoholic beverages or narcotics. b **Burundi** submitted prices but did not provide official national account data. c **Egypt, Arab Rep.** participated in both the Africa and West Asia regions. The results for Egypt from each region were averaged by taking the geometric mean of the PPPs, allowing Egypt to be shown in each region with the same ranking in the world comparison. d **Zimbabwe.** Data was suppressed because of extreme volatility in the official exchange rate. e. **China:** Results for the PRC were based on national average prices extrapolated by the World Bank and ADB using price data for 11 cities submitted by the National Bureau of Statistics for China. The data for China do not include Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan, China. f. **Russian Federation** participated in both the CIS and OECD-Eurostat comparisons. The PPPs for Russia are based on the OECD comparison. They were the basis for linking the CIS comparison to the Eurostat-OECD program.

... Data suppressed because of incompleteness.

**Table 6. Real expenditures per capita, international \$**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>Africa</b>												
Angola	3,533	716	136	34	21	153	33	78	19	3	8	126
Benin	1,390	1,068	222	21	71	267	28	83	42	5	14	189
Botswana	12,057	3,127	380	248	141	496	152	332	229	70	42	1,543
Burkina Faso	1,140	847	185	60	26	158	54	55	23	3	8	147
Burundi <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	1,995	1,522	340	31	94	227	125	74	58	6	12	236
Cape Verde	2,831	2,596	509	42	53	656	96	253	109	60	54	812
Central African Republic	675	636	176	52	37	126	30	23	9	2	7	101
Chad	1,749	931	201	8	10	93	39	74	76	2	22	559
Comoros	1,063	907	326	6	35	184	2	39	4	6	3	169
Congo, Dem. Rep.	264	149	45	3	7	30	4	15	2	0	1	20
Congo, Rep.	3,621	1,025	180	33	14	237	28	147	38	19	12	519
Côte d'Ivoire	1,575	1,184	264	32	31	220	86	88	60	13	21	115
Djibouti	1,964	1,217	200	197	19	307	48	112	44	3	3	392
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	5,049	3,812	891	65	199	535	118	692	133	38	59	1,280
Equatorial Guinea	11,999	2,912	558	92	73	624	85	612	132	40	24	731
Ethiopia	591	477	145	2	15	110	28	30	6	1	1	...
Gabon	12,742	3,338	547	66	99	706	67	549	111	57	43	1,559
Gambia, The	726	610	84	4	42	85	18	134	6	6	21	...
Ghana	1,225	963	200	16	69	207	51	148	28	1	17	255
Guinea	946	662	119	23	37	109	47	139	22	1	6	234
Guinea-Bissau	569	434	116	7	20	113	22	31	12	0	9	59
Kenya	1,359	1,207	223	27	31	206	53	262	61	11	37	355
Lesotho	1,415	1,789	328	51	143	265	87	473	48	12	12	782
Liberia	383	264	33	9	23	46	12	40	2	3	3	231
Madagascar	988	768	207	13	23	175	28	72	10	2	3	419
Malawi	691	514	56	7	10	153	9	148	27	3	26	172
Mali	1,027	764	178	15	29	143	40	76	37	3	13	174
Mauritania	1,691	1,199	350	9	56	179	40	129	31	5	8	231
Mauritius	10,155	7,620	1,157	336	281	2,270	422	889	371	211	231	1,777
Morocco	3,547	2,250	493	34	78	564	108	191	127	77	55	372
Mozambique	743	607	191	13	21	108	12	56	9	0	7	124
Namibia	4,547	2,737	477	95	111	457	138	582	179	13	50	1,034
Niger	613	476	108	9	31	85	18	46	16	1	13	53
Nigeria	1,892	1,267	291	11	61	298	99	105	38	2	11	303
Rwanda	813	621	156	63	11	100	19	62	13	1	3	212
São Tomé and Príncipe	1,460	1,481	397	53	29	234	39	181	76	8	11	308
Senegal	1,676	1,348	326	38	51	248	77	156	27	51	21	197
Sierra Leone	790	731	129	18	43	152	15	305	9	5	13	263
South Africa	8,477	5,886	764	264	217	928	272	1,062	542	84	172	1,228
Sudan	2,249	1,875	510	11	80	367	106	71	84	1	41	80
Swaziland	4,384	3,170	749	19	91	440	161	1,061	112	20	53	628
Tanzania	1,018	817	285	19	39	89	28	44	15	0	5	...
Togo	888	918	209	38	29	184	20	49	69	6	10	201
Tunisia	6,461	4,371	697	114	163	1,004	299	519	205	32	56	553
Uganda	991	817	170	33	16	238	36	107	20	4	11	...
Zambia	1,175	897	60	1	35	416	44	234	48	1	62	...
Zimbabwe	538	434	102	13	38	83	19	11	9	1	6	181
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,223</b>	<b>1,548</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>366</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>												
Bangladesh	1,268	1,011	325	22	42	167	29	125	18	3	5	266
Bhutan	3,694	1,931	418	36	90	356	66	908	18	5	46	447
Brunei Darussalam	47,465	12,800	1,504	50	401	1,257	407	1,670	1,682	521	817	6,147
Cambodia	1,453	1,208	327	39	16	118	16	434	46	2	25	600
China <sup>d</sup>	4,091	1,752	265	22	56	264	45	550	41	81	81	582
Hong Kong, China	35,680	19,622	1,266	88	2,023	2,450	832	3,632	846	540	2,738	2,923
Macao, China	37,256	10,517	962	88	480	1,248	162	2,163	668	486	1,567	2,179
Taiwan, China	26,069	16,893	1,412	324	563	2,039	605	4,820	1,189	649	1,526	4,743
Fiji	4,209	3,703	737	85	98	520	308	679	184	20	164	998
India	2,126	1,455	315	13	62	195	24	483	93	17	20	389
Indonesia	3,234	2,344	612	24	79	417	50	145	92	23	36	663
Iran, Islamic Rep.	10,692	6,682	658	43	303	1,619	215	2,131	474	703	162	1,264
Lao PDR	1,811	1,112	269	38	13	221	20	165	43	2	25	576
Malaysia	11,466	5,566	637	38	101	725	200	765	538	243	221	1,697
Maldives	4,017	2,202	357	44	67	258	65	937	45	80	75	2,106
Mongolia	2,643	1,622	354	27	119	209	37	422	56	22	38	1,140
Nepal	1,081	909	296	16	46	112	15	324	13	2	8	196
Pakistan	2,396	2,049	532	11	118	411	34	517	55	38	43	496
Philippines	2,932	2,200	607	56	36	287	33	174	74	53	19	805
Singapore	41,479	15,564	929	106	444	1,740	697	3,043	1,659	513	2,109	3,159
Sri Lanka	3,481	2,735	568	47	243	335	109	341	236	16	70	393
Thailand	6,869	4,491	436	118	228	440	172	1,043	404	42	208	1,412
Vietnam	2,142	1,309	238	22	33	179	38	465	43	8	51	1,009
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,592</b>	<b>2,017</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>596</b>

**Table 6. Real expenditures per capita, international \$**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government	by government				
<b>Africa</b>									
Angola	11	108	559	197	736	879	...	...	...
Benin	47	54	854	190	261	207	28	255	3
Botswana	3	184	2,407	1,055	3,771	2,140	735	1,486	42
Burkina Faso	27	38	679	142	450	148	...	...	...
Burundi <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	52	36	1,229	204	272	213	61	182	2
Cape Verde	45	137	2,081	431	446	993	...	...	...
Central African Republic	8	22	520	56	89	37	5	38	5
Chad	2	32	653	652	686	197	42	138	39
Comoros	0	0	753	15	401	97	...	84	4
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1	5	123	6	76	51	...	...	...
Congo, Rep.	51	38	738	612	597	274	33	353	2
Côte d'Ivoire	11	54	964	118	272	61	22	37	3
Djibouti	20	53	927	464	817	258	...	...	...
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	47	260	2,951	1,104	923	594	110	607	16
Equatorial Guinea	67	188	2,359	356	860	2,019	784	749	270
Ethiopia	7	20	389	43	126	73	9	92	1
Gabon	51	218	2,435	1,840	2,124	2,239	...	...	...
Gambia, The	2	25	449	317	453	68	20	46	6
Ghana	0	50	787	79	125	268	115	119	10
Guinea	10	30	532	105	92	162	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	1	2	355	35	320	69	...	...	...
Kenya	47	67	957	259	179	147	45	120	1
Lesotho	2	72	1,399	485	232	290	...	377	0
Liberia	1	22	213	38	64	63	35	11	0
Madagascar	7	9	609	164	272	130	30	125	3
Malawi	6	58	427	10	133	129	20	156	0
Mali	9	22	609	144	287	97	45	42	0
Mauritania	5	39	944	291	579	675	...	...	...
Mauritius	160	315	5,835	2,725	1,768	1,524	403	1,422	0
Morocco	77	119	1,797	408	539	849	290	...	50
Mozambique	1	12	481	127	114	110	29	104	0
Namibia	59	279	2,044	1,257	1,219	968	...	...	...
Niger	14	20	388	45	172	84	16	90	2
Nigeria	5	65	1,013	227	224	163	90	31	0
Rwanda	7	15	487	161	255	114	...	...	...
São Tomé and Príncipe	10	30	1,196	202	429	204	58	155	13
Senegal	7	51	1,076	255	272	285	38	345	9
Sierra Leone	4	34	573	190	278	68	22	50	1
South Africa	77	553	4,583	1,708	1,587	1,214	542	568	0
Sudan	1	74	1,556	32	243	268	100	175	0
Swaziland	12	100	2,548	496	755	680	...	...	...
Tanzania	0	13	673	39	137	144	34	139	3
Togo	13	27	740	132	204	90	...	84	4
Tunisia	494	231	3,463	950	894	1,149	240	1,181	30
Uganda	14	15	637	233	197	126	18	157	0
Zambia	0	50	674	390	276	211	72	156	0
Zimbabwe	1	5	324	201	193	51	...	33	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1,223</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>									
Bangladesh	11	35	855	70	80	284	27	422	3
Bhutan	1	172	1,281	1,561	871	1,721	140	2,773	27
Brunei Darussalam	415	721	9,377	6,385	14,742	4,873	821	4,910	285
Cambodia	30	45	934	414	204	147	27	160	1
China <sup>d</sup>	47	218	1,311	848	823	1,582	184	2,013	77
Hong Kong, China	1,283	2,588	16,320	2,869	3,078	8,326	2,892	4,451	330
Macao, China	841	690	8,260	3,315	2,733	8,513	1,438	9,138	119
Taiwan, China	993	1,787	13,691	3,591	4,272	5,321	1,650	2,933	380
Fiji	55	183	2,945	975	719	1,097	321	571	131
India	14	128	1,176	319	232	501	110	451	10
Indonesia	104	129	1,949	316	250	620	46	929	15
Iran, Islamic Rep.	44	451	5,305	1,758	1,497	1,655	446	1,130	42
Lao PDR	17	27	860	373	679	477	58	478	81
Malaysia	265	734	4,223	2,289	1,612	2,438	679	1,605	55
Maldives	15	92	1,504	1,646	1,505	1,975	470	994	440
Mongolia	4	36	1,162	1,049	403	715	123	518	128
Nepal	11	37	755	107	105	191	10	242	35
Pakistan	6	78	1,683	321	269	333	59	326	21
Philippines	47	213	1,830	292	305	379	72	345	27
Singapore	898	1,853	12,636	3,248	5,534	10,352	3,042	6,815	195
Sri Lanka	24	161	2,126	926	499	658	115	712	14
Thailand	438	222	3,539	1,310	726	1,856	552	1,118	8
Vietnam	52	37	990	575	367	634	68	853	44
<b>Total</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>1,589</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>1,039</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>1,161</b>	<b>43</b>

**Table 6. Real expenditures per capita, international \$**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>CIS</b>												
Armenia	3,903	3,681	1,294	97	45	818	30	478	60	23	38	1,160
Azerbaijan	4,648	2,707	916	40	57	521	70	390	89	22	46	1,143
Belarus	8,541	6,733	1,422	253	176	1,864	115	1,453	164	335	184	2,435
Georgia	3,505	3,142	578	129	35	854	47	858	196	69	114	841
Kazakhstan	8,699	5,426	735	201	215	1,871	90	1,728	280	55	212	2,768
Kyrgyz Republic	1,728	1,901	403	127	49	558	23	282	78	22	30	841
Moldova	2,362	2,899	404	249	46	1,020	92	392	120	77	123	1,451
Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	11,861	7,918	1,299	478	294	1,472	176	1,395	435	191	347	1,723
Tajikistan	1,413	1,492	347	6	21	611	15	226	46	12	24	1,110
Ukraine	5,583	4,657	953	228	83	1,253	73	922	226	91	164	2,081
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,202</b>	<b>6,403</b>	<b>1,119</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>1,370</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>1,202</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>1,802</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>												
Albania	5,369	4,305	653	191	94	1,050	157	860	244	99	188	686
Australia	32,798	21,836	1,607	542	706	4,286	1,023	3,436	1,711	454	2,043	3,408
Austria	34,108	23,444	1,813	656	1,120	4,808	1,402	3,499	1,640	568	2,238	2,568
Belgium	32,077	21,656	1,959	653	765	3,748	855	3,958	1,690	365	1,564	2,760
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6,506	6,437	1,184	383	147	1,609	302	981	214	149	218	1,095
Bulgaria	9,353	7,305	927	218	110	1,951	167	1,309	535	172	301	1,827
Canada	35,078	23,535	1,466	496	714	5,456	974	3,270	2,131	442	2,041	2,744
Croatia	13,232	9,077	1,423	330	275	2,809	572	1,805	495	268	660	1,740
Cyprus	24,473	17,854	2,212	962	889	3,846	860	1,724	1,637	727	1,341	2,420
Czech Republic	20,281	13,145	1,322	753	259	3,383	378	2,756	638	203	1,273	2,145
Denmark	33,626	21,478	1,582	706	768	4,315	954	3,281	1,306	582	1,845	2,894
Estonia	16,654	11,275	1,304	751	372	2,199	412	1,728	685	218	869	2,602
Finland	30,469	19,505	1,672	666	619	3,816	802	3,235	1,248	650	1,720	2,473
France	29,644	22,314	2,193	520	851	4,342	953	3,934	1,806	478	1,772	2,487
Germany	30,496	21,743	1,780	672	817	4,269	1,203	4,124	1,634	488	1,566	1,436
Greece	25,520	18,580	2,172	844	1,361	3,167	922	2,562	1,089	346	920	2,174
Hungary	17,014	12,365	1,242	736	195	2,796	511	2,434	720	293	816	2,189
Iceland	35,630	26,884	1,812	552	686	4,399	1,183	4,405	2,559	646	2,294	4,129
Ireland	38,058	21,048	869	589	925	3,406	1,156	3,005	1,501	621	1,396	3,184
Israel	23,845	16,100	1,771	300	403	3,604	826	2,369	878	595	1,038	3,567
Italy	27,750	19,667	2,032	451	1,171	3,816	1,151	2,914	1,576	487	1,122	1,865
Japan	30,290	20,438	1,348	679	441	4,176	740	4,653	1,451	554	1,676	1,767
Korea, Rep.	21,342	12,196	877	243	321	1,877	449	2,247	852	819	694	2,131
Latvia	13,218	9,747	1,277	578	261	2,274	212	1,498	473	173	660	2,464
Lithuania	14,085	11,403	1,888	569	353	2,101	383	1,944	716	210	600	2,478
Luxembourg	70,014	33,684	1,816	2,954	731	4,522	1,546	4,267	3,236	398	1,989	2,803
Macedonia, FYR	7,393	6,122	1,180	202	166	1,882	141	1,007	226	209	93	991
Malta	20,410	15,681	1,889	331	548	2,925	856	2,460	1,069	534	1,380	2,167
Mexico	11,317	8,861	1,646	240	194	1,077	567	904	1,069	98	219	1,992
Montenegro	7,833	5,601	1,085	239	116	1,652	131	952	162	254	119	864
Netherlands	34,724	22,591	1,975	521	830	3,668	1,096	3,681	1,174	840	1,840	2,515
New Zealand	24,554	17,892	1,684	551	565	3,385	811	2,720	1,617	417	1,927	2,198
Norway	47,551	24,610	1,885	478	831	4,935	1,111	4,503	1,519	751	2,294	2,833
Poland	13,573	10,272	1,424	524	187	2,987	283	1,858	361	171	564	1,985
Portugal	20,006	15,289	1,851	504	781	2,229	778	2,778	1,102	328	966	1,681
Romania	9,374	7,314	1,166	297	121	1,747	238	1,438	530	76	276	1,350
Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	11,861	7,918	1,299	478	294	1,472	176	1,395	435	191	347	1,723
Serbia	8,609	6,712	1,015	334	114	2,162	165	1,209	234	317	243	1,109
Slovak Republic	15,881	11,077	1,227	439	222	3,440	342	1,990	380	177	796	1,916
Slovenia	23,004	14,967	1,457	693	474	3,102	641	2,627	1,254	481	1,138	2,074
Spain	27,270	19,232	2,117	613	774	2,738	733	3,280	1,293	401	1,463	2,156
Sweden	31,995	21,818	1,630	494	706	4,718	734	3,633	1,288	765	1,870	3,337
Switzerland	35,520	23,050	1,856	1,017	851	4,172	982	4,259	1,321	624	1,966	2,393
Turkey	7,786	5,715	888	164	222	2,196	301	346	293	144	106	913
United Kingdom	31,580	25,159	1,586	475	1,091	4,631	1,073	3,666	1,850	551	2,508	1,955
United States	41,674	31,995	1,995	627	1,340	5,122	1,407	5,843	3,398	495	2,756	2,721
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,404</b>	<b>19,124</b>	<b>1,628</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>3,508</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>3,349</b>	<b>1,621</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>1,458</b>	<b>2,102</b>
<b>South America</b>												
Argentina	11,063	7,634	1,219	353	219	1,295	249	1,678	446	327	293	797
Bolivia	3,618	2,895	469	35	45	466	105	506	311	38	21	1,099
Brazil	8,596	5,720	722	212	144	863	242	1,325	373	201	164	863
Chile	12,262	7,438	918	241	361	1,411	375	1,324	633	134	241	1,085
Colombia	6,306	4,405	656	179	123	908	174	982	256	102	97	729
Ecuador	6,533	4,524	772	99	186	542	247	776	426	168	155	772
Paraguay	3,900	3,350	761	86	133	622	119	348	180	78	109	505
Peru	6,466	4,573	856	78	200	557	169	560	252	86	145	801
Uruguay	9,266	7,074	1,071	283	238	1,374	330	1,506	482	202	231	716
Venezuela, RB	9,876	5,364	844	222	104	930	173	866	366	236	137	1,026
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,415</b>	<b>5,591</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>1,177</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>854</b>

**Table 6. Real expenditures per capita, international \$**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government	by government				
<b>CIS</b>									
Armenia	11	120	2,678	773	397	703	49	931	5
Azerbaijan	29	48	1,821	1,205	339	1,088	345	451	162
Belarus	91	228	4,438	3,304	829	1,351	360	1,090	8
Georgia	107	41	2,257	840	375	666	168	538	19
Kazakhstan	99	238	3,746	1,831	811	1,632	310	1,307	200
Kyrgyz Republic	28	103	1,249	882	251	138	24	137	6
Moldova	25	161	1,999	1,021	256	329	33	385	14
Russian Federation *	121	476	5,546	2,837	1,333	1,377	350	1,023	95
Tajikistan	1	33	906	1,083	200	64	19	36	7
Ukraine	61	197	3,138	2,089	512	732	188	564	29
<b>Total</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>4,441</b>	<b>2,418</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>									
Albania	154	293	3,260	963	642	1,382	412	965	55
Australia	1,183	2,199	17,424	4,145	3,285	8,104	2,899	4,622	580
Austria	1,794	2,336	18,164	5,129	2,424	6,254	2,554	3,386	326
Belgium	611	2,958	16,084	6,112	2,428	6,515	2,739	3,143	558
Bosnia and Herzegovina	266	443	4,949	1,358	940	1,179	314	938	26
Bulgaria	494	334	5,248	2,419	1,568	1,422	446	1,028	28
Canada	959	3,122	18,240	5,233	2,696	7,267	2,097	4,874	402
Croatia	464	724	6,642	2,757	1,696	3,161	854	2,380	104
Cyprus	1,428	2,232	14,705	2,790	2,600	4,646	911	4,068	84
Czech Republic	578	1,112	9,278	4,634	2,897	3,770	1,160	2,597	154
Denmark	521	3,590	15,073	7,493	2,959	6,952	2,852	2,968	1,114
Estonia	456	1,019	7,800	3,911	2,006	3,689	1,091	2,697	67
Finland	666	2,597	13,764	6,104	2,475	5,970	1,585	3,819	643
France	740	2,787	16,206	6,752	2,190	5,479	1,616	3,454	469
Germany	750	2,868	17,279	4,391	2,325	4,963	2,022	2,582	342
Greece	2,266	1,171	15,511	2,448	3,319	5,533	1,645	3,673	343
Hungary	337	1,375	8,481	4,475	2,129	2,804	902	1,817	134
Iceland	879	2,268	19,149	8,333	3,254	12,238	3,824	7,894	684
Ireland	1,803	2,726	15,598	5,421	2,188	8,886	2,026	6,696	320
Israel	382	1,770	11,693	4,911	3,796	3,979	1,216	2,563	271
Italy	1,219	1,912	15,678	4,213	2,165	6,016	2,189	3,225	543
Japan	949	2,692	15,342	5,286	2,615	6,656	2,049	3,892	865
Korea, Rep.	496	1,917	9,861	1,990	2,052	6,397	1,333	5,277	368
Latvia	273	528	6,987	3,007	2,008	2,664	1,022	1,590	62
Lithuania	192	812	8,169	3,785	1,551	2,030	640	1,385	65
Luxembourg	1,288	3,942	26,578	7,249	3,829	14,133	3,659	9,153	1,502
Macedonia, FYR	135	331	4,622	1,548	1,276	905	176	872	22
Malta	1,474	1,738	11,793	3,834	2,474	3,466	822	2,559	268
Mexico	427	742	7,138	1,586	792	1,619	520	1,127	18
Montenegro	39	382	4,100	1,700	3,068	956	233	739	55
Netherlands	654	4,373	16,480	6,859	3,469	5,712	1,882	3,102	756
New Zealand	1,057	1,537	13,729	4,202	2,131	4,881	1,832	2,748	313
Norway	667	3,050	17,362	7,793	3,359	8,602	2,910	4,236	1,453
Poland	149	1,236	7,422	3,176	1,504	1,945	544	1,363	124
Portugal	1,091	1,590	11,920	3,283	1,940	4,337	938	3,040	556
Romania	237	315	5,283	2,211	1,484	1,499	460	1,074	42
Russian Federation *	121	476	5,546	2,837	1,333	1,377	350	1,023	95
Serbia	91	578	4,726	2,303	1,050	1,139	334	813	50
Slovak Republic	464	1,031	8,181	3,021	2,561	2,856	994	1,723	158
Slovenia	678	1,390	11,302	3,892	2,093	5,637	1,600	4,107	210
Spain	2,200	2,022	14,826	4,541	2,265	7,020	1,604	4,418	1,090
Sweden	538	3,311	14,372	8,712	2,750	4,781	2,498	1,692	699
Switzerland	1,317	3,109	19,317	2,727	1,765	7,548	3,964	2,976	666
Turkey	141	321	4,612	898	1,057	1,192	438	757	0
United Kingdom	1,586	3,645	19,190	5,818	2,841	4,938	1,858	2,354	728
United States	1,804	4,485	29,322	2,673	3,956	8,006	2,416	4,517	1,073
<b>Total</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>2,393</b>	<b>15,630</b>	<b>3,602</b>	<b>2,415</b>	<b>5,057</b>	<b>1,585</b>	<b>2,999</b>	<b>538</b>
<b>South America</b>									
Argentina	262	544	6,368	1,081	1,145	1,815	366	1,573	47
Bolivia	119	63	2,095	1,538	543	291	48	291	11
Brazil	174	686	4,480	1,648	1,664	1,236	313	785	82
Chile	146	600	6,149	1,193	996	2,375	518	2,030	19
Colombia	214	231	3,510	1,077	1,077	1,034	168	1,018	39
Ecuador	82	172	3,637	1,010	682	1,313	218	1,332	22
Paraguay	81	159	2,763	511	353	480	100	418	5
Peru	226	427	3,842	537	538	1,072	122	1,170	78
Uruguay	185	442	5,886	987	933	1,111	282	789	29
Venezuela, RB	279	287	4,289	1,265	985	1,287	318	921	50
<b>Total</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>4,471</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>1,288</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>62</b>

**Table 6. Real expenditures per capita, *international \$***

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>West Asia</b>												
Bahrain	27,236	12,516	2,213	83	809	988	1,310	2,319	1,402	231	371	2,569
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	5,049	3,812	891	65	199	535	118	692	133	38	59	1,280
Iraq	3,200	1,864	395	11	80	191	168	878	158	12	11	543
Jordan	4,294	3,800	888	120	192	359	129	716	362	139	51	1,189
Kuwait	44,947	14,119	2,390	47	808	1,484	2,222	1,409	2,359	330	481	2,514
Lebanon	10,212	8,159	1,967	173	247	910	434	1,485	638	69	187	3,482
Oman	20,334	7,396	1,514	42	448	666	421	723	998	213	150	1,445
Qatar	68,696	12,629	2,030	53	809	683	1,133	2,452	3,223	579	452	3,679
Saudi Arabia	21,220	6,976	1,108	33	445	706	724	1,229	706	83	162	1,924
Syrian Arab Republic	4,059	2,944	880	7	173	499	76	678	73	6	36	898
Yemen, Rep.	2,276	1,461	391	37	109	206	44	198	59	4	12	472
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,711</b>	<b>3,921</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1,194</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>8,971</b>	<b>6,095</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>1,183</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>951</b>

**Table 6. Real expenditures per capita, international \$**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure by government	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government					
<b>West Asia</b>									
Bahrain	152	866	9,927	3,036	2,383	6,760	1,120	6,922	20
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	47	260	2,951	1,104	923	594	110	607	16
Iraq	5	42	1,298	1,105	1,645	270	91	103	32
Jordan	43	190	2,914	1,241	866	1,534	336	1,116	134
Kuwait	184	810	11,328	3,392	5,460	9,584	930	11,692	0
Lebanon	121	525	6,692	1,256	1,832	3,006	333	2,869	458
Oman	93	1,032	5,809	2,014	4,381	4,796	1,353	2,235	621
Qatar	143	917	9,282	5,233	7,421	29,293	9,003	18,850	859
Saudi Arabia	129	290	5,037	3,064	3,376	4,657	1,166	3,142	338
Syrian Arab Republic	26	18	2,259	933	554	929	200	824	0
Yemen, Rep.	14	107	1,116	478	401	491	69	563	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>2,973</b>	<b>1,352</b>	<b>1,428</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>4,923</b>	<b>1,335</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>1,877</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>1,439</b>	<b>152</b>

**Table notes:**

a. Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Mauritania, Djibouti, Brunei, Bangladesh, Maldives, Iran, and Pakistan do not have expenditures on alcoholic beverages or narcotics. b. **Burundi** submitted prices but did not provide official national account data. c. **Egypt, Arab Rep.** participated in both the Africa and West Asia regions. The results for Egypt from each region were averaged by taking the geometric mean of the PPPs, allowing Egypt to be shown in each region with the same ranking in the world comparison. d. **China.** Results for the PRC were based on national average prices extrapolated by the World Bank and ADB using price data for 11 cities submitted by the National Bureau of Statistics for China. The data for China do not include Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan, China. e. **Russian Federation** participated in both the CIS and OECD-Eurostat comparisons. The PPPs for Russia are based on the OECD comparison. They were the basis for linking the CIS comparison to the Eurostat-OECD program.

... Data suppressed because of incompleteness.

Table 7. Index of nominal expenditures per capita, world = 100

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>Africa</b>												
Angola	26.9	10.5	35.2	18.4	11.8	5.6	12.5	4.6	5.2	3.8	2.9	7.5
Benin	8.0	9.3	34.3	9.1	20.0	5.9	6.3	2.2	6.8	7.5	2.7	5.7
Botswana	79.0	36.8	66.2	128.7	51.7	19.8	57.0	18.8	46.0	47.9	11.6	79.3
Burkina Faso	6.0	6.5	22.4	23.8	4.8	3.6	11.6	1.5	4.9	3.1	1.5	3.7
Burundi <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	13.1	14.2	49.8	14.1	31.7	7.3	30.6	2.6	9.5	8.0	3.0	7.5
Cape Verde	30.6	38.7	91.5	26.0	29.8	62.0	39.4	10.7	22.7	51.8	15.4	59.0
Central African Republic	4.7	6.2	31.0	23.7	11.7	2.0	7.1	0.9	2.3	2.5	1.5	3.0
Chad	9.5	8.3	37.4	4.9	3.0	1.1	12.4	0.9	15.5	3.1	5.1	2.0
Comoros	8.5	11.3	64.0	7.0	14.1	9.9	0.8	1.4	1.0	5.7	0.6	6.1
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1.7	1.7	8.4	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6
Congo, Rep.	25.5	11.4	35.5	17.7	6.4	8.9	8.2	5.4	8.8	25.3	3.2	12.2
Côte d'Ivoire	11.9	12.4	43.4	15.6	9.8	7.1	21.5	4.1	13.1	15.9	5.6	6.3
Djibouti	12.9	12.3	34.3	64.0	7.1	12.0	18.0	4.1	9.4	2.5	0.6	12.8
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	19.5	21.8	75.8	24.1	38.9	17.0	16.9	8.5	8.4	25.8	7.3	21.7
Equatorial Guinea	90.4	39.5	128.0	37.2	48.4	33.5	32.8	23.0	31.7	68.8	8.5	20.1
Ethiopia	2.1	2.5	11.3	0.8	3.5	2.6	3.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.2
Gabon	85.6	45.0	128.0	34.3	50.8	37.7	28.1	22.7	26.3	77.9	14.2	60.0
Gambia, The	2.7	3.7	11.1	1.3	7.2	0.9	2.9	2.2	0.9	3.1	2.9	11.3
Ghana	6.9	8.0	32.3	6.7	16.6	3.2	10.8	3.6	4.5	1.1	3.1	8.5
Guinea	4.4	4.4	15.8	3.5	6.8	1.9	5.1	4.2	3.3	0.5	0.7	3.8
Guinea-Bissau	3.2	3.9	16.6	2.7	7.3	3.1	5.9	0.8	2.4	0.9	2.0	1.1
Kenya	7.3	9.1	26.2	11.9	6.5	4.2	9.0	5.9	10.8	11.9	7.4	14.8
Lesotho	10.7	16.5	47.9	22.9	46.9	7.2	22.6	9.4	9.1	13.1	3.4	28.5
Liberia	2.6	2.3	4.8	3.6	6.3	2.4	2.5	0.9	0.5	3.6	0.5	4.3
Madagascar	4.4	4.8	23.2	6.1	4.6	4.2	4.8	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.5	3.8
Malawi	3.2	4.1	7.8	2.4	2.2	3.3	2.0	4.3	5.6	3.3	4.3	3.9
Mali	6.5	7.0	26.7	4.5	7.6	4.6	9.3	2.4	6.6	2.8	2.8	5.6
Mauritania	8.7	9.4	48.4	3.5	12.0	2.9	7.2	3.0	5.1	4.7	1.7	4.9
Mauritius	69.9	75.6	151.4	211.0	84.5	93.2	103.3	32.3	82.5	86.7	54.1	79.1
Morocco	27.0	25.3	71.4	31.7	32.0	21.6	25.1	11.8	23.7	63.1	11.6	38.0
Mozambique	4.8	5.1	24.7	6.4	6.7	2.0	2.8	1.9	1.9	0.3	1.4	4.9
Namibia	42.2	38.1	86.6	42.8	47.5	29.4	43.3	27.0	37.8	12.9	14.2	75.9
Niger	3.6	4.1	15.5	3.7	6.6	2.0	4.1	1.5	3.1	1.4	2.8	1.8
Nigeria	12.0	12.5	57.8	5.0	16.5	8.4	18.3	3.0	5.6	1.8	2.1	7.0
Rwanda	3.8	4.4	15.3	22.8	3.4	3.7	4.6	1.2	2.1	1.1	0.7	3.9
São Tomé and Príncipe	10.6	14.8	64.6	25.9	12.9	7.8	10.2	6.2	13.6	8.2	2.8	8.9
Senegal	11.1	12.9	53.0	16.0	15.7	7.8	17.2	5.4	4.9	31.7	3.9	8.8
Sierra Leone	4.0	5.8	20.2	6.4	9.5	2.3	3.1	6.6	1.5	6.6	2.4	7.5
South Africa	71.4	74.2	109.1	150.8	86.1	50.2	105.6	64.7	109.5	70.4	40.1	99.9
Sudan	13.7	15.9	71.9	9.4	16.8	13.4	19.2	2.5	12.4	0.7	6.1	3.5
Swaziland	31.4	31.8	109.1	11.2	44.5	25.6	47.1	18.2	20.9	18.7	13.4	34.2
Tanzania	5.0	5.9	33.2	7.3	9.1	2.5	5.4	0.5	2.2	0.3	0.8	1.2
Togo	5.6	8.2	32.9	13.7	9.8	3.2	4.7	2.4	12.7	7.5	2.1	4.2
Tunisia	40.0	40.7	88.9	62.5	85.7	33.7	65.7	20.4	37.8	18.7	13.4	34.5
Uganda	4.8	5.7	16.3	13.8	3.9	5.9	7.4	2.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	8.3
Zambia	8.8	9.4	8.6	0.6	11.2	15.5	13.0	8.8	11.8	1.5	13.7	9.3
Zimbabwe <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>												
Bangladesh	6.2	6.9	28.4	6.5	9.1	7.2	5.3	2.0	2.7	1.4	0.7	5.1
Bhutan	18.2	14.0	39.5	14.4	20.3	13.8	16.3	14.2	2.5	2.5	6.2	10.8
Brunei Darussalam	356.2	147.6	222.1	30.8	147.8	106.4	135.1	61.4	213.8	359.9	147.7	306.1
Cambodia	6.3	7.8	30.3	11.7	3.2	5.8	2.9	4.7	5.4	0.9	2.5	6.1
China <sup>e</sup>	23.8	14.8	29.3	12.1	21.2	12.9	12.2	7.2	5.7	27.5	9.0	18.9
Hong Kong, China	360.9	322.8	235.5	91.9	723.0	341.0	341.4	215.7	196.6	423.5	482.7	319.2
Macao, China	338.9	151.0	164.0	53.1	168.3	124.9	70.2	96.2	126.2	378.2	301.8	164.0
Taiwan, China	216.8	207.4	251.9	182.8	171.1	186.3	245.8	136.5	201.7	292.6	224.8	291.9
Fiji	49.2	59.2	127.3	69.7	31.5	90.6	117.4	25.6	43.2	10.1	38.2	56.6
India	9.8	9.0	24.8	7.6	10.6	6.5	5.2	5.2	13.2	6.1	2.2	6.7
Indonesia	18.1	17.7	60.2	13.1	14.2	21.2	9.7	4.2	11.0	14.4	3.9	12.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	44.1	35.6	68.3	9.4	50.4	51.9	41.6	23.6	31.6	38.9	16.7	35.4
Lao PDR	7.0	6.4	24.9	14.2	2.5	4.7	3.8	1.6	6.5	1.3	2.5	5.7
Malaysia	72.6	53.9	76.3	31.6	27.0	55.9	52.5	20.6	65.5	125.4	29.0	63.2
Maldives	35.3	27.5	51.7	22.1	22.1	48.5	20.1	20.4	9.0	38.2	12.6	50.2
Mongolia	12.7	11.4	33.6	10.4	28.0	11.4	8.7	4.7	6.9	9.6	4.9	15.4
Nepal	4.7	5.8	23.2	7.5	8.2	4.8	2.8	4.0	2.2	0.8	0.8	3.4
Pakistan	10.6	12.3	49.1	4.5	20.9	10.0	6.2	7.0	6.1	10.6	4.3	7.2
Philippines	16.0	16.9	60.8	13.1	8.3	14.0	6.6	4.5	8.9	29.9	2.4	19.9
Singapore	371.8	241.8	162.9	220.1	194.3	203.6	303.1	160.6	384.8	252.7	384.7	251.2
Sri Lanka	16.8	18.6	55.6	30.1	38.8	8.3	24.4	4.9	30.0	7.9	9.0	7.1
Thailand	37.6	34.4	44.7	60.2	54.3	14.6	43.6	22.5	48.2	20.2	26.5	39.9
Vietnam	8.8	8.0	20.6	7.3	6.4	7.2	8.1	5.1	7.4	3.1	5.0	9.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>16.8</b>

**Table 7. Index of nominal expenditures per capita, world = 100**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government	by government				
<b>Africa</b>									
Angola	5.2	11.2	11.3	6.0	42.5	42.4	39.5	51.7	0.0
Benin	12.5	3.6	10.4	3.2	7.7	7.2	6.7	8.5	1.3
Botswana	1.1	14.8	37.0	38.4	161.6	72.2	95.9	67.0	16.4
Burkina Faso	6.1	2.1	7.2	2.0	12.6	5.5	5.3	5.6	6.1
Burundi <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	14.2	2.7	15.9	3.7	10.6	10.7	14.8	9.8	1.2
Cape Verde	17.6	12.6	42.6	15.2	23.7	47.1	50.4	51.7	9.0
Central African Republic	2.1	1.7	7.0	1.1	3.6	2.1	1.6	2.2	3.5
Chad	0.7	2.4	9.4	1.2	7.1	8.9	6.4	8.5	20.5
Comoros	0.1	0.0	13.1	0.2	10.2	3.4	4.4	3.1	1.8
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.4	0.3	1.9	0.1	1.7	1.5	0.2	2.0	3.9
Congo, Rep.	14.7	2.8	12.2	7.1	22.8	22.1	10.3	33.1	2.1
Côte d'Ivoire	3.0	4.5	13.8	3.8	15.0	4.9	5.0	5.3	2.5
Djibouti	8.3	2.7	13.1	8.3	28.2	9.7	8.0	11.6	4.8
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	11.3	12.1	24.0	8.4	16.3	15.2	20.1	14.0	4.2
Equatorial Guinea	23.3	18.1	45.3	3.3	19.3	135.6	198.7	79.9	226.0
Ethiopia	0.9	0.9	2.9	0.5	3.0	2.1	1.8	2.5	0.5
Gabon	20.5	18.1	47.6	31.5	65.7	90.8	110.9	66.0	160.0
Gambia, The	0.3	1.2	3.8	3.6	7.9	2.5	3.6	1.8	2.5
Ghana	0.0	2.2	9.0	1.8	4.4	10.1	20.3	4.7	4.2
Guinea	1.5	1.4	5.0	1.0	1.7	5.6	7.1	5.1	3.0
Guinea-Bissau	0.3	0.1	4.4	0.4	8.1	2.3	3.0	2.2	0.9
Kenya	7.2	3.4	9.6	6.6	6.9	6.3	9.6	5.3	0.3
Lesotho	0.5	6.1	17.5	11.0	10.2	17.5	6.3	27.6	0.0
Liberia	0.2	1.2	2.5	0.7	4.3	3.1	7.9	0.6	0.0
Madagascar	1.1	0.5	5.3	2.0	7.3	4.9	7.3	4.0	1.5
Malawi	1.3	3.4	4.8	0.1	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.6	0.0
Mali	2.1	1.7	7.8	2.1	8.6	4.6	9.7	2.2	0.0
Mauritania	1.6	2.6	10.4	3.4	15.9	24.2	27.0	25.4	7.1
Mauritius	36.3	28.8	81.4	42.4	71.4	69.4	81.0	74.1	0.0
Morocco	26.4	11.6	25.9	22.8	35.4	35.6	42.2	33.4	24.9
Mozambique	0.4	0.9	5.6	2.0	5.2	6.3	5.8	7.6	0.0
Namibia	28.9	29.1	37.8	42.9	75.3	47.9	61.8	43.3	24.3
Niger	3.5	1.2	4.6	0.9	5.5	3.5	4.1	3.6	1.0
Nigeria	1.5	3.7	14.1	2.4	5.6	6.6	16.4	1.6	0.1
Rwanda	1.2	0.9	4.8	1.7	5.4	3.9	4.5	4.3	0.0
São Tomé and Príncipe	3.0	2.3	16.7	2.7	12.1	11.1	15.2	9.0	8.1
Senegal	2.1	3.9	14.1	5.7	11.3	11.5	7.8	15.1	4.4
Sierra Leone	1.1	2.2	6.4	2.3	6.5	2.2	3.9	1.5	0.4
South Africa	28.5	60.1	76.5	64.4	90.6	56.5	94.8	42.2	0.0
Sudan	0.3	3.9	18.3	0.7	9.5	13.1	20.0	11.1	0.1
Swaziland	3.4	7.1	34.7	14.6	35.2	34.0	26.5	41.3	20.0
Tanzania	0.0	0.9	6.7	0.5	3.7	5.1	6.2	5.0	1.2
Togo	3.2	1.8	9.2	1.9	6.5	4.3	3.7	5.0	2.0
Tunisia	92.5	20.3	43.2	26.9	39.8	41.3	34.0	51.0	12.4
Uganda	2.8	0.8	6.2	2.7	4.8	5.0	3.9	6.6	0.0
Zambia	0.0	3.8	9.9	6.7	9.8	11.1	18.8	8.1	0.0
Zimbabwe <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>									
Bangladesh	2.6	2.2	7.9	1.2	2.8	7.2	5.1	9.5	1.0
Bhutan	0.2	10.8	12.5	25.4	21.3	44.9	32.6	59.1	8.7
Brunei Darussalam	123.9	66.5	141.2	202.7	597.0	196.9	168.6	224.2	142.6
Cambodia	6.1	2.9	8.6	3.4	2.8	3.4	4.7	3.1	0.4
China <sup>e</sup>	12.8	17.6	15.2	13.6	24.8	45.7	36.2	55.0	27.5
Hong Kong, China	490.6	299.4	352.6	146.0	220.3	349.5	516.3	274.9	171.6
Macao, China	306.0	77.5	154.0	142.9	211.2	418.1	278.3	567.1	72.5
Taiwan, China	260.7	167.9	223.7	113.2	215.8	211.2	313.4	150.7	186.7
Fiji	27.8	21.2	62.6	40.4	45.7	58.1	80.0	39.4	85.8
India	2.8	7.5	9.7	5.1	7.9	12.9	16.9	12.1	3.2
Indonesia	18.0	7.5	19.6	6.3	10.5	19.6	9.6	28.3	5.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	9.1	19.1	37.3	27.1	32.8	43.9	76.3	28.7	13.8
Lao PDR	3.1	1.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.8	10.1	9.2	22.8
Malaysia	67.9	57.7	54.8	52.2	51.4	69.4	122.2	44.6	19.3
Maldives	5.0	8.1	26.6	36.0	54.7	87.4	85.7	62.0	239.2
Mongolia	1.0	2.6	11.7	10.4	7.4	17.6	24.8	9.3	39.0
Nepal	2.3	2.2	6.5	1.6	3.2	4.3	1.6	5.1	9.8
Pakistan	1.4	4.4	13.6	4.3	7.4	9.3	11.4	8.3	7.3
Philippines	8.8	13.5	18.7	6.2	11.5	10.7	13.7	9.0	9.3
Singapore	300.8	206.9	258.7	146.9	310.4	379.4	591.5	296.0	88.5
Sri Lanka	5.2	10.6	19.7	13.0	11.8	18.5	21.2	19.2	4.7
Thailand	84.5	15.5	35.7	28.4	31.0	49.9	97.5	28.0	2.7
Vietnam	8.9	2.3	8.6	4.8	6.3	13.3	12.3	14.2	11.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>15.5</b>

Table 7. Index of nominal expenditures per capita, world = 100

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>CIS</b>												
Armenia	21.1	24.3	128.9	32.4	16.6	10.3	8.9	9.7	7.5	11.8	4.5	15.2
Azerbaijan	22.2	15.3	77.4	11.6	19.5	5.5	17.6	6.1	8.6	10.5	4.8	13.5
Belarus	42.7	39.8	111.0	71.3	52.0	26.4	27.4	27.9	23.5	62.9	22.1	52.6
Georgia	19.7	21.3	54.2	45.8	12.5	15.2	12.8	18.7	25.7	39.4	14.2	11.4
Kazakhstan	52.2	41.8	64.7	48.8	84.4	64.8	24.6	32.2	34.4	38.4	26.5	50.9
Kyrgyz Republic	6.6	8.9	30.2	29.8	16.2	3.8	5.7	3.0	7.9	10.7	2.9	7.0
Moldova	11.5	17.0	33.4	51.8	17.2	15.3	24.6	6.4	16.0	34.9	13.6	16.6
Russian Federation <sup>f</sup>	73.9	61.5	125.0	145.2	126.9	34.2	50.6	36.4	62.6	113.5	48.7	44.1
Tajikistan	4.7	6.0	25.4	1.5	6.6	3.4	3.5	1.6	4.7	5.0	1.5	5.0
Ukraine	25.3	25.5	67.3	51.6	25.2	13.5	17.4	17.5	26.8	42.1	17.7	31.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>38.3</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>												
Albania	35.8	41.4	87.4	82.2	44.3	49.2	49.2	19.0	49.1	77.3	31.0	19.2
Australia	480.9	458.9	324.2	648.3	338.0	503.7	544.3	430.6	450.8	503.8	616.0	565.5
Austria	512.5	500.2	373.5	495.3	617.5	516.8	660.7	403.8	537.9	500.8	697.1	529.9
Belgium	495.8	478.8	397.5	514.5	445.0	496.0	420.2	482.0	513.5	365.5	482.2	548.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	41.6	60.8	147.9	142.7	74.3	50.1	85.3	41.5	46.5	69.1	34.5	43.4
Bulgaria	48.8	55.4	93.2	76.2	38.0	62.7	43.1	35.9	89.9	141.8	39.7	43.6
Canada	485.9	470.8	295.1	590.7	400.8	534.3	490.7	433.9	519.6	395.7	556.7	481.6
Croatia	121.0	119.1	228.8	222.5	151.9	126.9	224.5	106.9	125.8	186.2	145.3	129.7
Cyprus	309.2	327.6	430.1	822.8	483.8	291.5	392.7	180.4	467.9	300.3	386.1	362.7
Czech Republic	168.6	146.3	163.3	390.1	136.5	163.6	135.8	126.5	136.9	191.3	210.7	148.2
Denmark	661.0	628.2	416.6	696.2	500.2	722.3	553.0	545.2	601.3	433.7	757.0	744.2
Estonia	143.0	132.3	177.3	380.4	195.8	134.6	137.5	84.2	143.9	161.4	161.2	135.3
Finland	515.4	494.6	378.3	738.8	406.6	555.5	422.8	456.7	457.5	466.8	634.3	519.8
France	470.3	493.2	430.7	467.2	418.7	581.7	475.9	470.2	541.0	474.4	571.6	459.4
Germany	468.1	475.3	349.2	533.3	455.0	547.3	548.5	463.6	502.9	466.7	503.8	354.0
Greece	308.2	325.2	393.3	583.3	730.0	292.1	413.7	226.4	261.3	339.3	256.2	266.2
Hungary	151.6	148.5	165.6	396.8	98.2	132.2	167.7	129.0	182.6	242.7	156.1	152.5
Iceland	760.3	839.4	586.2	966.2	626.1	732.0	826.2	796.3	1037.6	681.6	1142.2	1015.1
Ireland	669.5	543.3	203.8	873.8	498.6	532.6	609.7	429.2	506.4	650.7	482.7	710.1
Israel	273.1	269.1	285.7	219.4	171.1	310.7	325.0	206.5	249.3	380.2	275.3	414.3
Italy	417.6	429.0	439.0	377.6	651.6	441.7	578.2	404.9	462.8	449.6	356.8	367.9
Japan	492.4	479.8	478.8	475.1	304.2	577.9	470.8	430.9	410.6	570.0	482.5	380.9
Korea, Rep.	227.4	193.0	212.9	160.7	161.5	170.8	142.9	123.8	176.4	415.0	165.1	260.7
Latvia	97.3	100.1	154.7	237.6	136.3	106.3	64.6	59.2	91.6	158.5	106.6	104.7
Lithuania	104.1	113.4	216.0	259.9	183.9	83.0	116.5	81.9	141.8	116.0	95.6	103.5
Luxembourg	1110.8	780.8	387.1	2087.7	437.6	632.2	773.3	574.1	901.0	298.1	680.5	889.9
Macedonia, FYR	39.5	49.2	123.0	59.6	60.6	51.6	39.3	26.0	41.7	141.8	14.7	35.0
Malta	202.0	224.1	289.8	264.8	300.6	141.2	402.2	157.8	289.2	455.3	324.4	222.9
Mexico	102.4	111.5	202.4	104.5	65.6	102.7	160.7	62.1	171.3	89.6	43.9	128.6
Montenegro	49.3	56.8	146.9	80.0	65.2	76.2	42.2	30.9	35.2	107.3	20.1	32.8
Netherlands	536.5	486.0	325.3	421.5	441.4	507.7	489.2	406.8	413.7	752.2	558.3	470.0
New Zealand	367.0	375.0	364.9	636.1	325.2	418.8	434.8	307.9	423.6	414.9	583.5	368.9
Norway	902.7	720.6	562.0	866.1	651.4	625.3	658.8	747.0	724.1	745.2	1006.2	707.1
Poland	110.2	116.6	171.0	260.4	107.0	140.5	93.7	80.0	83.4	148.5	107.9	120.9
Portugal	243.4	273.6	304.3	329.0	382.9	192.0	329.4	270.7	314.4	303.6	268.9	314.0
Romania	63.3	71.9	147.6	125.3	50.4	84.8	64.8	46.6	102.3	56.5	40.9	56.5
Russian Federation <sup>f</sup>	73.9	61.5	125.0	145.2	126.9	34.2	50.6	36.4	62.6	113.5	48.7	44.1
Serbia	49.3	57.6	121.8	106.2	50.6	73.9	54.2	37.3	46.0	86.5	33.8	40.2
Slovak Republic	121.7	114.5	147.1	203.8	95.5	151.8	111.9	82.6	82.5	159.0	128.8	86.3
Slovenia	242.8	230.3	236.8	392.8	259.3	224.3	248.9	205.9	301.5	313.1	284.8	265.3
Spain	360.0	356.4	359.6	357.4	395.3	303.6	347.0	305.7	353.5	365.7	421.6	314.0
Sweden	548.0	536.2	363.8	518.2	444.1	612.2	401.1	495.6	471.5	526.8	678.5	711.9
Switzerland	687.0	665.5	508.2	810.2	534.0	813.4	551.7	697.5	445.2	705.2	741.3	687.8
Turkey	69.3	74.0	139.9	112.7	96.6	105.6	97.3	22.1	83.0	131.9	22.8	55.9
United Kingdom	515.4	580.7	334.9	674.0	604.3	527.9	552.3	451.9	655.6	451.8	809.7	446.8
United States	576.4	641.0	327.6	498.2	609.4	609.4	589.6	920.6	653.2	441.7	719.9	708.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>362.2</b>	<b>375.8</b>	<b>296.7</b>	<b>381.0</b>	<b>359.9</b>	<b>384.9</b>	<b>375.8</b>	<b>402.4</b>	<b>383.5</b>	<b>354.9</b>	<b>406.5</b>	<b>368.4</b>
<b>South America</b>												
Argentina	66.9	63.7	117.5	92.0	61.7	54.4	64.7	53.5	55.9	104.4	53.3	49.7
Bolivia	13.9	15.1	34.4	9.3	10.6	10.9	16.8	9.0	26.0	14.5	2.7	22.0
Brazil	66.3	64.7	82.1	57.8	60.2	62.5	76.7	61.0	73.7	116.0	36.4	70.6
Chile	101.0	92.0	122.2	96.6	148.1	84.0	140.8	76.5	119.9	119.3	48.4	107.7
Colombia	40.7	40.5	80.7	63.9	40.5	34.1	44.0	33.9	41.7	50.7	18.6	44.9
Ecuador	38.2	39.3	83.5	32.5	55.5	26.7	56.1	21.9	53.3	78.2	30.8	45.4
Paraguay	17.5	20.0	53.0	19.9	35.8	13.9	21.6	8.3	21.9	21.5	16.2	14.1
Peru	40.3	40.5	97.1	30.8	54.9	20.5	43.7	22.4	32.6	44.5	24.4	50.8
Uruguay	69.5	78.0	121.6	109.7	86.1	90.4	98.7	69.9	87.5	105.5	45.2	55.9
Venezuela, RB	75.4	56.9	121.6	66.0	51.4	37.4	61.6	39.5	49.6	116.9	31.0	77.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>62.9</b>

**Table 7. Index of nominal expenditures per capita, world = 100**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure by government	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government					
<b>CIS</b>									
Armenia	2.5	6.1	26.7	9.9	15.8	29.0	10.5	45.3	2.5
Azerbaijan	5.2	2.5	15.5	13.2	13.4	42.4	68.6	20.0	75.3
Belarus	13.4	13.8	36.4	59.8	42.4	52.2	67.0	51.2	3.9
Georgia	21.5	2.6	22.7	12.7	21.1	26.4	32.2	25.8	8.8
Kazakhstan	19.2	14.8	42.5	32.1	35.5	67.5	57.9	68.2	98.5
Kyrgyz Republic	4.0	4.2	9.2	6.6	6.8	4.9	4.6	5.5	2.5
Moldova	4.6	8.6	17.8	11.6	10.2	13.1	6.5	18.4	6.9
Russian Federation <sup>†</sup>	27.9	36.4	61.0	64.4	77.6	59.9	63.1	59.7	49.0
Tajikistan	0.2	1.1	6.3	4.3	3.5	2.4	3.4	1.7	2.9
Ukraine	11.4	11.5	24.3	32.2	20.8	25.7	34.2	22.7	12.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>40.0</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>									
Albania	38.3	20.2	45.4	17.4	25.9	66.5	81.2	63.0	33.4
Australia	518.3	368.9	452.4	476.8	529.7	583.5	652.7	569.3	413.9
Austria	842.1	430.2	467.1	654.8	414.3	482.8	541.5	487.9	241.4
Belgium	309.8	524.3	430.2	791.8	505.8	466.4	593.4	395.5	411.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	68.7	32.5	63.4	43.6	52.9	51.8	64.5	49.8	17.2
Bulgaria	77.1	20.4	57.1	45.7	55.7	54.6	83.2	43.1	16.8
Canada	440.4	494.5	440.5	640.5	426.9	473.4	406.0	548.3	289.2
Croatia	179.7	76.8	115.6	143.6	133.0	162.7	169.6	174.1	71.8
Cyprus	701.7	335.1	332.9	284.1	361.1	270.8	206.1	348.0	63.3
Czech Republic	134.3	97.2	136.7	210.5	217.8	194.9	237.0	183.0	110.4
Denmark	376.3	886.8	530.9	1281.1	682.6	625.3	660.8	525.4	1068.0
Estonia	134.8	91.9	127.2	154.9	130.9	206.2	217.7	225.9	51.7
Finland	398.7	562.0	427.9	855.6	455.5	452.1	354.1	507.9	488.4
France	391.3	508.3	439.0	828.9	455.2	431.8	360.8	481.6	404.1
Germany	337.6	508.2	451.8	586.2	425.4	377.4	447.0	355.1	252.8
Greece	974.5	162.7	345.7	200.9	382.6	338.1	379.3	333.2	216.4
Hungary	99.2	130.4	135.8	218.1	174.3	159.6	183.3	156.7	90.9
Iceland	784.4	608.7	735.6	1434.9	720.3	991.6	930.8	1111.4	526.0
Ireland	1097.8	579.0	491.0	793.0	427.9	808.5	465.1	1118.3	279.4
Israel	181.9	240.1	246.3	401.5	446.8	212.9	268.9	187.1	157.6
Italy	585.3	324.2	411.1	567.0	414.4	397.6	468.7	339.8	470.7
Japan	509.4	521.8	462.1	567.0	458.4	527.3	558.4	486.5	648.1
Korea, Rep.	210.2	228.7	196.6	153.8	218.4	308.1	274.2	343.7	227.2
Latvia	76.1	39.3	100.6	93.6	102.2	137.9	197.1	117.3	41.3
Lithuania	51.0	65.9	113.5	119.6	85.7	110.1	120.4	114.6	47.2
Luxembourg	611.1	743.2	688.4	1256.3	869.4	1028.0	758.6	1153.4	1286.5
Macedonia, FYR	27.2	20.2	51.3	36.7	49.3	31.2	33.2	33.1	13.4
Malta	474.7	198.4	217.5	246.7	220.9	181.9	177.1	188.8	159.2
Mexico	119.8	70.9	116.3	80.8	55.2	91.5	112.0	92.4	11.8
Montenegro	11.5	26.5	59.1	46.1	127.9	41.7	48.3	39.1	32.7
Netherlands	314.9	770.2	434.3	823.4	653.6	470.9	402.1	498.9	559.4
New Zealand	401.2	255.0	358.9	460.7	305.3	403.6	432.6	402.1	307.4
Norway	485.8	805.3	613.3	1324.2	757.3	772.5	733.4	699.5	1331.6
Poland	46.8	114.0	114.8	126.7	102.6	92.9	110.4	84.5	78.2
Portugal	399.9	232.5	256.4	355.4	244.5	243.6	217.2	232.8	401.3
Romania	52.5	23.1	72.4	64.9	67.8	67.6	93.5	58.5	26.0
Russian Federation <sup>†</sup>	27.9	36.4	61.0	64.4	77.6	59.9	63.1	59.7	49.0
Serbia	22.7	36.9	57.3	59.1	42.7	39.5	53.3	33.0	26.9
Slovak Republic	110.3	84.6	115.2	105.1	155.1	151.1	212.4	119.6	109.2
Slovenia	214.5	179.9	216.1	318.3	222.9	287.0	321.0	287.5	160.7
Spain	961.6	289.8	343.9	432.9	313.7	489.2	340.3	516.9	870.2
Sweden	312.9	702.0	427.5	1212.5	491.0	437.2	538.1	344.6	601.8
Switzerland	775.0	734.9	672.0	515.1	403.7	673.6	880.1	568.0	529.6
Turkey	49.7	31.6	79.5	42.6	63.5	63.6	97.6	53.2	0.0
United Kingdom	889.4	699.3	533.6	796.1	495.0	409.7	397.2	379.7	626.4
United States	597.3	718.5	681.0	420.9	638.8	512.6	441.7	522.9	710.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>392.6</b>	<b>392.0</b>	<b>372.2</b>	<b>394.8</b>	<b>361.7</b>	<b>342.7</b>	<b>334.3</b>	<b>339.8</b>	<b>389.6</b>
<b>South America</b>									
Argentina	73.6	38.0	68.9	33.8	58.4	66.4	75.1	68.7	22.2
Bolivia	18.5	3.3	15.5	13.9	11.8	8.0	10.3	7.3	4.0
Brazil	39.3	61.5	67.2	52.9	100.9	49.9	68.9	39.2	42.4
Chile	45.3	60.7	98.8	53.2	74.0	96.5	106.3	105.4	9.8
Colombia	38.8	19.0	41.9	34.4	53.7	37.7	41.1	39.0	18.3
Ecuador	19.3	12.5	42.3	22.0	27.9	38.8	41.3	42.5	8.3
Paraguay	13.9	9.1	22.1	7.6	13.0	15.7	22.0	14.0	2.2
Peru	53.7	29.4	44.8	15.2	31.8	35.2	26.3	41.2	33.0
Uruguay	57.3	40.4	85.5	33.5	55.3	42.2	57.1	37.6	14.0
Venezuela, RB	76.7	25.0	59.6	42.9	49.4	70.5	87.5	66.0	35.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>31.7</b>

**Table 7. Index of nominal expenditures per capita, world = 100**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>West Asia</b>												
Bahrain	249.2	189.3	276.2	37.0	275.6	192.0	346.8	155.3	170.0	178.2	78.4	268.0
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	19.5	21.8	75.8	24.1	38.9	17.0	16.9	8.5	8.4	25.8	7.3	21.7
Iraq	16.8	13.7	36.1	4.3	16.2	12.8	22.0	16.4	12.2	7.1	1.8	16.3
Jordan	31.9	44.9	105.7	54.2	54.7	45.4	36.9	27.2	38.3	72.9	9.8	67.8
Kuwait	454.8	250.8	303.5	20.4	459.3	273.6	702.9	110.4	296.6	284.9	133.8	417.3
Lebanon	79.4	104.3	246.3	88.9	147.7	64.4	142.0	68.2	75.1	65.6	41.2	241.4
Oman	170.0	100.1	178.2	19.1	141.0	100.8	105.2	41.7	115.2	167.2	27.9	149.6
Qatar	716.5	227.4	254.0	22.7	318.0	232.1	306.3	157.7	334.0	467.7	97.0	531.6
Saudi Arabia	188.6	100.7	146.5	14.0	140.3	85.0	177.2	68.7	90.1	100.3	44.0	240.8
Syrian Arab Republic	21.2	22.8	78.0	2.3	45.0	32.4	15.1	14.6	7.2	3.2	4.1	20.2
Yemen, Rep.	11.4	11.4	38.4	9.2	22.6	11.2	9.6	3.4	5.7	3.5	1.9	9.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>65.0</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 7. Index of nominal expenditures per capita, world = 100**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure by government	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government					
<b>West Asia</b>									
Bahrain	64.3	80.9	195.8	160.2	189.3	204.9	181.3	254.5	6.2
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	11.3	12.1	24.0	8.4	16.3	15.2	20.1	14.0	4.2
Iraq	1.6	2.2	13.1	18.9	53.7	7.4	12.8	3.8	8.3
Jordan	21.1	18.2	47.1	33.7	35.7	45.1	50.9	40.4	51.2
Kuwait	98.7	108.9	251.2	267.5	520.2	308.0	162.4	454.0	0.0
Lebanon	92.5	52.2	114.1	45.6	88.0	80.7	51.1	97.3	93.1
Oman	36.8	87.8	100.2	107.3	275.4	141.9	208.9	85.4	222.4
Qatar	58.3	86.7	215.6	325.3	622.6	1115.8	1511.3	818.5	1384.6
Saudi Arabia	63.6	28.1	90.5	177.6	260.5	144.5	178.7	125.0	132.1
Syrian Arab Republic	6.9	0.9	24.8	11.2	15.9	23.3	34.0	20.6	0.0
Yemen, Rep.	4.6	7.2	12.3	6.1	10.0	10.1	10.7	10.7	3.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>34.1</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table notes:**

a Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Mauritania, Djibouti, Brunei, Bangladesh, Maldives, Iran, and Pakistan do not have expenditures on alcoholic beverages or narcotics. b. **Burundi** submitted prices but did not provide official national account data. c **Egypt, Arab Rep.** participated in both the Africa and West Asia regions. The results for Egypt from each region were averaged by taking the geometric mean of the PPPs, allowing Egypt to be shown in each region with the same ranking in the world comparison. d **Zimbabwe.** Data was suppressed because of extreme volatility in the official exchange rate. e. **China:** Results for the PRC were based on national average prices extrapolated by the World Bank and ADB using price data for 11 cities submitted by the National Bureau of Statistics for China. The data for China do not include Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan, China. f. **Russian Federation** participated in both the CIS and OECD-Eurostat comparisons. The PPPs for Russia are based on the OECD comparison. They were the basis for linking the CIS comparison to the Eurostat-OECD program.

... Data suppressed because of incompleteness.

Table 8. Index of real expenditures per capita, world = 100

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>Africa</b>												
Angola	39.4	11.7	20.1	22.8	9.4	14.2	13.4	6.6	4.1	1.8	2.1	13.2
Benin	15.5	17.5	32.7	14.2	31.3	24.8	11.3	7.0	9.1	3.8	3.6	19.9
Botswana	134.4	51.3	55.9	165.1	61.8	46.0	61.9	28.0	49.9	48.7	10.8	162.2
Burkina Faso	12.7	13.9	27.3	39.9	11.6	14.7	21.9	4.7	5.1	2.1	2.1	15.4
Burundi <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	22.2	25.0	50.0	20.9	41.4	21.1	50.6	6.2	12.7	4.3	3.1	24.8
Cape Verde	31.6	42.6	74.9	27.8	23.1	60.8	39.1	21.4	23.7	42.1	14.0	85.3
Central African Republic	7.5	10.4	25.9	34.5	16.3	11.7	12.1	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.8	10.6
Chad	19.5	15.3	29.6	5.6	4.5	8.7	15.9	6.2	16.5	1.6	5.8	58.8
Comoros	11.9	14.9	47.9	4.3	15.3	17.0	0.8	3.3	0.8	4.0	0.7	17.8
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2.9	2.4	6.6	1.7	2.9	2.7	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	2.1
Congo, Rep.	40.4	16.8	26.6	21.8	6.2	22.0	11.3	12.4	8.2	13.0	3.1	54.6
Côte d'Ivoire	17.6	19.4	38.8	21.2	13.6	20.4	35.0	7.4	13.0	8.9	5.4	12.0
Djibouti	21.9	20.0	29.4	131.0	8.6	28.5	19.3	9.5	9.5	2.2	0.8	41.3
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	56.3	62.5	131.0	43.0	87.7	49.7	47.8	58.5	29.1	26.2	15.3	134.6
Equatorial Guinea	133.7	47.8	82.1	61.2	32.0	57.9	34.7	51.7	28.8	27.8	6.3	76.9
Ethiopia	6.6	7.8	21.3	1.5	6.4	10.3	11.2	2.5	1.2	0.5	0.3	...
Gabon	142.0	54.8	80.5	43.8	43.3	65.5	27.4	46.4	24.1	40.0	11.1	163.9
Gambia, The	8.1	10.0	12.3	2.6	18.3	7.9	7.4	11.3	1.3	4.5	5.4	...
Ghana	13.7	15.8	29.4	10.4	30.2	19.2	20.9	12.5	6.1	0.9	4.3	26.8
Guinea	10.5	10.9	17.5	15.0	16.3	10.1	18.9	11.7	4.7	0.5	1.6	24.6
Guinea-Bissau	6.3	7.1	17.0	4.5	8.6	10.5	9.1	2.6	2.7	0.3	2.2	6.2
Kenya	15.1	19.8	32.8	18.3	13.6	19.1	21.5	22.1	13.3	7.4	9.6	37.3
Lesotho	15.8	29.3	48.2	34.2	62.7	24.6	35.3	40.0	10.4	8.1	3.1	82.3
Liberia	4.3	4.3	4.8	6.2	10.2	4.3	5.0	3.3	0.5	2.4	0.7	24.3
Madagascar	11.0	12.6	30.4	8.3	10.2	16.3	11.2	6.1	2.1	1.2	0.8	44.1
Malawi	7.7	8.4	8.3	4.7	4.5	14.2	3.6	12.5	5.9	2.1	6.8	18.1
Mali	11.5	12.5	26.1	10.0	12.7	13.3	16.1	6.4	8.1	2.0	3.4	18.3
Mauritania	18.8	19.7	51.5	6.3	24.5	16.6	16.3	10.9	6.7	3.4	2.1	24.3
Mauritius	113.2	125.0	170.3	223.3	123.7	210.6	171.5	75.1	80.9	147.5	59.8	186.8
Morocco	39.5	36.9	72.5	22.5	34.1	52.4	43.9	16.1	27.6	54.2	14.1	39.1
Mozambique	8.3	10.0	28.1	8.8	9.2	10.0	4.8	4.7	2.0	0.2	1.7	13.1
Namibia	50.7	44.9	70.2	63.2	48.9	42.4	55.9	49.2	39.1	8.9	13.1	108.7
Niger	6.8	7.8	15.9	5.9	13.6	7.9	7.4	3.9	3.6	1.0	3.4	5.6
Nigeria	21.1	20.8	42.8	7.2	26.6	27.7	40.1	8.9	8.4	1.3	2.8	31.8
Rwanda	9.1	10.2	22.9	41.9	4.7	9.3	7.9	5.2	2.8	0.9	0.9	22.3
São Tomé and Príncipe	16.3	24.3	58.4	35.4	12.6	21.7	16.0	15.3	16.5	5.6	2.8	32.3
Senegal	18.7	22.1	47.9	25.5	22.5	23.0	31.4	13.2	5.8	35.6	5.5	20.7
Sierra Leone	8.8	12.0	19.0	12.0	19.0	14.1	5.9	25.8	2.0	3.8	3.5	27.7
South Africa	94.5	96.6	112.4	175.8	95.3	86.1	110.5	89.8	118.1	59.0	44.5	129.1
Sudan	25.1	30.8	75.0	7.2	35.1	34.0	43.1	6.0	18.3	0.6	10.7	8.4
Swaziland	48.9	52.0	110.2	12.8	40.0	40.8	65.5	89.7	24.3	13.8	13.7	66.0
Tanzania	11.3	13.4	41.9	12.8	17.2	8.3	11.3	3.7	3.2	0.2	1.2	...
Togo	9.9	15.1	30.7	25.4	12.8	17.1	8.1	4.2	15.0	3.8	2.7	21.2
Tunisia	72.0	71.7	102.6	75.6	71.5	93.1	121.5	43.8	44.7	22.5	14.6	58.2
Uganda	11.0	13.4	25.0	21.9	7.1	22.1	14.7	9.0	4.3	3.0	2.7	...
Zambia	13.1	14.7	8.8	0.7	15.6	38.6	18.0	19.8	10.6	0.5	16.1	...
Zimbabwe	6.0	7.1	15.0	8.4	16.7	7.7	7.9	0.9	1.9	1.0	1.6	19.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>38.5</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>												
Bangladesh	14.1	16.6	47.8	14.9	18.6	15.5	11.7	10.6	3.9	2.4	1.4	28.0
Bhutan	41.2	31.7	61.5	24.0	39.6	33.1	26.9	76.8	4.0	3.4	11.9	47.0
Brunei Darussalam	529.1	210.0	221.2	33.4	176.2	116.6	165.4	141.1	366.8	364.7	211.6	646.2
Cambodia	16.2	19.8	48.1	26.1	6.9	10.9	6.5	36.7	10.1	1.1	6.4	63.1
China <sup>d</sup>	45.6	28.7	39.0	14.4	24.5	24.5	18.3	46.4	8.9	56.4	21.1	61.2
Hong Kong, China	397.7	321.9	186.2	58.8	889.4	227.3	338.0	306.9	184.5	377.9	709.1	307.3
Macao, China	415.3	172.5	141.5	58.8	211.1	115.8	65.9	182.8	145.6	339.9	406.0	229.1
Taiwan, China	290.6	277.1	207.7	215.5	247.4	189.2	245.8	407.3	259.3	453.8	395.3	498.6
Fiji	46.9	60.8	108.4	56.6	43.0	48.2	124.9	57.4	40.0	14.3	42.4	104.9
India	23.7	23.9	46.3	8.9	27.1	18.0	9.7	40.8	20.3	12.0	5.3	40.9
Indonesia	36.1	38.5	90.0	15.9	34.6	38.7	20.4	12.2	20.2	15.8	9.2	69.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	119.2	109.6	96.8	28.3	133.0	150.2	87.2	180.1	103.4	491.9	41.9	132.8
Lao PDR	20.2	18.2	39.5	25.1	5.7	20.5	8.2	14.0	9.5	1.7	6.5	60.5
Malaysia	127.8	91.3	93.7	25.2	44.2	67.3	81.2	64.6	117.2	170.1	57.3	178.4
Maldives	44.8	36.1	52.5	29.2	29.6	24.0	26.3	79.2	9.9	56.3	19.5	221.4
Mongolia	29.5	26.6	52.0	17.9	52.2	19.4	15.2	35.6	12.2	15.4	9.9	119.8
Nepal	12.0	14.9	43.6	10.3	20.1	10.4	6.2	27.4	2.8	1.3	2.0	20.6
Pakistan	26.7	33.6	78.2	7.3	51.7	38.1	13.8	43.7	11.9	26.4	11.0	52.2
Philippines	32.7	36.1	89.2	37.4	15.7	26.7	13.6	14.7	16.1	37.3	4.9	84.6
Singapore	462.4	255.3	136.7	70.4	195.3	161.4	283.0	257.2	361.7	359.0	546.4	332.1
Sri Lanka	38.8	44.9	83.5	31.0	106.8	31.1	44.3	28.8	51.3	11.5	18.2	41.3
Thailand	76.6	73.7	64.1	78.8	100.1	40.8	69.9	88.2	88.0	29.3	53.8	148.4
Vietnam	23.9	21.5	35.0	14.7	14.4	16.6	15.3	39.3	9.3	5.9	13.2	106.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>62.6</b>

**Table 8. Index of real expenditures per capita, world = 100**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure by government	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government					
<b>Africa</b>									
Angola	4.1	15.6	11.4	14.7	72.5	46.8	...	...	...
Benin	17.9	7.8	17.4	14.2	25.7	11.0	5.8	17.7	1.9
Botswana	1.3	26.6	48.9	79.0	371.3	114.0	150.0	103.3	27.6
Burkina Faso	10.3	5.5	13.8	10.6	44.3	7.9	...	...	...
Burundi <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	19.8	5.2	25.0	15.3	26.8	11.3	12.5	12.7	1.3
Cape Verde	17.1	19.9	42.3	32.3	43.9	52.9	...	...	...
Central African Republic	3.2	3.2	10.6	4.2	8.8	2.0	1.0	2.6	3.5
Chad	0.9	4.6	13.3	48.8	67.5	10.5	8.7	9.6	25.3
Comoros	0.1	0.0	15.3	1.1	39.5	5.2	...	5.9	2.9
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.5	0.7	2.5	0.5	7.5	2.7	...	...	...
Congo, Rep.	19.4	5.6	15.0	45.9	58.7	14.6	6.7	24.5	1.5
Côte d'Ivoire	4.2	7.8	19.6	8.8	26.8	3.3	4.5	2.6	1.7
Djibouti	7.6	7.6	18.8	34.7	80.4	13.7	...	...	...
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	17.8	37.6	59.9	82.7	90.8	31.6	22.4	42.2	10.4
Equatorial Guinea	25.5	27.2	47.9	26.6	84.7	107.6	159.9	52.1	177.2
Ethiopia	2.8	2.9	7.9	3.2	12.4	3.9	1.9	6.4	0.9
Gabon	19.2	31.5	49.5	137.8	209.2	119.3	...	...	...
Gambia, The	0.6	3.7	9.1	23.7	44.6	3.6	4.2	3.2	3.9
Ghana	0.1	7.2	16.0	5.9	12.3	14.3	23.5	8.2	6.4
Guinea	3.7	4.3	10.8	7.9	9.0	8.7	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	0.5	0.3	7.2	2.6	31.5	3.7	...	...	...
Kenya	17.7	9.6	19.4	19.4	17.6	7.8	9.1	8.4	0.4
Lesotho	0.7	10.5	28.4	36.3	22.9	15.5	...	26.2	0.0
Liberia	0.4	3.1	4.3	2.8	6.3	3.4	7.2	0.8	0.0
Madagascar	2.5	1.3	12.4	12.3	26.8	6.9	6.2	8.7	2.3
Malawi	2.3	8.5	8.7	0.8	13.1	6.9	4.1	10.9	0.1
Mali	3.5	3.2	12.4	10.8	28.2	5.2	9.1	2.9	0.0
Mauritania	2.0	5.6	19.2	21.8	57.0	35.9	...	...	...
Mauritius	61.0	45.6	118.5	204.1	174.1	81.2	82.2	98.8	0.0
Morocco	29.4	17.2	36.5	30.5	53.1	45.3	59.1	...	32.8
Mozambique	0.5	1.8	9.8	9.5	11.2	5.9	5.8	7.2	0.0
Namibia	22.3	40.4	41.5	94.2	120.1	51.6	...	...	...
Niger	5.3	2.9	7.9	3.4	16.9	4.5	3.3	6.2	1.3
Nigeria	1.9	9.3	20.6	17.0	22.0	8.7	18.4	2.1	0.1
Rwanda	2.5	2.2	9.9	12.1	25.1	6.1	...	...	...
São Tomé and Príncipe	4.0	4.3	24.3	15.1	42.2	10.9	11.9	10.8	8.6
Senegal	2.7	7.4	21.8	19.1	26.8	15.2	7.7	23.9	6.0
Sierra Leone	1.6	5.0	11.6	14.2	27.4	3.6	4.6	3.5	0.6
South Africa	29.4	80.0	93.1	127.9	156.3	64.7	110.5	39.5	0.0
Sudan	0.5	10.8	31.6	2.4	24.0	14.3	20.4	12.1	0.1
Swaziland	4.4	14.5	51.8	37.2	74.4	36.3	...	...	...
Tanzania	0.0	1.9	13.7	2.9	13.5	7.7	7.0	9.6	1.9
Togo	4.8	3.9	15.0	9.9	20.1	4.8	...	5.8	2.5
Tunisia	188.1	33.3	70.3	71.1	88.0	61.2	48.9	82.1	19.5
Uganda	5.3	2.1	12.9	17.4	19.4	6.7	3.6	10.9	0.0
Zambia	0.0	7.2	13.7	29.2	27.2	11.3	14.7	10.8	0.0
Zimbabwe	0.3	0.7	6.6	15.0	19.0	2.7	...	2.3	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>									
Bangladesh	4.3	5.0	17.4	5.2	7.8	15.2	5.5	29.3	2.0
Bhutan	0.3	24.9	26.0	116.9	85.8	91.7	28.6	192.7	17.5
Brunei Darussalam	158.0	104.1	190.5	478.3	1451.6	259.7	167.6	341.2	187.1
Cambodia	11.6	6.5	19.0	31.0	20.1	7.9	5.5	11.1	0.9
China <sup>d</sup>	17.8	31.5	26.6	63.6	81.1	84.3	37.6	139.9	50.4
Hong Kong, China	488.1	374.1	331.5	214.9	303.0	443.7	590.3	309.3	216.4
Macao, China	320.2	99.8	167.8	248.3	269.1	453.6	293.5	635.0	78.3
Taiwan, China	377.9	258.2	278.1	269.0	420.6	283.5	336.7	203.8	249.5
Fiji	20.9	26.5	59.8	73.0	70.8	58.5	65.5	39.7	86.1
India	5.2	18.6	23.9	23.9	22.8	26.7	22.5	31.4	6.6
Indonesia	39.6	18.6	39.6	23.7	24.7	33.0	9.5	64.5	9.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	16.6	65.2	107.8	131.6	147.4	88.2	91.0	78.5	27.5
Lao PDR	6.5	3.9	17.5	27.9	66.9	25.4	11.8	33.2	53.4
Malaysia	100.9	106.1	85.8	171.4	158.7	129.9	138.5	111.5	35.9
Maldives	5.6	13.4	30.6	123.3	148.2	105.2	95.9	69.1	288.7
Mongolia	1.4	5.2	23.6	78.6	39.6	38.1	25.2	36.0	84.0
Nepal	4.2	5.3	15.3	8.0	10.3	10.2	2.1	16.8	23.1
Pakistan	2.4	11.2	34.2	24.1	26.5	17.7	12.0	22.7	13.9
Philippines	18.0	30.8	37.2	21.9	30.1	20.2	14.7	24.0	17.4
Singapore	341.8	267.9	256.7	243.3	544.9	551.6	620.9	473.6	127.8
Sri Lanka	9.0	23.2	43.2	69.3	49.2	35.0	23.4	49.5	8.9
Thailand	166.6	32.1	71.9	98.1	71.5	98.9	112.7	77.7	5.4
Vietnam	19.9	5.4	20.1	43.0	36.1	33.8	13.9	59.3	29.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>28.0</b>

Table 8. Index of real expenditures per capita, world = 100

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>CIS</b>												
Armenia	43.5	60.4	190.4	64.7	19.8	75.9	12.2	40.4	13.0	16.2	9.8	122.0
Azerbaijan	51.8	44.4	134.8	26.6	25.2	48.3	28.3	33.0	19.4	15.4	11.9	120.1
Belarus	95.2	110.5	209.1	168.6	77.5	172.9	46.9	122.8	35.8	234.2	47.7	256.0
Georgia	39.1	51.5	85.1	85.6	15.2	79.2	19.0	72.5	42.8	48.2	29.4	88.4
Kazakhstan	97.0	89.0	108.2	133.5	94.4	173.6	36.4	146.0	61.1	38.3	55.0	291.0
Kyrgyz Republic	19.3	31.2	59.3	84.7	21.7	51.7	9.3	23.9	17.1	15.5	7.8	88.4
Moldova	26.3	47.6	59.4	165.8	20.2	94.6	37.3	33.1	26.1	53.6	31.9	152.5
Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	132.2	129.9	191.0	318.3	129.3	136.6	71.4	117.9	94.7	133.7	90.0	181.2
Tajikistan	15.8	24.5	51.0	4.1	9.2	56.6	6.1	19.1	10.0	8.3	6.1	116.7
Ukraine	62.2	76.4	140.3	151.7	36.6	116.3	29.8	77.9	49.3	63.5	42.5	218.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>164.6</b>	<b>236.1</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>127.1</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>189.5</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>												
Albania	59.9	70.6	96.1	126.8	41.5	97.4	63.7	72.7	53.2	69.0	48.8	72.1
Australia	365.6	358.2	236.4	360.5	310.2	397.7	415.4	290.4	373.1	317.8	529.2	358.3
Austria	380.2	384.6	266.8	436.5	492.4	446.1	569.3	295.7	357.5	397.5	579.7	270.0
Belgium	357.6	355.3	288.2	434.7	336.5	347.7	347.1	334.5	368.5	255.1	405.0	290.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	72.5	105.6	174.2	254.7	64.7	149.3	122.7	82.9	46.7	104.5	56.4	115.1
Bulgaria	104.3	119.8	136.4	145.2	48.2	181.0	68.0	110.7	116.7	120.1	78.0	192.1
Canada	391.0	386.1	215.6	330.1	313.7	506.2	395.5	276.3	464.7	309.6	528.7	288.5
Croatia	147.5	148.9	209.3	219.6	120.8	260.6	232.4	152.5	107.9	187.3	170.9	182.9
Cyprus	272.8	292.9	325.4	639.9	391.1	356.8	349.4	145.7	357.0	509.0	347.4	254.4
Czech Republic	226.1	215.7	194.4	500.6	113.8	313.8	153.5	232.9	139.2	141.7	329.8	225.5
Denmark	374.8	352.4	232.8	469.9	337.6	400.3	387.4	277.3	284.8	407.1	477.8	304.2
Estonia	185.6	185.0	191.8	499.8	163.5	204.0	167.3	146.1	149.4	152.8	225.0	273.5
Finland	339.6	320.0	246.0	442.8	272.0	354.1	325.6	273.4	272.1	454.8	445.6	260.0
France	330.4	366.1	322.6	345.9	374.2	402.8	387.0	332.4	393.6	334.7	458.9	261.5
Germany	339.9	356.7	261.8	447.2	359.3	396.1	488.3	348.5	356.2	341.3	405.6	150.9
Greece	284.5	304.8	319.5	561.7	598.6	293.8	374.3	216.5	237.5	242.2	238.4	228.6
Hungary	189.7	202.9	182.7	489.7	85.9	259.4	207.4	205.7	157.0	205.2	211.4	230.2
Iceland	397.2	441.1	266.6	367.2	301.4	408.1	480.2	372.2	557.9	451.7	594.3	434.0
Ireland	424.2	345.3	127.8	391.8	406.6	316.0	469.3	253.9	327.3	434.8	361.5	334.8
Israel	265.8	264.1	260.5	199.9	177.4	334.4	335.5	200.2	191.3	416.0	268.8	375.0
Italy	309.3	322.7	298.8	300.1	515.0	354.0	467.2	246.3	343.5	340.6	290.6	196.0
Japan	337.6	335.3	198.3	451.5	193.9	387.5	300.6	393.2	316.3	387.5	434.2	185.8
Korea, Rep.	237.9	200.1	128.9	161.4	141.1	174.1	182.4	189.9	185.7	573.1	179.8	224.0
Latvia	147.3	159.9	187.9	384.4	114.9	210.9	86.1	126.6	103.2	121.1	170.8	259.1
Lithuania	157.0	187.1	277.7	378.4	155.3	194.9	155.4	164.3	156.0	147.1	155.3	260.5
Luxembourg	780.4	552.6	267.1	1965.3	321.4	419.6	627.6	360.6	705.6	278.8	515.2	294.6
Macedonia, FYR	82.4	100.4	173.6	134.5	73.0	174.6	57.4	85.1	49.2	146.1	24.2	104.2
Malta	227.5	257.3	277.9	220.5	240.9	271.4	347.5	207.9	233.1	373.3	357.5	227.8
Mexico	126.1	145.4	242.1	159.7	85.1	99.9	230.4	76.4	233.0	68.4	56.7	209.4
Montenegro	87.3	91.9	159.6	158.8	50.9	153.2	53.4	80.4	35.3	177.5	30.7	90.8
Netherlands	387.1	370.6	290.5	346.9	365.0	340.3	444.9	311.0	256.0	587.6	476.5	264.4
New Zealand	273.7	293.5	247.7	366.4	248.6	314.0	329.2	229.9	352.6	291.6	499.2	231.0
Norway	530.0	403.7	277.3	317.8	365.3	457.9	451.1	380.6	331.2	525.5	594.3	297.8
Poland	151.3	168.5	209.4	348.9	82.0	277.2	115.0	157.1	78.7	119.3	146.1	208.7
Portugal	223.0	250.8	272.3	335.1	343.5	206.8	315.9	234.8	240.2	229.4	250.2	176.7
Romania	104.5	120.0	171.5	197.5	53.1	162.1	96.4	121.6	115.5	53.2	71.6	142.0
Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	132.2	129.9	191.0	318.3	129.3	136.6	71.4	117.9	94.7	133.7	90.0	181.2
Serbia	96.0	110.1	149.3	222.3	50.3	200.6	67.0	102.2	51.1	221.9	62.9	116.6
Slovak Republic	177.0	181.7	180.5	291.9	97.8	319.1	139.0	168.2	82.7	123.6	206.1	201.4
Slovenia	256.4	245.5	214.3	460.8	208.2	287.8	260.3	222.0	273.4	336.6	294.9	218.0
Spain	304.0	315.5	311.5	407.7	340.3	254.0	297.6	277.2	282.0	280.8	378.9	226.6
Sweden	356.6	357.9	239.8	328.6	310.6	437.7	298.0	307.0	280.8	535.2	484.3	350.8
Switzerland	395.9	378.1	273.1	676.3	374.3	387.1	398.7	359.9	288.0	436.5	509.2	251.6
Turkey	86.8	93.8	130.7	109.2	97.7	203.7	122.1	29.2	63.8	100.7	27.5	96.0
United Kingdom	352.0	412.8	233.3	316.2	479.8	429.6	435.8	309.8	403.4	385.2	649.5	205.6
United States	464.5	524.9	293.5	416.9	589.3	475.2	571.4	493.8	740.9	346.5	713.8	286.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>294.3</b>	<b>313.7</b>	<b>239.4</b>	<b>342.3</b>	<b>313.8</b>	<b>325.5</b>	<b>339.1</b>	<b>283.0</b>	<b>353.4</b>	<b>284.4</b>	<b>377.6</b>	<b>221.0</b>
<b>South America</b>												
Argentina	123.3	125.2	179.4	234.6	96.4	120.1	101.0	141.8	97.2	229.1	76.0	83.8
Bolivia	40.3	47.5	69.0	23.6	19.6	43.2	42.7	42.7	67.8	26.4	5.3	115.6
Brazil	95.8	93.8	106.2	141.0	63.4	80.1	98.3	112.0	81.3	140.6	42.5	90.8
Chile	136.7	122.0	135.1	160.3	158.6	130.9	152.4	111.9	137.9	93.7	62.3	114.0
Colombia	70.3	72.3	96.5	119.3	54.3	84.3	70.6	83.0	55.8	71.3	25.2	76.6
Ecuador	72.8	74.2	113.6	66.1	82.0	50.3	100.5	65.6	92.9	117.7	40.2	81.1
Paraguay	43.5	55.0	112.0	57.0	58.6	57.7	48.4	29.4	39.3	54.3	28.2	53.1
Peru	72.1	75.0	125.9	51.8	87.9	51.6	68.5	47.3	55.0	60.0	37.4	84.2
Uruguay	103.3	116.1	157.5	188.5	104.6	127.5	134.0	127.3	105.0	141.4	59.8	75.3
Venezuela, RB	110.1	88.0	124.1	147.7	45.8	86.3	70.1	73.2	79.8	165.0	35.6	107.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>136.3</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>130.4</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>89.7</b>

**Table 8. Index of real expenditures per capita, world = 100**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government	by government				
<b>CIS</b>									
Armenia	4.4	17.4	54.4	57.9	39.1	37.5	10.1	64.7	3.3
Azerbaijan	10.9	6.9	37.0	90.2	33.4	58.0	70.4	31.4	106.3
Belarus	34.7	33.0	90.2	247.4	81.6	72.0	73.4	75.8	5.5
Georgia	40.7	5.9	45.8	62.9	36.9	35.5	34.3	37.4	12.2
Kazakhstan	37.7	34.4	76.1	137.1	79.8	86.9	63.4	90.8	131.0
Kyrgyz Republic	10.7	14.9	25.4	66.1	24.7	7.3	4.9	9.5	3.8
Moldova	9.4	23.2	40.6	76.4	25.2	17.5	6.7	26.7	9.5
Russian Federation *	45.9	68.7	112.7	212.5	131.3	73.4	71.4	71.1	62.0
Tajikistan	0.4	4.7	18.4	81.1	19.7	3.4	3.9	2.5	4.3
Ukraine	23.3	28.5	63.7	156.4	50.5	39.0	38.3	39.2	19.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>181.1</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>52.1</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>									
Albania	58.5	42.3	66.2	72.1	63.3	73.6	84.2	67.1	36.3
Australia	450.4	317.8	353.9	310.5	323.5	431.8	591.8	321.2	380.7
Austria	682.7	337.6	369.0	384.2	238.7	333.2	521.3	235.3	213.6
Belgium	232.7	427.5	326.7	457.8	239.1	347.1	559.1	218.4	365.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	101.3	64.1	100.5	101.7	92.6	62.8	64.2	65.2	17.0
Bulgaria	188.2	48.3	106.6	181.2	154.4	75.8	91.0	71.4	18.4
Canada	365.1	451.3	370.5	392.0	265.5	387.2	428.0	338.7	263.4
Croatia	176.5	104.6	134.9	206.5	167.0	168.4	174.4	165.4	68.1
Cyprus	543.3	322.7	298.7	209.0	256.0	247.6	186.0	282.7	55.2
Czech Republic	219.8	160.7	188.5	347.1	285.3	200.9	236.7	180.5	100.9
Denmark	198.2	518.8	306.2	561.2	291.3	370.4	582.0	206.2	730.9
Estonia	173.6	147.3	158.5	293.0	197.5	196.6	222.7	187.4	44.3
Finland	253.4	375.4	279.6	457.2	243.7	318.1	323.6	265.4	421.7
France	281.7	402.8	329.2	505.8	215.7	291.9	329.8	240.0	307.5
Germany	285.4	414.6	351.0	328.9	228.9	264.5	412.7	179.4	224.6
Greece	862.4	169.2	315.1	183.4	326.8	294.8	335.8	255.3	224.8
Hungary	128.3	198.7	172.3	335.2	209.6	149.4	184.1	126.3	87.6
Iceland	334.6	327.8	389.0	624.1	320.4	652.1	780.5	548.6	448.7
Ireland	686.3	394.0	316.9	406.1	215.4	473.5	413.6	465.3	209.7
Israel	145.5	255.9	237.5	367.9	373.8	212.0	248.2	178.1	177.5
Italy	463.9	276.3	318.5	315.6	213.2	320.6	446.8	224.1	356.3
Japan	361.1	389.1	311.7	395.9	257.5	354.7	418.1	270.5	567.4
Korea, Rep.	188.9	277.1	200.3	149.0	202.1	340.9	272.0	366.7	241.4
Latvia	104.0	76.3	141.9	225.2	197.7	141.9	208.5	110.5	40.4
Lithuania	73.0	117.4	166.0	283.5	152.8	108.2	130.6	96.3	42.9
Luxembourg	490.2	569.7	539.9	543.0	377.0	753.1	746.8	636.1	984.8
Macedonia, FYR	51.4	47.8	93.9	116.0	125.6	48.2	35.9	60.6	14.4
Malta	561.1	251.2	239.6	287.2	243.6	184.7	167.7	177.9	176.0
Mexico	162.4	107.2	145.0	118.8	78.0	86.3	106.1	78.3	12.0
Montenegro	15.0	55.2	83.3	127.3	302.1	51.0	47.6	51.4	36.3
Netherlands	248.9	632.1	334.8	513.8	341.6	304.4	384.1	215.5	495.6
New Zealand	402.4	222.1	278.9	314.7	209.8	260.1	374.0	190.9	205.1
Norway	253.9	440.9	352.7	583.7	330.8	458.4	593.9	294.4	953.1
Poland	56.8	178.6	150.8	237.9	148.1	103.6	111.0	94.7	81.3
Portugal	415.3	229.9	242.1	245.9	191.0	231.1	191.5	211.3	364.6
Romania	90.2	45.5	107.3	165.6	146.1	79.9	93.8	74.6	27.2
Russian Federation *	45.9	68.7	112.7	212.5	131.3	73.4	71.4	71.1	62.0
Serbia	34.6	83.5	96.0	172.5	103.4	60.7	68.2	56.5	32.8
Slovak Republic	176.4	149.0	166.2	226.2	252.2	152.2	202.8	119.7	103.5
Slovenia	257.8	200.9	229.6	291.5	206.1	300.3	326.6	285.4	138.0
Spain	837.4	292.3	301.2	340.1	223.0	374.1	327.5	307.0	715.0
Sweden	204.8	478.6	292.0	652.6	270.8	254.8	509.8	117.6	458.6
Switzerland	501.4	449.4	392.4	204.2	173.8	402.2	809.0	206.8	436.6
Turkey	53.6	46.4	93.7	67.2	104.1	63.5	89.3	52.6	0.0
United Kingdom	603.5	526.9	389.8	435.8	279.8	263.1	379.2	163.6	477.5
United States	686.5	648.3	595.7	200.2	389.6	426.6	493.0	313.9	703.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>364.3</b>	<b>345.9</b>	<b>317.5</b>	<b>269.8</b>	<b>237.8</b>	<b>269.5</b>	<b>323.4</b>	<b>208.4</b>	<b>352.8</b>
<b>South America</b>									
Argentina	99.7	78.6	129.4	81.0	112.8	96.7	74.8	109.3	30.9
Bolivia	45.2	9.1	42.5	115.2	53.4	15.5	9.7	20.2	7.4
Brazil	66.3	99.2	91.0	123.4	163.8	65.9	63.8	54.5	53.5
Chile	55.5	86.8	124.9	89.3	98.1	126.5	105.7	141.1	12.2
Colombia	81.6	33.4	71.3	80.7	106.0	55.1	34.4	70.7	25.6
Ecuador	31.1	24.9	73.9	75.7	67.2	70.0	44.4	92.6	14.2
Paraguay	30.7	23.0	56.1	38.2	34.7	25.6	20.4	29.1	3.5
Peru	85.9	61.8	78.0	40.2	52.9	57.1	24.8	81.3	51.3
Uruguay	70.4	63.8	119.6	73.9	91.9	59.2	57.6	54.8	18.7
Venezuela, RB	106.1	41.5	87.1	94.8	97.0	68.6	64.8	64.0	32.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>126.8</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>40.7</b>

**Table 8. Index of real expenditures per capita, world = 100**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>West Asia</b>												
Bahrain	303.6	205.3	325.6	55.0	355.9	91.6	531.8	196.0	305.6	161.7	96.1	270.1
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	56.3	62.5	131.0	43.0	87.7	49.7	47.8	58.5	29.1	26.2	15.3	134.6
Iraq	35.7	30.6	58.1	7.3	35.2	17.8	68.1	74.2	34.4	8.5	2.9	57.1
Jordan	47.9	62.3	130.6	79.8	84.4	33.3	52.3	60.5	78.8	97.3	13.2	125.0
Kuwait	501.0	231.6	351.5	31.0	355.4	137.7	902.1	119.0	514.3	230.9	124.6	264.3
Lebanon	113.8	133.9	289.3	115.4	108.6	84.4	176.4	125.5	139.0	48.5	48.4	366.0
Oman	226.7	121.3	222.7	27.7	197.1	61.8	170.8	61.1	217.6	149.2	38.8	151.9
Qatar	765.7	207.2	298.6	35.0	355.5	63.4	460.2	207.2	702.6	405.1	117.1	386.7
Saudi Arabia	236.5	114.4	163.0	22.2	195.6	65.5	294.1	103.9	153.9	58.1	42.1	202.3
Syrian Arab Republic	45.2	48.3	129.4	4.7	75.9	46.3	31.1	57.3	15.8	4.3	9.2	94.4
Yemen, Rep.	25.4	24.0	57.5	24.3	48.1	19.1	17.7	16.7	12.9	2.7	3.0	49.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>125.6</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 8. Index of real expenditures per capita, world = 100**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure by government	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government					
<b>West Asia</b>									
Bahrain	57.8	125.1	201.7	227.4	234.6	360.2	228.5	481.0	13.3
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	17.8	37.6	59.9	82.7	90.8	31.6	22.4	42.2	10.4
Iraq	2.0	6.0	26.4	82.8	162.0	14.4	18.7	7.1	20.8
Jordan	16.2	27.5	59.2	93.0	85.2	81.7	68.7	77.6	87.8
Kuwait	69.9	117.0	230.1	254.1	537.7	510.7	189.8	812.5	0.0
Lebanon	45.9	75.9	135.9	94.1	180.4	160.1	67.9	199.3	300.2
Oman	35.4	149.1	118.0	150.8	431.4	255.6	276.2	155.3	407.2
Qatar	54.4	132.6	188.6	391.9	730.7	1560.9	1837.4	1309.9	563.3
Saudi Arabia	49.1	42.0	102.3	229.5	332.4	248.1	238.0	218.3	221.7
Syrian Arab Republic	9.9	2.6	45.9	69.9	54.6	49.5	40.9	57.3	0.0
Yemen, Rep.	5.3	15.4	22.7	35.8	39.5	26.2	14.1	39.1	6.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>140.7</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>55.0</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table notes:**

a. Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Mauritania, Djibouti, Brunei, Bangladesh, Maldives, Iran, and Pakistan do not have expenditures on alcoholic beverages or narcotics. b. **Burundi** submitted prices but did not provide official national account data. c. **Egypt, Arab Rep.** participated in both the Africa and West Asia regions. The results for Egypt from each region were averaged by taking the geometric mean of the PPPs, allowing Egypt to be shown in each region with the same ranking in the world comparison. d. **China.** Results for the PRC were based on national average prices extrapolated by the World Bank and ADB using price data for 11 cities submitted by the National Bureau of Statistics for China. The data for China do not include Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan, China. e. **Russian Federation** participated in both the CIS and OECD-Eurostat comparisons. The PPPs for Russia are based on the OECD comparison. They were the basis for linking the CIS comparison to the Eurostat-OECD program.

... Data suppressed because of incompleteness.

**Table 9. Nominal expenditures — country shares, world = 100**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>Africa</b>												
Angola	0.07	0.03	0.09	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
Benin	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
Botswana	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02
Burkina Faso	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
Burundi <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	0.04	0.04	0.14	0.04	0.09	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02
Cape Verde	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Chad	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00
Comoros	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
Congo, Rep.	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
Côte d'Ivoire	0.04	0.04	0.14	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.02
Djibouti	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	0.22	0.25	0.87	0.28	0.44	0.19	0.19	0.10	0.10	0.29	0.08	0.25
Equatorial Guinea	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Ethiopia	0.02	0.03	0.13	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
Gabon	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01
Gambia, The	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.02	0.03	0.11	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.03
Guinea	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Guinea-Bissau	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kenya	0.04	0.05	0.15	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.08
Lesotho	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Liberia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Madagascar	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Malawi	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Mali	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Mauritania	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mauritius	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02
Morocco	0.13	0.12	0.35	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.12	0.06	0.12	0.31	0.06	0.19
Mozambique	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02
Namibia	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03
Niger	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
Nigeria	0.26	0.27	1.23	0.11	0.35	0.18	0.39	0.06	0.12	0.04	0.05	0.15
Rwanda	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.02
Sierra Leone	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
South Africa	0.55	0.57	0.83	1.15	0.66	0.38	0.81	0.49	0.84	0.54	0.31	0.76
Sudan	0.08	0.09	0.42	0.05	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.02
Swaziland	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Tanzania	0.03	0.03	0.19	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
Togo	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Tunisia	0.07	0.07	0.15	0.10	0.14	0.06	0.11	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.06
Uganda	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04
Zambia	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.02
Zimbabwe <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>5.90</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>0.77</b>	<b>1.92</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>												
Bangladesh	0.14	0.16	0.64	0.15	0.20	0.16	0.12	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.11
Bhutan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brunei Darussalam	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02
Cambodia	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01
China <sup>e</sup>	5.06	3.15	6.23	2.57	4.51	2.74	2.59	1.54	1.22	5.86	1.91	4.01
Hong Kong, China	0.40	0.36	0.26	0.10	0.80	0.38	0.38	0.24	0.22	0.47	0.54	0.35
Macao, China	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01
Taiwan, China	0.80	0.77	0.93	0.68	0.63	0.69	0.91	0.50	0.75	1.08	0.83	1.08
Fiji	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01
India	1.76	1.61	4.45	1.36	1.91	1.16	0.93	0.93	2.37	1.09	0.40	1.20
Indonesia	0.65	0.63	2.15	0.47	0.51	0.76	0.35	0.15	0.39	0.51	0.14	0.46
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.49	0.40	0.77	0.11	0.57	0.58	0.47	0.26	0.35	0.44	0.19	0.40
Lao PDR	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
Malaysia	0.31	0.23	0.33	0.13	0.12	0.24	0.22	0.09	0.28	0.53	0.12	0.27
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mongolia	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Nepal	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
Pakistan	0.27	0.31	1.23	0.11	0.52	0.25	0.15	0.18	0.15	0.27	0.11	0.18
Philippines	0.22	0.23	0.85	0.18	0.11	0.19	0.09	0.06	0.12	0.42	0.03	0.28
Singapore	0.26	0.17	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.21	0.11	0.27	0.18	0.27	0.18
Sri Lanka	0.05	0.06	0.18	0.10	0.12	0.03	0.08	0.02	0.10	0.03	0.03	0.02
Thailand	0.40	0.36	0.47	0.64	0.57	0.15	0.46	0.24	0.51	0.21	0.28	0.42
Vietnam	0.12	0.11	0.28	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.07	0.10	0.04	0.07	0.13
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.04</b>	<b>8.64</b>	<b>19.13</b>	<b>6.95</b>	<b>10.89</b>	<b>7.65</b>	<b>7.13</b>	<b>4.48</b>	<b>6.96</b>	<b>11.22</b>	<b>4.99</b>	<b>9.18</b>

**Table 9. Nominal expenditures — country shares, world = 100**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government	by government				
<b>Africa</b>									
Angola	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.00
Benin	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
Botswana	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.00
Burkina Faso	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Burundi <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.00
Cape Verde	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Chad	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03
Comoros	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.04
Congo, Rep.	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00
Côte d'Ivoire	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
Djibouti	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	0.13	0.14	0.27	0.10	0.19	0.17	0.23	0.16	0.05
Equatorial Guinea	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.04
Ethiopia	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01
Gabon	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04
Gambia, The	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.01
Guinea	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
Guinea-Bissau	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kenya	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.00
Lesotho	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
Liberia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Madagascar	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00
Malawi	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
Mali	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00
Mauritania	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
Mauritius	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00
Morocco	0.13	0.06	0.13	0.11	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.16	0.12
Mozambique	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00
Namibia	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
Niger	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
Nigeria	0.03	0.08	0.30	0.05	0.12	0.14	0.35	0.03	0.00
Rwanda	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01
Sierra Leone	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.22	0.46	0.59	0.49	0.69	0.43	0.73	0.32	0.00
Sudan	0.00	0.02	0.11	0.00	0.05	0.08	0.12	0.06	0.00
Swaziland	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
Tanzania	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.01
Togo	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tunisia	0.15	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.02
Uganda	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.00
Zambia	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.00
Zimbabwe <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>0.43</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>									
Bangladesh	0.06	0.05	0.18	0.03	0.06	0.16	0.11	0.21	0.02
Bhutan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Brunei Darussalam	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Cambodia	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
China <sup>e</sup>	2.73	3.75	3.23	2.88	5.28	9.73	7.70	11.69	5.85
Hong Kong, China	0.55	0.33	0.39	0.16	0.24	0.39	0.57	0.31	0.19
Macao, China	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.01
Taiwan, China	0.96	0.62	0.83	0.42	0.80	0.78	1.16	0.56	0.69
Fiji	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
India	0.50	1.35	1.74	0.91	1.43	2.32	3.03	2.17	0.57
Indonesia	0.64	0.27	0.70	0.22	0.37	0.70	0.34	1.01	0.21
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.10	0.21	0.42	0.30	0.37	0.49	0.86	0.32	0.15
Lao PDR	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
Malaysia	0.29	0.25	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.30	0.52	0.19	0.08
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Mongolia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02
Nepal	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.04
Pakistan	0.04	0.11	0.34	0.11	0.19	0.23	0.29	0.21	0.18
Philippines	0.12	0.19	0.26	0.09	0.16	0.15	0.19	0.13	0.13
Singapore	0.21	0.15	0.18	0.10	0.22	0.27	0.42	0.21	0.06
Sri Lanka	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.02
Thailand	0.89	0.16	0.38	0.30	0.33	0.53	1.03	0.30	0.03
Vietnam	0.12	0.03	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.18	0.17	0.19	0.16
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.29</b>	<b>7.53</b>	<b>9.14</b>	<b>5.92</b>	<b>9.88</b>	<b>16.38</b>	<b>16.54</b>	<b>17.67</b>	<b>8.46</b>

**Table 9. Nominal expenditures — country shares, world = 100**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>CIS</b>												
Armenia	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
Azerbaijan	0.03	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
Belarus	0.07	0.06	0.18	0.11	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.10	0.04	0.08
Georgia	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01
Kazakhstan	0.13	0.10	0.16	0.12	0.21	0.16	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.13
Kyrgyz Republic	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
Moldova	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
Russian Federation <sup>f</sup>	1.73	1.44	2.92	3.39	2.96	0.80	1.18	0.85	1.46	2.65	1.14	1.03
Tajikistan	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
Ukraine	0.19	0.20	0.52	0.40	0.19	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.21	0.32	0.14	0.25
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>4.06</b>	<b>4.15</b>	<b>3.52</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.48</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>1.54</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>												
Albania	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.01
Australia	1.61	1.53	1.08	2.17	1.13	1.68	1.82	1.44	1.51	1.68	2.06	1.89
Austria	0.69	0.67	0.50	0.67	0.83	0.69	0.89	0.54	0.72	0.67	0.94	0.71
Belgium	0.85	0.82	0.68	0.88	0.76	0.85	0.72	0.82	0.88	0.62	0.82	0.94
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03
Bulgaria	0.06	0.07	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.18	0.05	0.05
Canada	2.56	2.48	1.56	3.11	2.11	2.82	2.59	2.29	2.74	2.09	2.93	2.54
Croatia	0.09	0.09	0.17	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.16	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.11	0.09
Cyprus	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.04
Czech Republic	0.28	0.24	0.27	0.65	0.23	0.27	0.23	0.21	0.23	0.32	0.35	0.25
Denmark	0.58	0.56	0.37	0.62	0.44	0.64	0.49	0.48	0.53	0.38	0.67	0.66
Estonia	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03
Finland	0.44	0.42	0.32	0.63	0.35	0.48	0.36	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.54	0.44
France	4.82	5.06	4.41	4.79	4.29	5.96	4.88	4.82	5.55	4.86	5.86	4.71
Germany	6.30	6.40	4.70	7.18	6.12	7.36	7.38	6.24	6.77	6.28	6.78	4.76
Greece	0.56	0.59	0.71	1.05	1.32	0.53	0.75	0.41	0.47	0.61	0.46	0.48
Hungary	0.25	0.24	0.27	0.65	0.16	0.22	0.28	0.21	0.30	0.40	0.26	0.25
Iceland	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.05
Ireland	0.45	0.37	0.14	0.59	0.34	0.36	0.41	0.29	0.34	0.44	0.33	0.48
Israel	0.29	0.29	0.31	0.24	0.18	0.33	0.35	0.22	0.27	0.41	0.30	0.44
Italy	3.99	4.10	4.20	3.61	6.23	4.22	5.53	3.87	4.43	4.30	3.41	3.52
Japan	10.27	10.00	9.98	9.91	6.34	12.05	9.82	8.99	8.56	11.88	10.06	7.94
Korea, Rep.	1.79	1.52	1.67	1.26	1.27	1.34	1.12	0.97	1.39	3.26	1.30	2.05
Latvia	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04
Lithuania	0.06	0.06	0.12	0.14	0.10	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.06
Luxembourg	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.16	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.07
Macedonia, FYR	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.01
Malta	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01
Mexico	1.73	1.89	3.43	1.77	1.11	1.74	2.72	1.05	2.90	1.52	0.74	2.18
Montenegro	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Netherlands	1.43	1.29	0.87	1.12	1.18	1.35	1.30	1.08	1.10	2.00	1.49	1.25
New Zealand	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.43	0.22	0.28	0.29	0.21	0.28	0.28	0.39	0.25
Norway	0.68	0.54	0.42	0.65	0.49	0.47	0.50	0.56	0.55	0.56	0.76	0.53
Poland	0.69	0.73	1.06	1.62	0.67	0.87	0.58	0.50	0.52	0.92	0.67	0.75
Portugal	0.42	0.47	0.52	0.57	0.66	0.33	0.57	0.47	0.54	0.52	0.46	0.54
Romania	0.22	0.25	0.52	0.44	0.18	0.30	0.23	0.16	0.36	0.20	0.14	0.20
Russian Federation <sup>f</sup>	1.73	1.44	2.92	3.39	2.96	0.80	1.18	0.85	1.46	2.65	1.14	1.03
Serbia	0.06	0.07	0.15	0.13	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.04	0.05
Slovak Republic	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.18	0.08	0.13	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.14	0.11	0.08
Slovenia	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09
Spain	2.55	2.52	2.55	2.53	2.80	2.15	2.46	2.17	2.50	2.59	2.99	2.22
Sweden	0.81	0.79	0.54	0.76	0.65	0.90	0.59	0.73	0.69	0.78	1.00	1.05
Switzerland	0.84	0.81	0.62	0.99	0.65	1.00	0.67	0.85	0.54	0.86	0.91	0.84
Turkey	0.82	0.87	1.65	1.33	1.14	1.24	1.14	0.26	0.98	1.55	0.27	0.66
United Kingdom	5.06	5.71	3.29	6.62	5.94	5.19	5.43	4.44	6.44	4.44	7.96	4.39
United States	27.93	31.06	15.88	24.14	29.53	29.53	28.57	44.61	31.65	21.41	34.89	34.35
<b>Total</b>	<b>81.64</b>	<b>84.69</b>	<b>66.87</b>	<b>85.87</b>	<b>81.11</b>	<b>86.76</b>	<b>84.69</b>	<b>90.70</b>	<b>86.45</b>	<b>79.98</b>	<b>91.62</b>	<b>83.02</b>
<b>South America</b>												
Argentina	0.41	0.39	0.73	0.57	0.38	0.34	0.40	0.33	0.35	0.65	0.33	0.31
Bolivia	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.03
Brazil	1.99	1.94	2.47	1.74	1.81	1.88	2.31	1.83	2.21	3.49	1.09	2.12
Chile	0.27	0.24	0.32	0.26	0.39	0.22	0.37	0.20	0.32	0.32	0.13	0.29
Colombia	0.28	0.28	0.55	0.44	0.28	0.23	0.30	0.23	0.28	0.35	0.13	0.31
Ecuador	0.08	0.08	0.18	0.07	0.12	0.06	0.12	0.05	0.11	0.17	0.07	0.10
Paraguay	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
Peru	0.18	0.18	0.43	0.14	0.24	0.09	0.19	0.10	0.14	0.20	0.11	0.23
Uruguay	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.03
Venezuela, RB	0.33	0.25	0.53	0.29	0.22	0.16	0.27	0.17	0.22	0.51	0.13	0.34
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.61</b>	<b>3.45</b>	<b>5.38</b>	<b>3.59</b>	<b>3.54</b>	<b>3.06</b>	<b>4.06</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>5.77</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>3.76</b>

**Table 9. Nominal expenditures — country shares, world = 100**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government	by government				
<b>CIS</b>									
Armenia	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00
Azerbaijan	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.09	0.03	0.10
Belarus	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.08	0.01
Georgia	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
Kazakhstan	0.05	0.04	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.17	0.14	0.17	0.24
Kyrgyz Republic	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Moldova	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
Russian Federation <sup>f</sup>	0.65	0.85	1.42	1.50	1.81	1.40	1.47	1.40	1.15
Tajikistan	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ukraine	0.09	0.09	0.19	0.25	0.16	0.20	0.26	0.17	0.09
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.84</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>1.61</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>									
Albania	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02
Australia	1.73	1.23	1.51	1.59	1.77	1.95	2.18	1.90	1.38
Austria	1.13	0.58	0.63	0.88	0.56	0.65	0.73	0.66	0.32
Belgium	0.53	0.90	0.74	1.35	0.86	0.80	1.01	0.68	0.70
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.01
Bulgaria	0.10	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.05	0.02
Canada	2.32	2.61	2.32	3.38	2.25	2.50	2.14	2.89	1.52
Croatia	0.13	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.05
Cyprus	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.01
Czech Republic	0.22	0.16	0.23	0.35	0.36	0.33	0.40	0.31	0.18
Denmark	0.33	0.78	0.47	1.13	0.60	0.55	0.58	0.46	0.94
Estonia	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.01
Finland	0.34	0.48	0.37	0.73	0.39	0.39	0.30	0.43	0.42
France	4.01	5.21	4.50	8.50	4.67	4.43	3.70	4.94	4.14
Germany	4.54	6.84	6.08	7.89	5.72	5.08	6.01	4.78	3.40
Greece	1.76	0.29	0.63	0.36	0.69	0.61	0.69	0.60	0.39
Hungary	0.16	0.21	0.22	0.36	0.29	0.26	0.30	0.26	0.15
Iceland	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.03
Ireland	0.74	0.39	0.33	0.54	0.29	0.55	0.31	0.76	0.19
Israel	0.19	0.26	0.26	0.43	0.48	0.23	0.29	0.20	0.17
Italy	5.60	3.10	3.93	5.42	3.96	3.80	4.48	3.25	4.50
Japan	10.62	10.88	9.63	11.82	9.56	10.99	11.64	10.14	13.51
Korea, Rep.	1.65	1.80	1.54	1.21	1.72	2.42	2.15	2.70	1.78
Latvia	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.02
Lithuania	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.03
Luxembourg	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.10
Macedonia, FYR	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
Malta	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Mexico	2.03	1.20	1.97	1.37	0.93	1.55	1.90	1.56	0.20
Montenegro	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Netherlands	0.84	2.05	1.16	2.19	1.74	1.25	1.07	1.33	1.49
New Zealand	0.27	0.17	0.24	0.31	0.20	0.27	0.29	0.27	0.21
Norway	0.37	0.61	0.46	1.00	0.57	0.58	0.55	0.53	1.00
Poland	0.29	0.71	0.72	0.79	0.64	0.58	0.69	0.53	0.49
Portugal	0.69	0.40	0.44	0.61	0.42	0.42	0.37	0.40	0.69
Romania	0.19	0.08	0.26	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.33	0.21	0.09
Russian Federation <sup>f</sup>	0.65	0.85	1.42	1.50	1.81	1.40	1.47	1.40	1.15
Serbia	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.03
Slovak Republic	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.14	0.13	0.19	0.11	0.10
Slovenia	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.05
Spain	6.81	2.05	2.44	3.07	2.22	3.46	2.41	3.66	6.16
Sweden	0.46	1.03	0.63	1.79	0.72	0.64	0.79	0.51	0.89
Switzerland	0.95	0.90	0.82	0.63	0.49	0.82	1.08	0.69	0.65
Turkey	0.58	0.37	0.94	0.50	0.75	0.75	1.15	0.63	0.00
United Kingdom	8.74	6.87	5.24	7.82	4.86	4.03	3.90	3.73	6.16
United States	28.95	34.82	33.00	20.40	30.96	24.84	21.40	25.34	34.44
<b>Total</b>	<b>88.50</b>	<b>88.36</b>	<b>83.88</b>	<b>88.98</b>	<b>81.52</b>	<b>77.24</b>	<b>75.35</b>	<b>76.59</b>	<b>87.82</b>
<b>South America</b>									
Argentina	0.45	0.24	0.43	0.21	0.36	0.41	0.46	0.42	0.14
Bolivia	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
Brazil	1.18	1.85	2.02	1.59	3.03	1.50	2.07	1.18	1.27
Chile	0.12	0.16	0.26	0.14	0.20	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.03
Colombia	0.26	0.13	0.29	0.23	0.37	0.26	0.28	0.27	0.13
Ecuador	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.02
Paraguay	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00
Peru	0.24	0.13	0.20	0.07	0.14	0.16	0.12	0.18	0.15
Uruguay	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01
Venezuela, RB	0.33	0.11	0.26	0.19	0.21	0.31	0.38	0.29	0.15
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>3.63</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>4.43</b>	<b>3.02</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>1.89</b>

**Table 9. Nominal expenditures — country shares, world = 100**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>West Asia</b>												
Bahrain	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	0.22	0.25	0.87	0.28	0.44	0.19	0.19	0.10	0.10	0.29	0.08	0.25
Iraq	0.08	0.06	0.16	0.02	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.07
Jordan	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.01	0.06
Kuwait	0.18	0.10	0.12	0.01	0.18	0.11	0.28	0.04	0.12	0.11	0.05	0.17
Lebanon	0.05	0.06	0.15	0.05	0.09	0.04	0.09	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.15
Oman	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.06
Qatar	0.10	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.07
Saudi Arabia	0.71	0.38	0.55	0.05	0.53	0.32	0.67	0.26	0.34	0.38	0.17	0.91
Syrian Arab Republic	0.06	0.07	0.24	0.01	0.14	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.06
Yemen, Rep.	0.04	0.04	0.13	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.57</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>1.57</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>0.84</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>1.86</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

**Table 9. Nominal expenditures — country shares, world = 100**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure by government	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government					
<b>West Asia</b>									
Bahrain	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.00
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	0.13	0.14	0.27	0.10	0.19	0.17	0.23	0.16	0.05
Iraq	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.09	0.24	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.04
Jordan	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05
Kuwait	0.04	0.04	0.10	0.11	0.21	0.12	0.07	0.18	0.00
Lebanon	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.06
Oman	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.11	0.06	0.09	0.03	0.09
Qatar	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.15	0.20	0.11	0.18
Saudi Arabia	0.24	0.11	0.34	0.67	0.98	0.55	0.67	0.47	0.50
Syrian Arab Republic	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.06	0.00
Yemen, Rep.	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.01
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>0.98</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

**Table notes:**

a Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Mauritania, Djibouti, Brunei, Bangladesh, Maldives, Iran, and Pakistan do not have expenditures on alcoholic beverages or narcotics. b. **Burundi** submitted prices but did not provide official national account data. c **Egypt, Arab Rep.** participated in both the Africa and West Asia regions. The results for Egypt from each region were averaged by taking the geometric mean of the PPPs, allowing Egypt to be shown in each region with the same ranking in the world comparison. d **Zimbabwe.** Data was suppressed because of extreme volatility in the official exchange rate. e. **China:** Results for the PRC were based on national average prices extrapolated by the World Bank and ADB using price data for 11 cities submitted by the National Bureau of Statistics for China. The data for China do not include Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan, China. f. **Russian Federation** participated in both the CIS and OECD-Eurostat comparisons. The PPPs for Russia are based on the OECD comparison. They were the basis for linking the CIS comparison to the Eurostat-OECD program.

... Data suppressed because of incompleteness.

Table 10. Real expenditures — country shares, world = 100

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>Africa</b>												
Angola	0.10	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03
Benin	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02
Botswana	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.04
Burkina Faso	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03
Burundi <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	0.06	0.07	0.14	0.06	0.12	0.06	0.14	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.07
Cape Verde	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Central African Republic	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Chad	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.08
Comoros	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
Congo, Rep.	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03
Côte d'Ivoire	0.05	0.06	0.12	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.11	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04
Djibouti	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	0.64	0.71	1.50	0.49	1.00	0.57	0.55	0.67	0.33	0.30	0.17	1.54
Equatorial Guinea	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Ethiopia	0.08	0.09	0.25	0.02	0.08	0.12	0.13	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	...
Gabon	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.04
Gambia, The	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	...
Ghana	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.04	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.09
Guinea	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04
Guinea-Bissau	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kenya	0.09	0.11	0.19	0.11	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.21
Lesotho	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03
Liberia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Madagascar	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.12
Malawi	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04
Mali	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.04
Mauritania	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Mauritius	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.04
Morocco	0.19	0.18	0.36	0.11	0.17	0.26	0.22	0.08	0.14	0.27	0.07	0.19
Mozambique	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04
Namibia	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04
Niger	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01
Nigeria	0.45	0.44	0.91	0.15	0.57	0.59	0.86	0.19	0.18	0.03	0.06	0.68
Rwanda	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.04
Sierra Leone	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
South Africa	0.72	0.74	0.86	1.35	0.73	0.66	0.85	0.69	0.90	0.45	0.34	0.99
Sudan	0.14	0.18	0.43	0.04	0.20	0.20	0.25	0.03	0.11	0.00	0.06	0.05
Swaziland	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Tanzania	0.07	0.08	0.24	0.07	0.10	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01	...
Togo	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02
Tunisia	0.12	0.12	0.17	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.20	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.10
Uganda	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.09	0.03	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	...
Zambia	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.03	...
Zimbabwe	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.34</b>	<b>3.42</b>	<b>6.37</b>	<b>3.39</b>	<b>3.88</b>	<b>3.61</b>	<b>4.15</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>5.19</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>												
Bangladesh	0.32	0.37	1.07	0.33	0.42	0.35	0.26	0.24	0.09	0.05	0.03	0.63
Bhutan	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brunei Darussalam	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04
Cambodia	0.04	0.04	0.11	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.14
China <sup>d</sup>	9.70	6.12	8.29	3.06	5.20	5.21	3.90	9.88	1.89	11.99	4.48	13.02
Hong Kong, China	0.44	0.36	0.21	0.07	0.99	0.25	0.38	0.34	0.21	0.42	0.79	0.34
Macao, China	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02
Taiwan, China	1.07	1.02	0.77	0.80	0.91	0.70	0.91	1.51	0.96	1.68	1.46	1.84
Fiji	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01
India	4.26	4.29	8.33	1.60	4.87	3.24	1.75	7.33	3.66	2.16	0.95	7.35
Indonesia	1.29	1.37	3.21	0.57	1.24	1.38	0.73	0.44	0.72	0.56	0.33	2.49
Iran, Islamic Rep.	1.34	1.23	1.09	0.32	1.49	1.68	0.98	2.02	1.16	5.51	0.47	1.49
Lao PDR	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.06
Malaysia	0.54	0.39	0.40	0.11	0.19	0.29	0.35	0.28	0.50	0.73	0.24	0.76
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Mongolia	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.05
Nepal	0.05	0.06	0.18	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.03	0.11	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.09
Pakistan	0.67	0.84	1.96	0.18	1.30	0.96	0.35	1.10	0.30	0.66	0.28	1.31
Philippines	0.45	0.50	1.24	0.52	0.22	0.37	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.52	0.07	1.18
Singapore	0.33	0.18	0.10	0.05	0.14	0.11	0.20	0.18	0.26	0.25	0.39	0.24
Sri Lanka	0.12	0.14	0.27	0.10	0.34	0.10	0.14	0.09	0.16	0.04	0.06	0.13
Thailand	0.81	0.78	0.68	0.83	1.06	0.43	0.74	0.93	0.93	0.31	0.57	1.57
Vietnam	0.32	0.29	0.48	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.21	0.53	0.13	0.08	0.18	1.44
<b>Total</b>	<b>21.87</b>	<b>18.07</b>	<b>28.48</b>	<b>8.88</b>	<b>18.72</b>	<b>15.42</b>	<b>11.16</b>	<b>25.33</b>	<b>11.27</b>	<b>25.04</b>	<b>10.38</b>	<b>34.20</b>

**Table 10. Real expenditures — country shares, world = 100**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government	by government				
<b>Africa</b>									
Angola	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.18	0.12	...	...	...
Benin	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00
Botswana	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.01
Burkina Faso	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.02	...	...	...
Burundi <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	0.06	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.00
Cape Verde	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	...	...
Central African Republic	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Chad	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04
Comoros	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	0.00	0.00
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.03	...	...	...
Congo, Rep.	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
Côte d'Ivoire	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.08	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Djibouti	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	...	...	...
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	0.20	0.43	0.68	0.94	1.04	0.36	0.26	0.48	0.12
Equatorial Guinea	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03
Ethiopia	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.04	0.15	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.01
Gabon	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.03	...	...	...
Gambia, The	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.02
Guinea	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	...	...	...
Kenya	0.10	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00
Lesotho	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	...	0.01	0.00
Liberia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Madagascar	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
Malawi	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00
Mali	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00
Mauritania	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	...	...	...
Mauritius	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00
Morocco	0.15	0.08	0.18	0.15	0.26	0.22	0.29	...	0.16
Mozambique	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00
Namibia	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.02	...	...	...
Niger	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
Nigeria	0.04	0.20	0.44	0.36	0.47	0.18	0.39	0.05	0.00
Rwanda	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.01	...	...	...
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.01
Sierra Leone	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.22	0.61	0.71	0.98	1.20	0.50	0.85	0.30	0.00
Sudan	0.00	0.06	0.18	0.01	0.14	0.08	0.12	0.07	0.00
Swaziland	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	...	...	...
Tanzania	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.01
Togo	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	...	0.00	0.00
Tunisia	0.31	0.05	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.10	0.08	0.13	0.03
Uganda	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.00
Zambia	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.00
Zimbabwe	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.01	...	0.00	0.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.31</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>3.35</b>	<b>3.52</b>	<b>5.16</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>0.64</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>									
Bangladesh	0.10	0.11	0.39	0.12	0.18	0.34	0.12	0.66	0.04
Bhutan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00
Brunei Darussalam	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01
Cambodia	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00
China <sup>d</sup>	3.79	6.70	5.66	13.52	17.25	17.94	8.01	29.75	10.73
Hong Kong, China	0.54	0.42	0.37	0.24	0.34	0.49	0.66	0.34	0.24
Macao, China	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.01
Taiwan, China	1.40	0.95	1.03	0.99	1.55	1.05	1.24	0.75	0.92
Fiji	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
India	0.93	3.34	4.29	4.30	4.10	4.80	4.05	5.63	1.18
Indonesia	1.41	0.67	1.41	0.85	0.88	1.18	0.34	2.31	0.35
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.19	0.73	1.21	1.48	1.65	0.99	1.02	0.88	0.31
Lao PDR	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.05
Malaysia	0.43	0.45	0.37	0.73	0.68	0.55	0.59	0.48	0.15
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
Mongolia	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03
Nepal	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.07	0.10
Pakistan	0.06	0.28	0.86	0.60	0.67	0.45	0.30	0.57	0.35
Philippines	0.25	0.43	0.52	0.30	0.42	0.28	0.20	0.33	0.24
Singapore	0.24	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.39	0.39	0.44	0.34	0.09
Sri Lanka	0.03	0.07	0.14	0.22	0.16	0.11	0.08	0.16	0.03
Thailand	1.76	0.34	0.76	1.04	0.76	1.04	1.19	0.82	0.06
Vietnam	0.27	0.07	0.27	0.58	0.49	0.46	0.19	0.80	0.40
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.49</b>	<b>14.82</b>	<b>17.63</b>	<b>25.38</b>	<b>29.80</b>	<b>30.24</b>	<b>18.52</b>	<b>44.06</b>	<b>15.31</b>

Table 10. Real expenditures — country shares, world = 100

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>CIS</b>												
Armenia	0.02	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.06
Azerbaijan	0.07	0.06	0.18	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.16
Belarus	0.15	0.18	0.33	0.27	0.12	0.28	0.07	0.20	0.06	0.37	0.08	0.41
Georgia	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.06
Kazakhstan	0.24	0.22	0.27	0.33	0.23	0.43	0.09	0.36	0.15	0.09	0.14	0.72
Kyrgyz Republic	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.07
Moldova	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.10	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.09
Russian Federation <sup>e</sup>	3.09	3.03	4.46	7.43	3.02	3.19	1.67	2.75	2.21	3.12	2.10	4.23
Tajikistan	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.13
Ukraine	0.48	0.59	1.08	1.17	0.28	0.89	0.23	0.60	0.38	0.49	0.33	1.68
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.13</b>	<b>4.23</b>	<b>6.62</b>	<b>9.50</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>5.11</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>4.09</b>	<b>2.90</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>7.62</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>												
Albania	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.04
Australia	1.22	1.20	0.79	1.20	1.04	1.33	1.39	0.97	1.25	1.06	1.77	1.20
Austria	0.51	0.52	0.36	0.59	0.66	0.60	0.76	0.40	0.48	0.53	0.78	0.36
Belgium	0.61	0.61	0.49	0.74	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.57	0.63	0.44	0.69	0.50
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.05	0.07	0.11	0.16	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.07
Bulgaria	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.06	0.23	0.09	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.24
Canada	2.06	2.04	1.14	1.74	1.65	2.67	2.08	1.46	2.45	1.63	2.79	1.52
Croatia	0.11	0.11	0.15	0.16	0.09	0.19	0.17	0.11	0.08	0.14	0.12	0.13
Cyprus	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.03
Czech Republic	0.38	0.36	0.32	0.84	0.19	0.52	0.26	0.39	0.23	0.24	0.55	0.38
Denmark	0.33	0.31	0.21	0.42	0.30	0.35	0.34	0.25	0.25	0.36	0.42	0.27
Estonia	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.11	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.06
Finland	0.29	0.27	0.21	0.38	0.23	0.30	0.28	0.23	0.23	0.39	0.38	0.22
France	3.39	3.75	3.31	3.55	3.84	4.13	3.97	3.41	4.04	3.43	4.70	2.68
Germany	4.57	4.80	3.52	6.02	4.83	5.33	6.57	4.69	4.79	4.59	5.46	2.03
Greece	0.51	0.55	0.58	1.02	1.08	0.53	0.68	0.39	0.43	0.44	0.43	0.41
Hungary	0.31	0.33	0.30	0.81	0.14	0.43	0.34	0.34	0.26	0.34	0.35	0.38
Iceland	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02
Ireland	0.29	0.23	0.09	0.27	0.28	0.21	0.32	0.17	0.22	0.29	0.24	0.23
Israel	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.21	0.19	0.36	0.36	0.21	0.21	0.45	0.29	0.40
Italy	2.96	3.09	2.86	2.87	4.93	3.39	4.47	2.36	3.29	3.26	2.78	1.87
Japan	7.04	6.99	4.14	9.41	4.04	8.08	6.27	8.20	6.59	8.08	9.05	3.87
Korea, Rep.	1.87	1.57	1.01	1.27	1.11	1.37	1.43	1.49	1.46	4.50	1.41	1.76
Latvia	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.14	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.10
Lithuania	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.21	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.15
Luxembourg	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.15	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.02
Macedonia, FYR	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.03
Malta	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
Mexico	2.14	2.46	4.10	2.71	1.44	1.69	3.90	1.29	3.95	1.16	0.96	3.55
Montenegro	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01
Netherlands	1.03	0.99	0.77	0.92	0.97	0.91	1.18	0.83	0.68	1.56	1.27	0.70
New Zealand	0.18	0.20	0.17	0.25	0.17	0.21	0.22	0.15	0.24	0.20	0.33	0.15
Norway	0.40	0.30	0.21	0.24	0.28	0.35	0.34	0.29	0.25	0.40	0.45	0.22
Poland	0.94	1.05	1.30	2.17	0.51	1.73	0.72	0.98	0.49	0.74	0.91	1.30
Portugal	0.38	0.43	0.47	0.58	0.59	0.36	0.54	0.40	0.41	0.39	0.43	0.30
Romania	0.37	0.42	0.61	0.70	0.19	0.57	0.34	0.43	0.41	0.19	0.25	0.50
Russian Federation <sup>e</sup>	3.09	3.03	4.46	7.43	3.02	3.19	1.67	2.75	2.21	3.12	2.10	4.23
Serbia	0.12	0.13	0.18	0.27	0.06	0.24	0.08	0.12	0.06	0.27	0.08	0.14
Slovak Republic	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.26	0.09	0.28	0.12	0.15	0.07	0.11	0.18	0.18
Slovenia	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.15	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.07
Spain	2.15	2.23	2.21	2.89	2.41	1.80	2.11	1.96	2.00	1.99	2.68	1.60
Sweden	0.53	0.53	0.35	0.48	0.46	0.65	0.44	0.45	0.41	0.79	0.71	0.52
Switzerland	0.48	0.46	0.33	0.83	0.46	0.47	0.49	0.44	0.35	0.53	0.62	0.31
Turkey	1.02	1.10	1.54	1.28	1.15	2.40	1.44	0.34	0.75	1.18	0.32	1.13
United Kingdom	3.46	4.06	2.29	3.11	4.72	4.22	4.28	3.04	3.96	3.79	6.38	2.02
United States	22.51	25.44	14.22	20.20	28.56	23.03	27.69	23.93	35.90	16.79	34.59	13.86
<b>Total</b>	<b>66.34</b>	<b>70.71</b>	<b>53.96</b>	<b>77.14</b>	<b>70.72</b>	<b>73.35</b>	<b>76.44</b>	<b>63.79</b>	<b>79.65</b>	<b>64.10</b>	<b>85.10</b>	<b>49.80</b>
<b>South America</b>												
Argentina	0.76	0.77	1.11	1.45	0.60	0.74	0.62	0.88	0.60	1.42	0.47	0.52
Bolivia	0.06	0.07	0.11	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.04	0.01	0.18
Brazil	2.88	2.82	3.19	4.24	1.90	2.41	2.96	3.37	2.44	4.23	1.28	2.73
Chile	0.36	0.32	0.36	0.43	0.42	0.35	0.40	0.30	0.37	0.25	0.17	0.30
Colombia	0.48	0.49	0.66	0.81	0.37	0.57	0.48	0.57	0.38	0.49	0.17	0.52
Ecuador	0.16	0.16	0.24	0.14	0.18	0.11	0.22	0.14	0.20	0.25	0.09	0.17
Paraguay	0.04	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.05
Peru	0.32	0.33	0.56	0.23	0.39	0.23	0.30	0.21	0.24	0.27	0.17	0.37
Uruguay	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.03	0.04
Venezuela, RB	0.48	0.38	0.54	0.64	0.20	0.37	0.30	0.32	0.35	0.72	0.15	0.47
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.60</b>	<b>5.48</b>	<b>6.96</b>	<b>8.13</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>4.97</b>	<b>5.48</b>	<b>5.94</b>	<b>4.78</b>	<b>7.78</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>5.36</b>

**Table 10. Real expenditures — country shares, world = 100**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government	by government				
<b>CIS</b>									
Armenia	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00
Azerbaijan	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.04	0.14
Belarus	0.06	0.05	0.14	0.39	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.01
Georgia	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01
Kazakhstan	0.09	0.08	0.19	0.34	0.20	0.21	0.16	0.22	0.32
Kyrgyz Republic	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
Moldova	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01
Russian Federation <sup>e</sup>	1.07	1.61	2.63	4.96	3.07	1.71	1.67	1.66	1.45
Tajikistan	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ukraine	0.18	0.22	0.49	1.20	0.39	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.15
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.46</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>3.63</b>	<b>7.29</b>	<b>3.93</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>2.10</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>									
Albania	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02
Australia	1.50	1.06	1.18	1.04	1.08	1.44	1.98	1.07	1.27
Austria	0.92	0.45	0.50	0.52	0.32	0.45	0.70	0.32	0.29
Belgium	0.40	0.73	0.56	0.78	0.41	0.59	0.96	0.37	0.63
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.01
Bulgaria	0.24	0.06	0.13	0.23	0.19	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.02
Canada	1.92	2.38	1.95	2.07	1.40	2.04	2.26	1.79	1.39
Croatia	0.13	0.08	0.10	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.05
Cyprus	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01
Czech Republic	0.37	0.27	0.31	0.58	0.48	0.34	0.40	0.30	0.17
Denmark	0.18	0.46	0.27	0.50	0.26	0.33	0.51	0.18	0.65
Estonia	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.01
Finland	0.22	0.32	0.24	0.39	0.21	0.27	0.28	0.23	0.36
France	2.89	4.13	3.37	5.18	2.21	2.99	3.38	2.46	3.15
Germany	3.84	5.58	4.72	4.43	3.08	3.56	5.55	2.41	3.02
Greece	1.56	0.31	0.57	0.33	0.59	0.53	0.61	0.46	0.41
Hungary	0.21	0.33	0.28	0.55	0.35	0.25	0.30	0.21	0.14
Iceland	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02
Ireland	0.46	0.27	0.21	0.27	0.15	0.32	0.28	0.32	0.14
Israel	0.16	0.27	0.25	0.39	0.40	0.23	0.27	0.19	0.19
Italy	4.44	2.64	3.05	3.02	2.04	3.07	4.27	2.14	3.41
Japan	7.53	8.11	6.50	8.26	5.37	7.39	8.72	5.64	11.83
Korea, Rep.	1.48	2.18	1.57	1.17	1.59	2.68	2.14	2.88	1.90
Latvia	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.04	0.02
Lithuania	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.16	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.02
Luxembourg	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.07
Macedonia, FYR	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00
Malta	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Mexico	2.75	1.82	2.46	2.01	1.32	1.46	1.80	1.33	0.20
Montenegro	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
Netherlands	0.66	1.68	0.89	1.37	0.91	0.81	1.02	0.57	1.32
New Zealand	0.27	0.15	0.19	0.21	0.14	0.17	0.25	0.13	0.14
Norway	0.19	0.33	0.27	0.44	0.25	0.35	0.45	0.22	0.72
Poland	0.35	1.11	0.94	1.48	0.92	0.65	0.69	0.59	0.51
Portugal	0.71	0.40	0.42	0.42	0.33	0.40	0.33	0.36	0.63
Romania	0.32	0.16	0.38	0.58	0.52	0.28	0.33	0.26	0.10
Russian Federation <sup>e</sup>	1.07	1.61	2.63	4.96	3.07	1.71	1.67	1.66	1.45
Serbia	0.04	0.10	0.12	0.21	0.13	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.04
Slovak Republic	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.20	0.22	0.13	0.18	0.11	0.09
Slovenia	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.05
Spain	5.93	2.07	2.13	2.41	1.58	2.65	2.32	2.17	5.06
Sweden	0.30	0.71	0.43	0.96	0.40	0.38	0.75	0.17	0.68
Switzerland	0.61	0.55	0.48	0.25	0.21	0.49	0.99	0.25	0.53
Turkey	0.63	0.55	1.10	0.79	1.22	0.75	1.05	0.62	0.00
United Kingdom	5.93	5.18	3.83	4.28	2.75	2.59	3.73	1.61	4.69
United States	33.27	31.42	28.87	9.70	18.88	20.67	23.89	15.21	34.10
<b>Total</b>	<b>82.11</b>	<b>77.97</b>	<b>71.56</b>	<b>60.81</b>	<b>53.60</b>	<b>60.74</b>	<b>72.90</b>	<b>46.97</b>	<b>79.51</b>
<b>South America</b>									
Argentina	0.62	0.49	0.80	0.50	0.70	0.60	0.46	0.68	0.19
Bolivia	0.07	0.01	0.07	0.18	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01
Brazil	1.99	2.98	2.74	3.71	4.92	1.98	1.92	1.64	1.61
Chile	0.15	0.23	0.33	0.24	0.26	0.34	0.28	0.37	0.03
Colombia	0.56	0.23	0.49	0.55	0.72	0.38	0.23	0.48	0.17
Ecuador	0.07	0.05	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.10	0.20	0.03
Paraguay	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.00
Peru	0.38	0.27	0.35	0.18	0.24	0.25	0.11	0.36	0.23
Uruguay	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01
Venezuela, RB	0.46	0.18	0.38	0.41	0.42	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.14
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.36</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>5.42</b>	<b>6.01</b>	<b>7.57</b>	<b>4.07</b>	<b>3.45</b>	<b>4.10</b>	<b>2.43</b>

**Table 10. Real expenditures — country shares, world = 100**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>West Asia</b>												
Bahrain	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.03
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	0.64	0.71	1.50	0.49	1.00	0.57	0.55	0.67	0.33	0.30	0.17	1.54
Iraq	0.16	0.14	0.26	0.03	0.16	0.08	0.31	0.34	0.16	0.04	0.01	0.26
Jordan	0.04	0.06	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.01	0.11
Kuwait	0.20	0.09	0.14	0.01	0.14	0.06	0.36	0.05	0.21	0.09	0.05	0.11
Lebanon	0.07	0.08	0.18	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.03	0.03	0.22
Oman	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.02	0.06
Qatar	0.10	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.05	0.02	0.05
Saudi Arabia	0.89	0.43	0.61	0.08	0.74	0.25	1.11	0.39	0.58	0.22	0.16	0.76
Syrian Arab Republic	0.14	0.15	0.39	0.01	0.23	0.14	0.09	0.17	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.28
Yemen, Rep.	0.08	0.08	0.19	0.08	0.16	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.16
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>3.56</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>1.28</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>1.74</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>3.60</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

**Table 10. Real expenditures — country shares, world = 100**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure by government	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products
			by households	by government					
<b>West Asia</b>									
Bahrain	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.00
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	0.20	0.43	0.68	0.94	1.04	0.36	0.26	0.48	0.12
Iraq	0.01	0.03	0.12	0.38	0.74	0.07	0.09	0.03	0.10
Jordan	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.08
Kuwait	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.22	0.20	0.08	0.33	0.00
Lebanon	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.04	0.12	0.18
Oman	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.18	0.10	0.11	0.06	0.17
Qatar	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.10	0.21	0.24	0.17	0.07
Saudi Arabia	0.19	0.16	0.39	0.87	1.25	0.94	0.90	0.82	0.84
Syrian Arab Republic	0.03	0.01	0.14	0.21	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.17	0.00
Yemen, Rep.	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.12	0.13	0.09	0.05	0.13	0.02
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>2.90</b>	<b>4.03</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>1.58</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

**Table notes:**

a. Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Mauritania, Djibouti, Brunei, Bangladesh, Maldives, Iran, and Pakistan do not have expenditures on alcoholic beverages or narcotics. b. **Burundi** submitted prices but did not provide official national account data. c. **Egypt, Arab Rep.** participated in both the Africa and West Asia regions. The results for Egypt from each region were averaged by taking the geometric mean of the PPPs, allowing Egypt to be shown in each region with the same ranking in the world comparison. d. **China.** Results for the PRC were based on national average prices extrapolated by the World Bank and ADB using price data for 11 cities submitted by the National Bureau of Statistics for China. The data for China do not include Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan, China. e. **Russian Federation** participated in both the CIS and OECD-Eurostat comparisons. The PPPs for Russia are based on the OECD comparison. They were the basis for linking the CIS comparison to the Eurostat-OECD program.

... Data suppressed because of incompleteness.

Table 11. Nominal expenditures — item shares, percent

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>Africa</b>												
Angola	100.0	27.0	11.0	1.2	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.2	0.6	1.5
Benin	100.0	80.6	36.1	2.0	7.6	8.6	2.6	2.4	6.1	1.4	1.8	3.8
Botswana	100.0	32.2	7.1	2.8	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.1	4.2	0.9	0.8	5.3
Burkina Faso	100.0	75.1	31.5	6.9	2.5	7.0	6.4	2.1	5.9	0.8	1.4	3.3
Burundi <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	100.0	74.7	32.0	1.9	7.3	6.5	7.7	1.7	5.2	0.9	1.2	3.0
Cape Verde	100.0	87.2	25.1	1.5	3.0	23.5	4.2	3.1	5.3	2.6	2.7	10.2
Central African Republic	100.0	91.8	56.0	8.8	7.6	4.9	5.0	1.7	3.5	0.8	1.7	3.4
Chad	100.0	59.8	33.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	4.3	0.8	11.7	0.5	2.8	1.1
Comoros	100.0	92.4	63.8	1.4	5.1	13.7	0.3	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.4	3.8
Congo, Dem. Rep.	100.0	69.0	42.9	1.4	3.5	8.2	1.9	2.8	2.4	0.6	0.6	2.1
Congo, Rep.	100.0	30.9	11.7	1.2	0.8	4.1	1.1	1.9	2.5	1.5	0.7	2.5
Côte d'Ivoire	100.0	72.2	30.8	2.3	2.5	6.9	6.0	3.0	7.9	2.1	2.5	2.8
Djibouti	100.0	65.7	22.3	8.6	1.7	10.8	4.6	2.8	5.2	0.3	0.2	5.2
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	100.0	76.9	32.7	2.1	6.1	10.1	2.9	3.8	3.1	2.0	2.0	5.9
Equatorial Guinea	100.0	30.2	11.9	0.7	1.6	4.3	1.2	2.2	2.5	1.2	0.5	1.2
Ethiopia	100.0	82.5	45.0	0.7	5.1	14.4	5.9	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.5	2.9
Gabon	100.0	36.3	12.6	0.7	1.8	5.1	1.1	2.3	2.2	1.4	0.9	3.7
Gambia, The	100.0	96.3	35.4	0.9	8.2	4.0	3.6	7.4	2.4	1.8	5.8	22.6
Ghana	100.0	79.6	39.1	1.7	7.3	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.7	0.2	2.4	6.5
Guinea	100.0	70.2	30.4	1.4	4.7	5.2	3.8	8.3	5.4	0.2	0.8	4.7
Guinea-Bissau	100.0	82.8	43.2	1.4	6.9	11.2	6.0	2.3	5.4	0.4	3.2	1.9
Kenya	100.0	85.9	30.1	2.8	2.7	6.6	4.1	7.0	10.6	2.5	5.3	10.7
Lesotho	100.0	106.1	37.6	3.7	13.3	7.8	7.0	7.7	6.1	1.9	1.7	14.1
Liberia	100.0	60.2	15.5	2.4	7.4	10.8	3.1	3.2	1.4	2.1	1.0	8.7
Madagascar	100.0	75.6	44.1	2.4	3.1	11.0	3.6	3.4	2.4	0.3	0.5	4.5
Malawi	100.0	89.3	20.8	1.3	2.1	12.2	2.1	11.9	12.6	1.6	7.1	6.5
Mali	100.0	74.5	34.8	1.2	3.6	8.3	4.7	3.3	7.4	0.7	2.3	4.6
Mauritania	100.0	74.4	46.7	0.7	4.2	3.9	2.7	3.0	4.2	0.8	1.0	3.0
Mauritius	100.0	74.7	18.2	5.3	3.7	15.5	4.9	4.1	8.5	1.9	4.1	6.0
Morocco	100.0	64.6	22.3	2.0	3.6	9.3	3.1	3.8	6.3	3.6	2.3	7.5
Mozambique	100.0	72.7	43.3	2.3	4.3	4.9	1.9	3.4	2.9	0.1	1.5	5.4
Namibia	100.0	62.3	17.3	1.8	3.4	8.1	3.4	5.6	6.4	0.5	1.8	9.6
Niger	100.0	76.9	35.8	1.8	5.5	6.5	3.7	3.5	6.1	0.6	4.0	2.7
Nigeria	100.0	71.6	40.6	0.7	4.2	8.1	5.0	2.2	3.4	0.2	0.9	3.1
Rwanda	100.0	80.1	34.3	10.6	2.7	11.4	4.1	2.8	4.1	0.4	1.0	5.5
São Tomé and Príncipe	100.0	96.0	51.2	4.2	3.7	8.6	3.2	5.2	9.2	1.2	1.4	4.5
Senegal	100.0	80.5	40.4	2.5	4.3	8.2	5.1	4.3	3.2	4.4	1.9	4.2
Sierra Leone	100.0	99.2	42.1	2.8	7.2	6.5	2.5	14.2	2.7	2.5	3.1	9.8
South Africa	100.0	71.7	12.9	3.7	3.7	8.2	4.9	8.0	11.0	1.5	3.0	7.4
Sudan	100.0	79.8	44.1	1.2	3.7	11.3	4.6	1.6	6.5	0.1	2.3	1.3
Swaziland	100.0	69.9	29.3	0.6	4.3	9.5	4.9	5.1	4.8	0.9	2.3	5.8
Tanzania	100.0	81.5	56.1	2.6	5.6	5.9	3.6	0.9	3.2	0.1	0.8	1.3
Togo	100.0	100.8	49.5	4.3	5.3	6.7	2.7	3.8	16.3	2.1	2.0	4.0
Tunisia	100.0	70.1	18.7	2.7	6.5	9.8	5.4	4.5	6.8	0.7	1.8	4.6
Uganda	100.0	82.2	28.8	5.0	2.5	14.5	5.1	4.5	5.1	1.6	2.0	9.2
Zambia	100.0	73.9	8.3	0.1	3.9	20.5	4.9	8.7	9.6	0.3	8.3	5.6
Zimbabwe	100.0	89.9	40.4	2.9	13.0	15.1	5.6	1.3	3.9	0.4	2.2	3.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>												
Bangladesh	100.0	77.7	38.8	1.8	4.5	13.5	2.9	2.8	3.2	0.4	0.6	4.4
Bhutan	100.0	52.9	18.3	1.4	3.4	8.8	2.9	6.8	1.0	0.2	1.8	3.2
Brunei Darussalam	100.0	28.6	5.3	0.2	1.3	3.5	1.3	1.5	4.3	1.6	2.2	4.6
Cambodia	100.0	86.0	40.6	3.3	1.6	10.8	1.5	6.6	6.2	0.2	2.1	5.2
China <sup>d</sup>	100.0	43.0	10.4	0.9	2.7	6.3	1.7	2.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	4.2
Hong Kong, China	100.0	61.7	5.5	0.4	6.1	11.0	3.1	5.2	3.9	1.8	7.1	4.7
Macao, China	100.0	30.8	4.1	0.3	1.5	4.3	0.7	2.5	2.7	1.7	4.7	2.6
Taiwan, China	100.0	66.1	9.8	1.5	2.4	10.0	3.7	5.5	6.7	2.1	5.5	7.1
Fiji	100.0	83.0	21.8	2.5	1.9	21.4	7.9	4.6	6.3	0.3	4.1	6.1
India	100.0	63.4	21.4	1.4	3.3	7.7	1.8	4.6	9.7	1.0	1.2	3.6
Indonesia	100.0	67.2	28.0	1.3	2.4	13.6	1.8	2.0	4.4	1.2	1.2	3.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	100.0	55.8	13.0	0.4	3.5	13.7	3.1	4.7	5.2	1.4	2.0	4.3
Lao PDR	100.0	62.9	29.8	3.5	1.1	7.8	1.8	1.9	6.6	0.3	1.9	4.3
Malaysia	100.0	51.2	8.8	0.8	1.1	8.9	2.4	2.5	6.5	2.7	2.1	4.6
Maldives	100.0	53.8	12.3	1.1	1.9	16.0	1.9	5.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	7.6
Mongolia	100.0	62.3	22.3	1.4	6.7	10.5	2.3	3.3	3.9	1.2	2.0	6.5
Nepal	100.0	84.7	41.3	2.7	5.3	11.7	1.9	7.5	3.3	0.2	0.9	3.9
Pakistan	100.0	79.7	38.9	0.7	6.0	10.9	1.9	5.8	4.1	1.5	2.1	3.6
Philippines	100.0	72.8	32.0	1.4	1.6	10.2	1.4	2.5	4.0	2.9	0.8	6.6
Singapore	100.0	44.9	3.7	1.0	1.6	6.4	2.7	3.8	7.4	1.1	5.5	3.6
Sri Lanka	100.0	76.3	27.8	3.1	7.0	5.7	4.8	2.6	12.8	0.7	2.8	2.2
Thailand	100.0	63.1	10.0	2.8	4.4	4.5	3.8	5.3	9.2	0.8	3.7	5.6
Vietnam	100.0	62.9	19.7	1.4	2.2	9.5	3.0	5.1	6.0	0.5	3.0	5.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>

**Table 11. Nominal expenditures — item shares, percent**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Net purchases abroad	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure by government	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products	Stocks	Net exports
				by households	by government							
<b>Africa</b>												
Angola	0.8	3.6	0.0	25.1	2.0	13.5	34.1	11.1	23.0	0.0	0.0	25.4
Benin	6.5	3.9	-2.2	77.0	3.5	8.3	19.4	6.4	12.7	0.3	-1.2	-7.0
Botswana	0.1	1.6	0.0	27.9	4.3	17.5	19.7	9.2	10.1	0.4	16.1	14.5
Burkina Faso	4.2	3.1	0.0	72.1	3.0	18.0	20.0	6.7	11.1	2.1	0.5	-13.7
Burundi <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	4.5	1.7	1.0	72.3	2.5	6.9	17.6	8.5	8.9	0.2	1.7	-1.0
Cape Verde	2.4	3.6	0.0	82.9	4.4	6.6	33.2	12.4	20.2	0.6	-0.6	-26.4
Central African Republic	1.9	3.1	-6.7	89.8	2.1	6.7	9.8	2.6	5.6	1.6	0.0	-8.3
Chad	0.3	2.2	-0.2	58.8	1.1	6.4	20.3	5.1	10.7	4.5	4.9	8.7
Comoros	0.0	0.0	0.5	92.1	0.2	10.4	8.8	3.9	4.4	0.4	1.8	-13.3
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1.0	1.7	0.0	68.6	0.4	9.0	20.2	0.8	14.5	4.9	1.2	0.6
Congo, Rep.	2.4	1.0	-0.3	28.5	2.4	7.6	18.7	3.0	15.5	0.2	0.4	42.3
Côte d'Ivoire	1.0	3.3	1.1	69.4	2.8	10.8	9.0	3.2	5.4	0.4	2.1	6.0
Djibouti	2.7	1.8	-0.6	60.1	5.6	18.6	16.1	4.7	10.7	0.8	0.1	-0.6
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	2.4	5.3	-1.6	73.1	3.8	7.1	16.8	7.8	8.6	0.5	0.6	-1.6
Equatorial Guinea	1.1	1.7	0.0	29.8	0.3	1.8	32.4	16.6	10.6	5.2	-0.5	36.1
Ethiopia	1.8	3.6	-1.0	80.4	2.1	12.0	21.0	6.6	13.9	0.5	0.2	-15.7
Gabon	1.0	1.8	1.7	33.1	3.2	6.6	22.9	9.8	9.2	3.9	0.3	33.9
Gambia, The	0.4	3.9	0.0	84.6	11.7	25.4	20.6	10.3	8.3	1.9	5.7	-48.0
Ghana	0.0	2.8	0.0	77.3	2.3	5.4	31.4	22.1	8.1	1.2	0.0	-16.5
Guinea	1.4	2.7	1.1	68.2	2.0	3.3	27.6	12.2	13.9	1.5	2.0	-3.1
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.4	0.0	81.7	1.1	21.4	15.6	6.9	8.1	0.6	4.9	-24.6
Kenya	4.1	4.0	-4.6	77.9	8.0	8.1	18.6	9.9	8.6	0.1	-1.8	-10.7
Lesotho	0.2	4.9	0.2	97.1	9.0	8.1	35.1	4.4	30.7	0.0	0.2	-49.5
Liberia	0.4	4.1	0.1	57.7	2.5	14.0	25.8	22.8	2.9	0.0	14.0	-14.0
Madagascar	1.0	0.9	-1.7	71.8	3.9	14.2	24.0	12.5	10.7	0.7	2.2	-16.0
Malawi	1.7	9.2	0.3	89.1	0.3	8.2	17.0	7.3	9.7	0.0	2.0	-16.5
Mali	1.4	2.2	0.0	71.6	2.9	11.4	15.4	11.4	4.1	0.0	6.6	-7.9
Mauritania	0.7	2.5	0.9	71.0	3.4	15.6	59.9	23.4	34.8	1.7	6.8	-56.7
Mauritius	2.2	3.6	-3.1	69.4	5.3	8.8	21.4	8.8	12.7	0.0	1.1	-6.0
Morocco	4.1	3.7	-7.0	57.2	7.4	11.2	28.5	11.8	14.8	1.9	1.7	-6.1
Mozambique	0.3	1.6	0.6	69.1	3.6	9.3	28.1	9.2	19.0	0.0	1.8	-11.9
Namibia	2.9	6.0	-4.4	53.4	8.9	15.3	24.5	11.1	12.3	1.2	1.4	-3.5
Niger	4.0	2.9	-0.2	74.6	2.2	12.9	21.0	8.6	11.8	0.6	2.1	-12.9
Nigeria	0.5	2.6	0.0	69.9	1.7	4.0	11.9	10.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	12.4
Rwanda	1.4	2.1	-0.3	76.2	3.9	12.3	22.7	9.0	13.6	0.0	0.9	-16.0
São Tomé and Príncipe	1.2	1.9	0.6	93.8	2.2	9.7	22.5	10.8	10.1	1.6	2.0	-30.3
Senegal	0.8	3.1	-2.0	76.0	4.5	8.7	22.4	5.3	16.3	0.8	2.7	-14.4
Sierra Leone	1.1	4.7	0.0	94.3	4.9	13.7	11.8	7.3	4.3	0.2	0.3	-25.0
South Africa	1.7	7.3	-1.4	63.8	7.9	10.9	17.1	10.0	7.1	0.0	1.2	-0.9
Sudan	0.1	2.4	0.5	79.4	0.4	5.9	20.6	11.0	9.7	0.0	4.1	-10.5
Swaziland	0.4	1.9	0.0	65.8	4.1	9.6	23.4	6.4	15.7	1.3	1.3	-4.2
Tanzania	0.0	1.6	0.0	80.6	0.9	6.3	21.9	9.4	12.0	0.5	0.2	-10.0
Togo	2.4	2.8	-1.1	97.8	3.0	9.9	16.5	5.0	10.7	0.8	0.5	-27.7
Tunisia	9.6	4.4	-5.4	64.2	5.9	8.5	22.3	6.4	15.2	0.6	-0.3	-0.6
Uganda	2.5	1.5	0.0	77.3	5.0	8.6	22.7	6.2	16.5	0.0	0.3	-13.8
Zambia	0.0	3.7	0.0	67.2	6.7	9.6	27.2	16.1	11.1	0.0	1.1	-11.9
Zimbabwe	0.3	1.3	0.0	87.3	2.6	6.5	5.9	3.8	2.1	0.0	1.5	-3.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific</b>												
Bangladesh	1.7	3.1	0.0	75.9	1.7	3.9	25.0	6.3	18.4	0.3	0.0	-6.6
Bhutan	0.0	5.1	0.0	40.7	12.2	10.0	53.2	13.5	38.7	1.0	0.3	-16.4
Brunei Darussalam	1.5	1.6	0.0	23.6	5.0	14.4	11.9	3.6	7.5	0.8	0.0	45.1
Cambodia	4.1	3.9	0.0	81.2	4.8	3.8	11.7	5.7	5.9	0.1	0.5	-2.0
China <sup>d</sup>	2.2	6.4	0.0	38.0	5.0	8.9	41.5	11.5	27.6	2.4	1.1	5.5
Hong Kong, China	5.7	7.2	0.0	58.2	3.6	5.2	20.9	10.8	9.1	1.0	-0.3	12.5
Macao, China	3.8	2.0	0.0	27.1	3.7	5.3	26.6	6.2	20.0	0.4	0.7	36.6
Taiwan, China	5.0	6.7	0.0	61.5	4.6	8.5	21.0	10.9	8.3	1.8	0.3	4.1
Fiji	2.4	3.7	0.0	75.8	7.2	7.9	25.5	12.3	9.6	3.6	1.1	-17.5
India	1.2	6.6	0.0	58.8	4.6	7.0	28.5	13.1	14.8	0.7	4.2	-3.0
Indonesia	4.1	3.6	0.0	64.2	3.0	4.9	23.3	4.0	18.6	0.7	0.3	4.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.9	3.7	0.0	50.4	5.4	6.4	21.5	13.1	7.8	0.7	11.1	5.3
Lao PDR	1.9	2.0	0.0	59.5	3.5	11.6	33.3	10.9	15.6	6.8	1.9	-9.7
Malaysia	3.9	6.9	0.0	44.9	6.3	6.1	20.6	12.7	7.3	0.6	-0.4	22.4
Maldives	0.6	2.0	0.0	44.8	9.0	13.3	53.5	18.4	21.0	14.1	0.0	-20.6
Mongolia	0.3	1.8	0.0	55.0	7.2	5.0	30.1	14.8	8.8	6.4	6.5	-3.9
Nepal	2.0	4.0	0.0	81.7	3.0	5.8	19.6	2.6	12.7	4.3	6.6	-16.7
Pakistan	0.5	3.6	0.0	76.2	3.5	6.0	18.9	8.1	9.4	1.4	1.6	-6.1
Philippines	2.3	7.3	0.0	69.4	3.4	6.2	14.4	6.5	6.7	1.2	10.8	-4.2
Singapore	3.4	4.8	0.0	41.4	3.5	7.2	22.0	12.0	9.5	0.5	-3.2	29.1
Sri Lanka	1.3	5.5	0.0	69.5	6.8	6.0	23.7	9.5	13.6	0.6	3.1	-9.1
Thailand	9.4	3.5	0.0	56.5	6.6	7.1	28.6	19.6	8.9	0.2	2.5	-1.3
Vietnam	4.2	2.2	0.0	58.0	4.8	6.1	32.5	10.6	19.2	2.7	2.7	-4.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>

**Table 11. Nominal expenditures — item shares, percent**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>CIS</b>												
Armenia	100.0	79.6	51.5	2.7	2.4	5.7	1.4	4.0	2.6	0.9	1.1	3.8
Azerbaijan	100.0	47.5	29.4	0.9	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.8	0.7	1.1	3.2
Belarus	100.0	64.3	21.9	2.9	3.7	7.2	2.1	5.7	3.9	2.3	2.7	6.5
Georgia	100.0	74.6	23.1	4.0	1.9	8.9	2.1	8.3	9.4	3.1	3.8	3.1
Kazakhstan	100.0	55.3	10.5	1.6	4.9	14.4	1.6	5.4	4.7	1.1	2.7	5.2
Kyrgyz Republic	100.0	93.3	38.4	7.8	7.5	6.6	2.8	3.9	8.6	2.5	2.3	5.6
Moldova	100.0	102.3	24.5	7.8	4.5	15.5	7.1	4.9	10.0	4.7	6.3	7.7
Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	100.0	57.4	14.3	3.4	5.2	5.4	2.3	4.3	6.1	2.4	3.5	3.2
Tajikistan	100.0	89.3	45.8	0.6	4.3	8.5	2.5	3.1	7.3	1.7	1.7	5.7
Ukraine	100.0	69.5	22.4	3.6	3.0	6.2	2.3	6.1	7.6	2.6	3.7	6.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>												
Albania	100.0	79.9	20.6	4.0	3.8	16.0	4.5	4.7	9.9	3.4	4.6	2.9
Australia	100.0	65.9	5.7	2.3	2.1	12.2	3.7	7.9	6.7	1.6	6.8	6.2
Austria	100.0	67.4	6.1	1.7	3.7	11.7	4.3	6.9	7.6	1.5	7.2	5.5
Belgium	100.0	66.7	6.8	1.8	2.7	11.6	2.8	8.5	7.5	1.1	5.1	5.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	100.0	101.0	30.0	6.0	5.4	14.0	6.8	8.8	8.0	2.6	4.4	5.5
Bulgaria	100.0	78.4	16.1	2.7	2.4	14.9	2.9	6.5	13.3	4.5	4.3	4.7
Canada	100.0	66.9	5.1	2.1	2.5	12.8	3.3	7.8	7.7	1.3	6.1	5.3
Croatia	100.0	68.0	15.9	3.2	3.8	12.2	6.1	7.8	7.5	2.4	6.4	5.7
Cyprus	100.0	73.1	11.7	4.6	4.8	11.0	4.2	5.1	10.9	1.5	6.6	6.2
Czech Republic	100.0	59.9	8.2	4.0	2.5	11.3	2.7	6.6	5.8	1.8	6.6	4.7
Denmark	100.0	65.6	5.3	1.8	2.3	12.7	2.8	7.2	6.5	1.0	6.1	6.0
Estonia	100.0	63.9	10.4	4.6	4.2	10.9	3.2	5.2	7.2	1.7	6.0	5.0
Finland	100.0	66.3	6.2	2.5	2.4	12.5	2.7	7.8	6.4	1.4	6.5	5.4
France	100.0	72.4	7.7	1.7	2.7	14.4	3.3	8.8	8.3	1.6	6.4	5.2
Germany	100.0	70.1	6.3	2.0	3.0	13.6	3.9	8.7	7.7	1.5	5.7	4.0
Greece	100.0	72.8	10.8	3.3	7.2	11.0	4.4	6.4	6.1	1.7	4.4	4.6
Hungary	100.0	67.6	9.2	4.6	2.0	10.1	3.7	7.5	8.7	2.5	5.4	5.3
Iceland	100.0	76.2	6.5	2.2	2.5	11.2	3.6	9.2	9.8	1.4	8.0	7.1
Ireland	100.0	56.0	2.6	2.3	2.3	9.2	3.0	5.6	5.4	1.5	3.8	5.6
Israel	100.0	68.0	8.8	1.4	1.9	13.2	3.9	6.6	6.6	2.2	5.3	8.1
Italy	100.0	70.9	8.9	1.6	4.7	12.3	4.6	8.5	8.0	1.7	4.5	4.7
Japan	100.0	67.3	8.2	1.7	1.9	13.6	3.2	7.7	6.0	1.8	5.2	4.1
Korea, Rep.	100.0	58.6	7.9	1.2	2.2	8.7	2.1	4.8	5.6	2.8	3.8	6.1
Latvia	100.0	71.0	13.4	4.2	4.3	12.7	2.2	5.3	6.8	2.5	5.8	5.7
Lithuania	100.0	75.2	17.5	4.3	5.4	9.3	3.7	6.9	9.8	1.7	4.9	5.3
Luxembourg	100.0	48.5	2.9	3.3	1.2	6.6	2.3	4.5	5.8	0.4	3.2	4.3
Macedonia, FYR	100.0	85.9	26.2	2.6	4.7	15.2	3.3	5.8	7.6	5.6	2.0	4.7
Malta	100.0	76.6	12.1	2.3	4.5	8.1	6.6	6.9	10.3	3.5	8.5	5.9
Mexico	100.0	75.2	16.7	1.8	1.9	11.7	5.2	5.3	12.0	1.4	2.3	6.7
Montenegro	100.0	79.6	25.1	2.8	4.0	18.0	2.8	5.5	5.1	3.4	2.2	3.5
Netherlands	100.0	62.5	5.1	1.4	2.5	11.0	3.0	6.7	5.5	2.2	5.5	4.7
New Zealand	100.0	70.5	8.4	3.0	2.7	13.3	3.9	7.4	8.3	1.8	8.4	5.3
Norway	100.0	55.1	5.2	1.7	2.2	8.1	2.4	7.3	5.8	1.3	5.9	4.2
Poland	100.0	73.1	13.1	4.1	3.0	14.8	2.8	6.4	5.4	2.1	5.2	5.8
Portugal	100.0	77.6	10.5	2.4	4.8	9.2	4.5	9.8	9.3	1.9	5.8	6.8
Romania	100.0	78.5	19.7	3.4	2.4	15.6	3.4	6.5	11.6	1.4	3.4	4.7
Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	100.0	57.4	14.3	3.4	5.2	5.4	2.3	4.3	6.1	2.4	3.5	3.2
Serbia	100.0	80.7	20.8	3.7	3.1	17.4	3.6	6.6	6.7	2.7	3.6	4.3
Slovak Republic	100.0	65.0	10.2	2.9	2.4	14.5	3.0	6.0	4.9	2.0	5.6	3.8
Slovenia	100.0	65.5	8.2	2.8	3.2	10.7	3.4	7.4	8.9	2.0	6.2	5.8
Spain	100.0	68.3	8.4	1.7	3.3	9.8	3.2	7.5	7.1	1.6	6.2	4.6
Sweden	100.0	67.6	5.6	1.6	2.5	13.0	2.4	7.9	6.2	1.5	6.6	6.9
Switzerland	100.0	66.9	6.2	2.1	2.4	13.8	2.7	8.9	4.7	1.6	5.7	5.3
Turkey	100.0	73.7	17.0	2.8	4.2	17.7	4.6	2.8	8.6	3.0	1.7	4.3
United Kingdom	100.0	77.8	5.5	2.3	3.6	11.9	3.5	7.7	9.2	1.4	8.3	4.6
United States	100.0	76.8	4.8	1.5	3.2	12.3	3.4	14.0	8.2	1.2	6.6	6.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>
<b>South America</b>												
Argentina	100.0	65.8	14.8	2.4	2.8	9.5	3.2	7.0	6.0	2.4	4.2	3.9
Bolivia	100.0	75.5	20.9	1.2	2.3	9.1	4.0	5.7	13.5	1.6	1.0	8.4
Brazil	100.0	67.4	10.4	1.5	2.8	11.0	3.8	8.1	8.0	2.7	2.9	5.7
Chile	100.0	62.8	10.2	1.7	4.5	9.7	4.6	6.6	8.5	1.8	2.5	5.7
Colombia	100.0	68.7	16.7	2.7	3.0	9.7	3.6	7.3	7.4	1.9	2.4	5.9
Ecuador	100.0	71.0	18.4	1.5	4.4	8.1	4.9	5.0	10.0	3.2	4.3	6.3
Paraguay	100.0	78.9	25.5	2.0	6.2	9.2	4.1	4.1	9.0	1.9	4.9	4.3
Peru	100.0	69.4	20.3	1.3	4.1	5.9	3.6	4.9	5.8	1.7	3.2	6.7
Uruguay	100.0	77.5	14.7	2.7	3.8	15.1	4.7	8.8	9.1	2.4	3.4	4.3
Venezuela, RB	100.0	52.1	13.6	1.5	2.1	5.8	2.7	4.6	4.7	2.4	2.2	5.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>

**Table 11. Nominal expenditures — item shares, percent**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Net purchases abroad	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure by government	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products	Stocks	Net exports
				by households	by government							
<b>CIS</b>												
Armenia	0.5	2.5	0.5	75.4	4.1	6.4	29.8	3.8	25.7	0.2	-2.6	-13.2
Azerbaijan	1.0	1.0	-3.3	41.7	5.2	5.2	41.2	23.4	10.8	7.1	-3.9	10.0
Belarus	1.3	2.8	1.2	50.6	12.3	8.5	26.4	11.9	14.3	0.2	0.2	0.7
Georgia	4.5	1.1	1.1	68.5	5.6	9.2	28.9	12.4	15.6	0.9	5.6	-18.4
Kazakhstan	1.5	2.5	-0.9	48.6	5.4	5.8	28.0	8.4	15.6	3.9	2.1	8.8
Kyrgyz Republic	2.5	5.4	-0.8	82.7	8.8	8.8	16.0	5.2	10.0	0.8	0.4	-18.5
Moldova	1.7	6.5	1.2	92.1	8.9	7.6	24.6	4.2	19.1	1.3	6.2	-40.7
Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	1.6	4.2	1.6	49.2	7.7	9.0	17.5	6.5	9.7	1.4	2.5	13.6
Tajikistan	0.2	2.0	6.0	79.8	8.1	6.5	11.1	5.6	4.2	1.3	11.6	-18.5
Ukraine	1.9	3.9	-0.5	57.2	11.2	7.0	22.0	10.2	10.7	1.0	0.7	0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>11.0</b>
<b>OECD-Eurostat</b>												
Albania	4.5	4.9	-3.6	75.5	4.3	6.2	40.2	17.2	21.0	2.0	-3.9	-22.4
Australia	4.5	6.6	-0.6	56.0	8.7	9.4	26.2	10.3	14.1	1.8	0.3	-1.9
Austria	6.9	7.2	-2.9	54.3	11.2	6.9	20.4	8.0	11.4	1.0	0.4	4.9
Belgium	2.6	9.1	1.1	51.7	14.0	8.7	20.3	9.1	9.5	1.7	0.6	3.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.9	6.8	-4.1	90.8	9.2	10.9	26.9	11.7	14.3	0.9	0.1	-38.8
Bulgaria	6.6	3.6	-4.1	69.7	8.2	9.8	24.2	12.9	10.6	0.7	3.8	-16.2
Canada	3.8	8.8	0.3	54.0	11.6	7.5	21.0	6.3	13.5	1.2	0.7	3.8
Croatia	6.2	5.5	-14.7	56.9	10.4	9.4	29.0	10.6	17.2	1.2	1.9	-8.4
Cyprus	9.5	9.4	-12.3	64.1	8.1	10.0	18.9	5.0	13.4	0.4	0.5	-2.6
Czech Republic	3.3	5.0	-2.4	48.3	11.0	11.1	25.0	10.6	13.0	1.4	0.8	3.2
Denmark	2.4	11.6	-0.1	47.8	17.0	8.8	20.4	7.6	9.5	3.4	0.4	4.7
Estonia	3.9	5.6	-4.1	52.9	9.5	7.8	31.1	11.5	18.9	0.8	3.5	-6.4
Finland	3.2	9.4	-0.1	49.4	14.6	7.6	19.0	5.2	11.8	2.0	1.6	5.6
France	3.5	9.3	-0.5	55.6	15.5	8.3	19.8	5.8	12.2	1.8	0.4	-0.9
Germany	3.0	9.4	1.3	57.5	11.0	7.8	17.4	7.2	9.1	1.1	-0.3	5.0
Greece	13.2	4.6	-4.9	66.8	5.7	10.6	23.7	9.3	12.9	1.5	0.1	-7.2
Hungary	2.7	7.4	-1.5	53.3	12.6	9.8	22.7	9.1	12.4	1.3	0.9	-1.1
Iceland	4.3	6.9	3.6	57.6	16.6	8.1	28.2	9.3	17.5	1.4	-0.1	-12.4
Ireland	6.8	7.5	0.3	43.7	10.4	5.5	26.1	5.3	20.0	0.9	0.1	12.3
Israel	2.8	7.6	-0.4	53.7	12.9	14.0	16.8	7.4	8.2	1.2	0.9	0.3
Italy	5.9	6.7	-1.0	58.6	11.9	8.5	20.6	8.5	9.7	2.4	0.1	-0.1
Japan	4.3	9.1	0.5	55.9	10.1	8.0	23.1	8.6	11.8	2.7	0.2	1.4
Korea, Rep.	3.9	8.7	0.8	51.5	5.9	8.2	29.3	9.1	18.1	2.1	1.6	2.4
Latvia	3.3	3.5	1.3	61.6	8.4	9.0	30.6	15.3	14.4	0.9	3.8	-14.4
Lithuania	2.0	5.5	-1.0	64.9	10.1	7.0	22.8	8.7	13.1	0.9	2.3	-7.3
Luxembourg	2.3	5.8	5.9	36.9	9.9	6.7	20.0	5.2	12.4	2.4	1.7	23.0
Macedonia, FYR	2.9	4.4	1.0	77.3	8.2	10.7	17.0	6.4	10.0	0.7	3.7	-17.3
Malta	9.8	8.5	-10.3	64.1	10.7	9.4	19.4	6.6	11.2	1.6	0.0	-5.4
Mexico	4.9	6.0	-0.6	67.7	6.9	4.6	19.3	8.3	10.8	0.2	2.5	-1.6
Montenegro	1.0	4.6	1.5	71.4	8.2	22.2	18.3	7.4	9.5	1.4	-2.3	-17.8
Netherlands	2.5	12.4	0.2	48.2	13.5	10.4	19.0	5.7	11.1	2.2	0.1	8.0
New Zealand	4.6	6.0	-2.5	58.2	11.0	7.1	23.8	8.9	13.1	1.7	0.7	-2.1
Norway	2.2	7.7	1.2	40.5	12.9	7.2	18.5	6.1	9.3	3.1	2.8	16.4
Poland	1.8	8.9	-0.3	62.1	10.1	8.0	18.2	7.6	9.2	1.5	1.0	-0.3
Portugal	6.9	8.2	-2.5	62.7	12.8	8.6	21.6	6.7	11.4	3.4	0.8	-8.6
Romania	3.5	3.2	-0.3	68.2	9.0	9.2	23.1	11.2	11.1	0.9	-0.4	-10.3
Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	1.6	4.2	1.6	49.2	7.7	9.0	17.5	6.5	9.7	1.4	2.5	13.6
Serbia	1.9	6.5	-0.4	69.2	10.5	7.4	17.3	8.2	8.0	1.1	16.2	-21.6
Slovak Republic	3.8	6.0	-0.1	56.4	7.6	10.9	26.8	13.2	11.7	1.9	2.4	-5.1
Slovenia	3.7	6.4	-3.4	53.0	11.5	7.9	25.5	10.0	14.1	1.4	1.8	-0.6
Spain	11.2	6.9	-3.2	56.9	10.6	7.5	29.3	7.1	17.2	5.0	0.1	-5.3
Sweden	2.4	11.1	-0.1	46.5	19.4	7.7	17.2	7.4	7.5	2.3	-0.1	7.6
Switzerland	4.7	9.2	-0.3	58.3	6.6	5.0	21.2	9.7	9.9	1.6	0.4	6.5
Turkey	3.0	3.9	0.0	68.3	5.4	7.8	19.8	10.7	9.2	0.0	5.3	-6.7
United Kingdom	7.2	11.7	1.0	61.7	13.6	8.2	17.2	5.8	8.8	2.5	0.4	-3.6
United States	4.3	10.8	0.0	70.4	6.4	9.5	19.2	5.8	10.8	2.6	0.3	-5.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-1.1</b>
<b>South America</b>												
Argentina	4.6	4.9	0.0	61.3	4.4	7.5	21.5	8.5	12.3	0.7	-0.6	5.9
Bolivia	5.6	2.1	0.0	66.7	8.8	7.3	12.5	5.6	6.3	0.6	1.3	3.4
Brazil	2.5	8.0	0.0	60.4	7.0	13.0	16.3	7.9	7.1	1.3	-0.3	3.6
Chile	1.9	5.2	0.0	58.2	4.6	6.3	20.6	8.0	12.5	0.2	1.7	8.5
Colombia	4.0	4.0	0.0	61.3	7.4	11.3	20.0	7.6	11.5	0.9	0.7	-0.8
Ecuador	2.1	2.8	0.0	66.0	5.1	6.3	21.9	8.2	13.3	0.5	2.3	-1.6
Paraguay	3.3	4.5	0.0	75.1	3.8	6.4	19.3	9.5	9.6	0.3	0.3	-4.9
Peru	5.6	6.3	0.0	66.1	3.3	6.7	18.8	4.9	12.2	1.7	-0.3	5.3
Uruguay	3.4	5.0	0.0	73.2	4.2	6.8	13.1	6.2	6.5	0.4	0.0	2.6
Venezuela, RB	4.3	2.9	0.0	47.1	5.0	5.6	20.2	8.8	10.5	1.0	2.4	19.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>

**Table 11. Nominal expenditures — item shares, percent**

economy	Gross domestic product	Actual individual consumption	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics <sup>a</sup>	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education
<b>West Asia</b>												
Bahrain	100.0	52.4	9.3	0.3	3.4	9.0	4.6	5.5	4.9	1.1	1.7	5.7
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	100.0	76.9	32.7	2.1	6.1	10.1	2.9	3.8	3.1	2.0	2.0	5.9
Iraq	100.0	56.3	18.1	0.4	2.9	8.9	4.3	8.6	5.2	0.7	0.6	5.2
Jordan	100.0	97.2	27.9	3.0	5.2	16.6	3.8	7.5	8.6	3.5	1.6	11.3
Kuwait	100.0	38.1	5.6	0.1	3.1	7.0	5.1	2.1	4.7	1.0	1.6	4.9
Lebanon	100.0	90.6	26.1	1.9	5.7	9.4	5.9	7.5	6.8	1.3	2.7	16.1
Oman	100.0	40.7	8.8	0.2	2.5	6.9	2.0	2.2	4.9	1.5	0.9	4.7
Qatar	100.0	21.9	3.0	0.1	1.4	3.8	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.0	0.7	3.9
Saudi Arabia	100.0	36.8	6.5	0.1	2.3	5.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	0.8	1.2	6.8
Syrian Arab Republic	100.0	74.2	31.0	0.2	6.5	17.7	2.4	6.1	2.4	0.2	1.0	5.0
Yemen, Rep.	100.0	68.9	28.3	1.4	6.0	11.4	2.8	2.6	3.6	0.5	0.9	4.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>

**Table 11. Nominal expenditures — item shares, percent**

economy	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Net purchases abroad	Individual consumption expenditure		Collective consumption expenditure by government	Gross fixed capital formation	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Other products	Stocks	Net exports
				by households	by government							
<b>West Asia</b>												
Bahrain	1.1	2.8	3.2	46.8	5.6	6.5	17.8	5.5	12.2	0.1	0.9	22.4
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>c</sup>	2.4	5.3	-1.6	73.1	3.8	7.1	16.8	7.8	8.6	0.5	0.6	-1.6
Iraq	0.4	1.1	0.0	46.5	9.9	27.4	9.5	5.8	2.7	1.0	5.8	1.0
Jordan	2.8	4.9	0.4	87.9	9.3	9.6	30.6	12.1	15.1	3.4	3.5	-40.9
Kuwait	0.9	2.1	0.0	32.9	5.2	9.8	14.6	2.7	11.9	0.0	1.8	35.7
Lebanon	4.9	5.7	-3.5	85.6	5.0	9.5	22.0	4.9	14.6	2.4	-0.2	-21.9
Oman	0.9	4.5	0.7	35.1	5.5	13.9	18.0	9.3	6.0	2.7	0.1	27.3
Qatar	0.3	1.0	0.0	17.9	4.0	7.4	33.6	16.0	13.6	4.0	1.9	35.1
Saudi Arabia	1.4	1.3	1.4	28.6	8.3	11.8	16.5	7.2	7.9	1.5	1.3	33.5
Syrian Arab Republic	1.4	0.4	0.0	69.6	4.6	6.4	23.7	12.1	11.6	0.0	-6.3	2.0
Yemen, Rep.	1.7	5.5	-0.1	64.2	4.7	7.5	19.0	7.1	11.2	0.7	-0.5	5.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>21.7</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>

**Table notes:**

a. Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Mauritania, Djibouti, Brunei, Bangladesh, Maldives, Iran, and Pakistan do not have expenditures on alcoholic beverages or narcotics. b. **Burundi** submitted prices but did not provide official national account data. c. **Egypt, Arab Rep.** participated in both the Africa and West Asia regions. The results for Egypt from each region were averaged by taking the geometric mean of the PPPs, allowing Egypt to be shown in each region with the same ranking in the world comparison. d. **China.** Results for the PRC were based on national average prices extrapolated by the World Bank and ADB using price data for 11 cities submitted by the National Bureau of Statistics for China. The data for China do not include Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan, China. e. **Russian Federation** participated in both the CIS and OECD-Eurostat comparisons. The PPPs for Russia are based on the OECD comparison. They were the basis for linking the CIS comparison to the Eurostat-OECD program.

... Data suppressed because of incompleteness.